

- Value Engineering: Pennies well spent?
- Everybody looks for a penny here and a
- penny there of cost savingsForgetting that we need to be chasing
- pounds or kilos of CO<sub>2</sub>
- well actually tonnes of  $\mathrm{CO}_{\mathrm{2}}$
- Tonnes of CO<sub>2</sub> for Pounds spent

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### **Environmental Assessments**

- EIA Environmental Impact Assessments
- Environmental Assessment Method
   CEEQUAL
- DREAM (Defence Related EAM)
- LCA
  - BRE's Green Guide to Specification
  - Loughborough student MSc or PhD in LCA:
  - bypass v no action
  - Later: LCA of creating a bypass v carrying out a road upgrade

### **Standards & misinformation**

- DoT standards: permit recycled (years ago)
- Dissemination: or lack of it
- BAU & SQP: Engineer's assumption
- Engineers: Permit, but do not require
- City Engineer's need re-education
- EA are educated but are they engaged?
- 'Anti-recycling league'
- Inconsistent interpretation: Postcode lottery
- Conflict of interest? Too may roles
- Scared of their own shadows

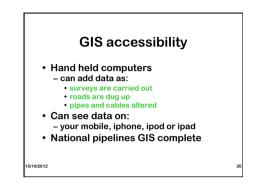


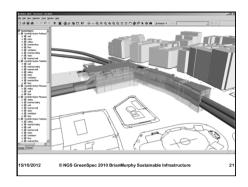
10/2012 Earth Exchange (small competitor to NISP)

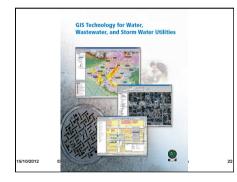


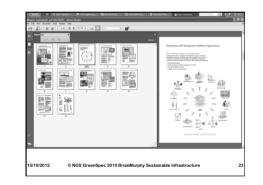




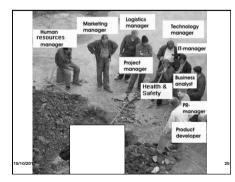


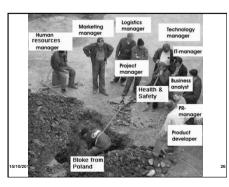










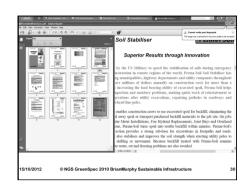


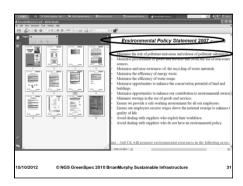


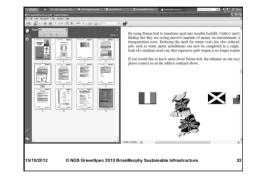


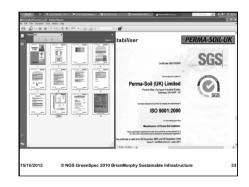


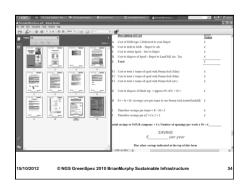
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Line in the second				For the Permanent Reinstatement of Evacuations	
		Barry Pro		PermaSoil is	s nerfect for
115		12 <u>.</u>	-	Water Meter Excavations	Fence Posts
- C. C.	-	Training Freedom		1m x 1m Excavations	Sign Posts
	11	Sec. 1		Trench Consolidation	Gate Posts
12	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	100 m		Passing Bays	Garden Line Posts
	a	all and a second	20	Type 3 & 4 Road Consolidation	Flag Posts
	9 10		2	Foundation Stabilisation	Football & Rugby Posts
				Ground Maintenance	Patio Foundations
				Pot Hole Repair	Driveways
0				Overhead Utility Poles	Paths
· · ·				Street Lighting Notorway Embankment	Decking Retaining Wall Foundations
-				Motor-ay Emparkment	
			_	6.50 / 11.50 H. C	

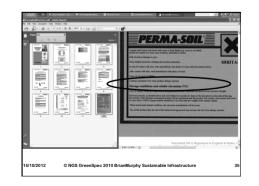




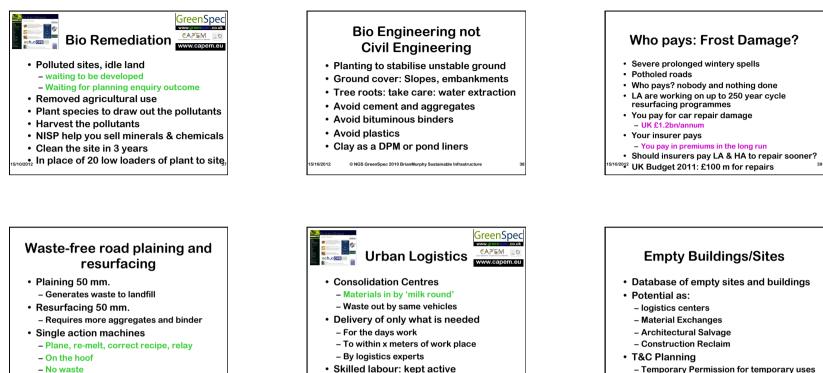












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JIT Just In Time delivery

· No idling. No down time

- Create demand chains

No circulating in city

· Not supply chains

- Lean thinking

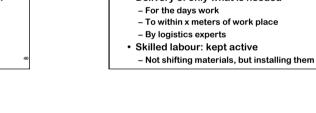
· Not JIC Just In Case

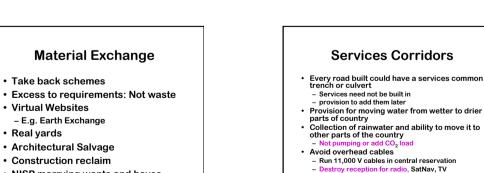
- Packaging

Minimise

- Waste

Buffer parking places nearby





<sup>10/2012</sup> – and some permanent

- Some lights on all day (even when switched off)

- At least you will know when your brain is being fried

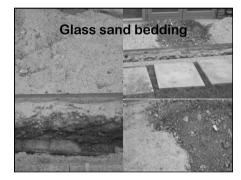
NISP marrying wants and haves

# Title

### Biodiversity related to infrastructure • GI Green Infrastructure: • Green Grids: • Green spaces and natural corridors • Natural Corridor: • Footpaths, Cycle ways, Bridleways, buffer zones, hinterlands, hedgerows • Blue Ribbons: • Rivers, Canals, Dykes, water bodies • Navigation by hedgerows and boundary walls and fences: reinforce if damaged • Avoidance of unnecessary lighting



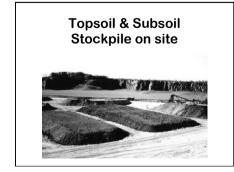


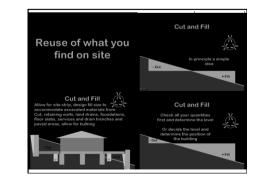


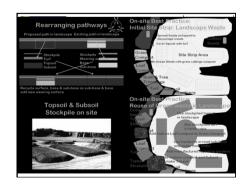
# Subsoil and Aggregates

- Clean subsoil and aggregates arisings
- Material Quality Protocols
   Avoid becoming waste
- Cut and Fill: in required amounts
- · Excess to requirements
- Earth Exchange
- NISP
- Used somewhere else, locally

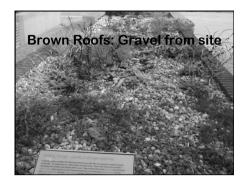


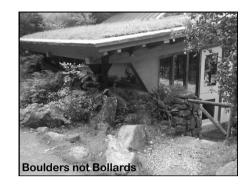


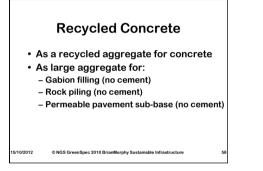








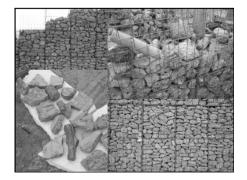










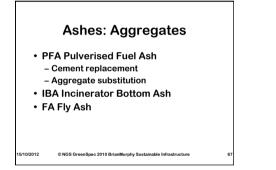






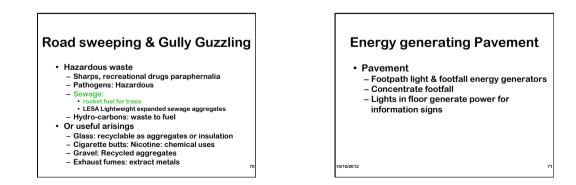


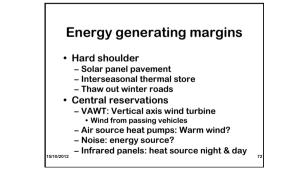






Low Carbon Cement
Replacements
<ul> <li>GGBS Ground granulated blast furnace slag         <ul> <li>Ground to fine powder</li> <li>Slower set, Programme burden?</li> </ul> </li> <li>PFA Pulverised Fuel Ash         <ul> <li>No additional processes?</li> </ul> </li> <li>Others (no carbon cement)         <ul> <li>BRE investigating</li> <li>Non-UK players: will they get a look in?</li> <li>Will UK Cement/Conc/Agg sector resist?</li> </ul> </li> <li>PSION Comparison of the probability of the</li></ul>











# Green Boundaries

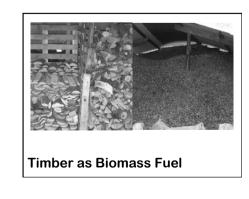
- Acoustic barriers
- Not trees
  Green walls
- Hedges with soil between
- Hedge bank walling

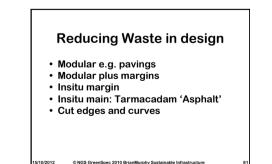
   Boulders and turf mortar
- Traffic Slowdown/acoustic hedging
- Green retaining walls
- Gabions for nature
- Open timber grids
- Soil retaining Fabric edges
   Twig bale retainers
- Amphibian boundaries
- Frogs and Newts, one directional, not boundary



Pembrokeshire hedge bank walling Random rubble & slate outer leaves, wild turf mortar, subsoil cavity fill, topsoil & wild turf/hedge plants on top, crevices for nature, rain rejuvenates in weeks





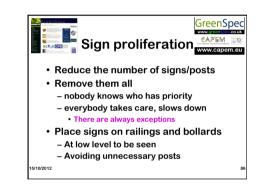








### Safety & Perception • UK City Engineer's approach: - make it look and feel so safe - easier to go faster and break harder - risks will be taken • EU City Engineer's approach: - make it look so dangerous - that everybody takes extra care - and its is safer



## Highway/Road Lighting

- Why illuminate urban and rural duel carriageways and motorways?
   – Cars have lights
- Use retro-reflective road markings
  Use PV cats eyes
- Why reduce numbers of lights on at night? – To pay for the lights left on in the day
- You only need illuminate where pedestrians/cyclists meet motorised vehicles

   Use close-to-white light there

GreenSpec €AP'EM Footpath lighting People do not have lights like cars do · We don't want people to have to use torches - Batteries are hazardous waste toxic in landfill · Many buildings bleed light onto pavements Paths need lighting intervisibility - Lights at changes of direction and junctions - From one light you can see the next · PIR activated lighting needs to be fast-on, slow of · Pavement foot button to turn light on · Could be distracting and highlights whereabouts . PV cats eyes define edges - but no need in well illuminated areas

# Sustainable integrated transport: • Routes: desire lines not hierarchy

- Paths:
- Walking bus, pedestrian and cycle lanes
- Cycle lanes: continuous, to capacity
- Cycle only roads
- Bus lanes: Consider Green lanes – Green lanes: Buses, coaches, multiple occupancy cars, low emission, taxis
- Integrated transport: cycle & car parks, buses, trains, trams and underground

### Sustainable Transport Information

- Information: where you are, where your heading,
- Maps: located widely at major junctions and at bike parks
- Signs: clear directions
- Signs: at eye level not at 8-10 feet
- SusTrans information signs
- Bike tyre pumps that work with more

5/10/2012 valves







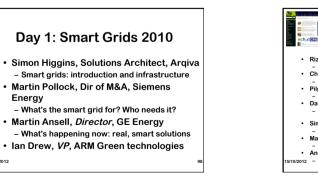
	Green Tunnels & Bridges	
•	Nature tunnels - Below ground - Overhead Green Bridges - Flight paths • Kent Beyond Tonbridge Wells • Mile End Park London Wide funnelled entry essential - Or they don't find it	
15/10/2012		



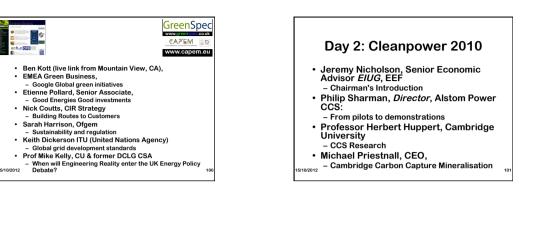










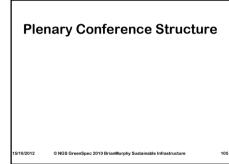






- Marie Francis OBE, Chairman, InCrops
   Biomass tech strategy
- Doug Stewart, CEO, Green Energy UK
   Non-fossil-fuel energy supply
- Tamas Bertenyi, Technology Director, Quiet Revolution
- Decentralised small-scale wind energy
- Christoph Kuhrt, Director, Japan Wind
- 5/10/2012 Developments





### Day 1: Smart Grids

- Digital Smart Grids
- · Enabler technologies
- · Software: platforms and the consumer;
- Hardware: smart meters, pipes, disconnects, chips
- Consumer demand management and pricing strategy
- Investment, regulation and policy

### Day 2: Cleanpower

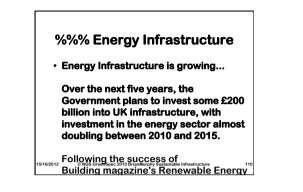
- · Power plants: efficiency strategy,
- ccs
- Solar large-scale global market dynamics
- Bioenergy
- Wind
- · Functionality, security and policy

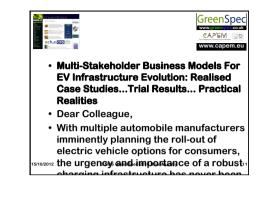
### 10/2012 © NGS GreenSpec 2010 BrianMurphy Sustainable Infrastructure

### **Participating Companies**

• GE Energy, Alstom Power, Google, Siemens, First Solar Inc, Suntech Europe, Renesola China, ARM, AlertMe, Analysys Mason, Cambridge University, Cambridge Carbon Capture, Arqiva, Dialight plc, Green Energy Options, Japan Wind Developments, Moixa Technology, OFGEM, ITU, HG Capital, Rainbow Seed Fund, Tesco plc, Good Energies, Apax, TTP Ventures, Incrops, Green Energy UK, 2020/2 Quiet Revolution, Vestas











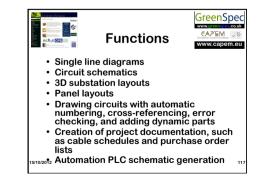






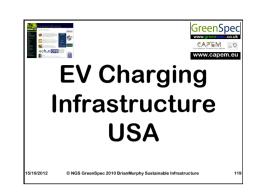
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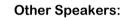






- · Electric utilities from over 15 urban and rural states of USA uniting with vehicle OEMs, city planners and government regulators
- · Assessing impact electric vehicles will have on grid systems
- NRG Energy, Pepco Holdings, Southern Company, Florida Power & Light, Pacific Gas and Electric and DTE Energy
- 2nd International Summit (February 28 March 1, 2011, San Francisco)
- EV Charging Infrastructure USA www.electric-vehicle-charging-
- infrastructure.com

- Event
- Arun Banskota, President, EV Services at NRG Energy discussing business models for making EV charging profitable.
- Saul Zambrano, Director Of Integrated DSM at Pacific Gas & Electric will be explaining the results of their studies into the impact that EVs will have on grid systems and power distribution.
- Randy Johnson, Director Electric Transportation at Southern Company will be analyzing the optimal metering and billing specific to Electric Vehicle charging
- Ana Medina, Manager Electric Transportation and Infrastructure at DTE Energy will look at EV metering and billing strategies in the home.
- Brian Hanrahan, Director Of In-Home Technologies at Florida Power & Light evaluating the optimal locations for public EV
- charging points.
- federal and municipal regulators will outline how they will support the commercialization of EV charging infrastructure.



- Conrad Eustis, Director Advanced Retail Technology, Portland Genera Electric
- · Alex Kim, Director Customer Innovations, San Diego Gas and Electric
- Tony Tewells, Manager Smart Grid Programmes, Arizona Public Service
- Robert Stuart, Manager Advanced Technology, Pepco Holdings
- Larry Alford, Manager Distributed Generation, Austin Energy
- Jim Parks, Energy Efficiency Manager, Sacramento Municipal Utilities
- Jack Pokrzywa, Director, Ground Vehicle Standards, SAE Intern
- Jason Rogers, City Planner, Issaquah Ron Miguel, Chairman, San Francisco Planning Dep
- Gustavo Collantes, Senior Energy Policy Specialist, Washington State
   Dept Commerce
- Alan Schriber, Chairman, Ohio State Public Utilities Commission

#### www.electric-vehicle-charginginfrastructure.com,

- 1-800-721-3915
- · info@american-businessconferences.com
- · Jane Thomas, Conference Director American Business Conferences

### Infrastructure Costs

- 21 12 2010, Infrastructure UK, a division of HM Treasury, published findings of an investigation into high costs of delivering (construction) & maintaining (management) infrastructure.
- MBE KTN Infrastructure Working Group (IWG)
- https://ktn.innovateuk.org/web/
- 10/2012 infrastructure-working/articles/-/blogs/12
- anvornment nublish report examining

- **Infrastructure Working Group** • IWG is an open group on connect to promote and disseminate activities of **MBE KTN Infrastructure Programmme**, - aims to identify innovation needs within civil infrastructure sector, - facilitate formation of new consortia through identification of current and future funding opportunities,
  - showcase current and completed
- infrastructure-related Knowledge Transfer Partnerships.

