

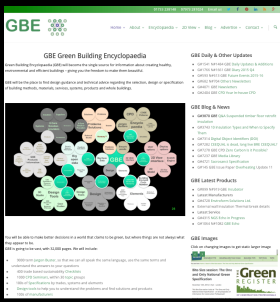


(27.1) Flat Roofs

CI/SfB (27.1) Flat Roofs

LSBU RIBA Part 1 Degree Architecture Tech & Env2 Lecture

- **Domestic, Small & Medium size buildings**
- **Construction methods, materials, services and systems**
- **Flat Roofs**



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Cycle Assessment Procedure for Eco-impacts of Materials



Performance Requirements

Principles of Element Design

THIRD EDITION

PRINCIPLES OF
element
design



Peter Rich &
Yvonne Dean



ARCHITECTURE/DESIGN

PRINCIPLES OF
element
design THIRD EDITION

Peter Rich & Yvonne Dean



- Unique in its approach to detail design
- Invaluable for both students and practising architects, builders and surveyors
- Completely updated in a convenient reference sheet format

The construction of buildings is learnt through experience and the inheritance of a tradition in forming buildings over several thousand years. Successful construction learns from this experience which becomes embodied in principles of application. Though materials and techniques change, various elements have to perform the same function. **Principles of Element Design** identifies all the relevant elements and then breaks these elements down into all their basic constituents, making it possible for students to fully understand the given theory and principles behind each part. As all building projects are subject to guidance through the Building Regulations and British Standards, this book gives an immediate reference back to relevant information to help practitioners and contractors identify key documents needed.

Peter Rich AA Dip (Architect), started his career with 14 years' experience as a qualified architectural technician. He then joined the AA School of Architecture, working with Bill Allen and John Bickerdike after his graduation, later becoming a partner of Bickerdike Allen Rich and Partners. He also taught building construction at the Bartlett School of Architecture, University College London, and architectural design at the Polytechnic of North London. He now acts as a Consultant.

Yvonne Dean BA (Hons) BA (Dist) BSc, is an architect, energy consultant and materials technologist. She also has 15 years' experience as a lecturer, travels widely and is a guest lecturer at many universities. She pioneered an access course for Women into Architecture and Building, which has been used as a template by others, and has been instrumental in helping to change the teaching of technology for architects and designers.

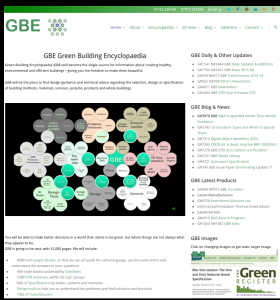


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Principles

Flat Roof Actions

- **Gravity: downward pull**
- **Wind: Motive, Destructive, Penetrative, Scour, concentration of ballast and blow off roof**
- **Rain: Moisture deposition, penetration**
- **Snow: Moisture deposition, loading**
- **Sun: Temp variation, thermal movement, solar radiation heat gains, Chemical decomposition**
- **Dirt and Dust: infiltration, deposition, surface pollution**
- **Chemicals: corrosion, disintegration, decomposition**
- **Sound: Noise nuisance, from within and from without flanking from adjacent**

Flat Roof Reactions

- **Gravity: Support & restraint**
- **Wind: rigidity, resilience, sealing, wind and air tightness, bonding/fastening/ballast, high upstands**
- **Rain: deflection, impervious skin, absorption and drainage, sealing**
- **Snow: retention, deflection, impervious skin, absorption and drainage, sealing**
- **Sun: reflection, albedo, thermal mass, decrement delay, movement joints, radiation, convection and conduction insulation, shielding, invulnerable materials**
- **Dirt and Dust: repulsion, exclusion, shielding, collection, cleaning, demineralisation**
- **Chemicals: invulnerable materials, exclusion, bio-remediation**
- **Sound: Insulation**

Principles of Flat Roof Design

- **Roof form and types of weatherproof coverings**
- **Structural strength and stability**
 - +ve and –ve pressure
- **Weather shield**
- **Rain and other precipitation**
- **Snow: Weight, Insulation, reflection, Slippage, melt water run off**
- **Wind**
 - Wind driven rain, wind driven snow, wind scour of ballast, wind driven melt water,
- **Sun**
 - UV radiation
 - Solar radiant Heat resistance
 - Internal conduction insulation
 - Overheating
- **Dirt and dust**
- **Thermal performance**
 - Thermal movement
 - Heat Gain and resistance
 - Heat loss and retention
 - Condensation risk
- **Drainage:**
 - Rain, snow melt water
 - Pitch and materials
 - Retention and Mitigation, SUDS
- **Durability**
- **Sound Insulation**
- **Maintenance**
 - External and internal, loading, safety
- **Security**
 - Entry through tiles and battens USA
- **Fire,**
 - External Fire Penetration
 - Internal Fire Spread
- **Roof Access: Maintenance, cleaning, inspection, Safety**
- **Ventilation**
- **Rooflights**
 - Privacy from overlooking
- **Insect exclusion or selective inclusion**
- **Bat and Bird exclusion or inclusion**

Principles of Element Design

- **Appearance**
 - Interior and exterior materials and finishes
- **Structural strength and stability**
 - Load-bearing
 - Wind resistance
- **Weather barrier**
 - Rain, snow, wind, sun,
 - dirt dust pollution
- **Durability**
 - Moisture resistance, frost, mould
 - Moisture Mass & Hygroscopicity
 - Ozone and sunlight degradation
- **Thermal Performance**
 - Heat Resistance: loss and gain
 - Condensation Avoidance
 - Airtightness
 - Avoidance of Thermal Bridges
 - Thermal Mass
 - Decrement Delay
- **Movement**
 - Structural , thermal, moisture, Frost
 - Creep
 - Chemical

Principles of Element Design

- Acoustic Performance
 - Resistance, absorption
- Fire Performance
 - —
 - Fire Resistance
 - Proximity to boundary
- Security
- Inspection and maintenance
 - Inside & out
- Biodiversity
 - inhabitation
- Health
 - Moisture Mass
 - Low allergy materials



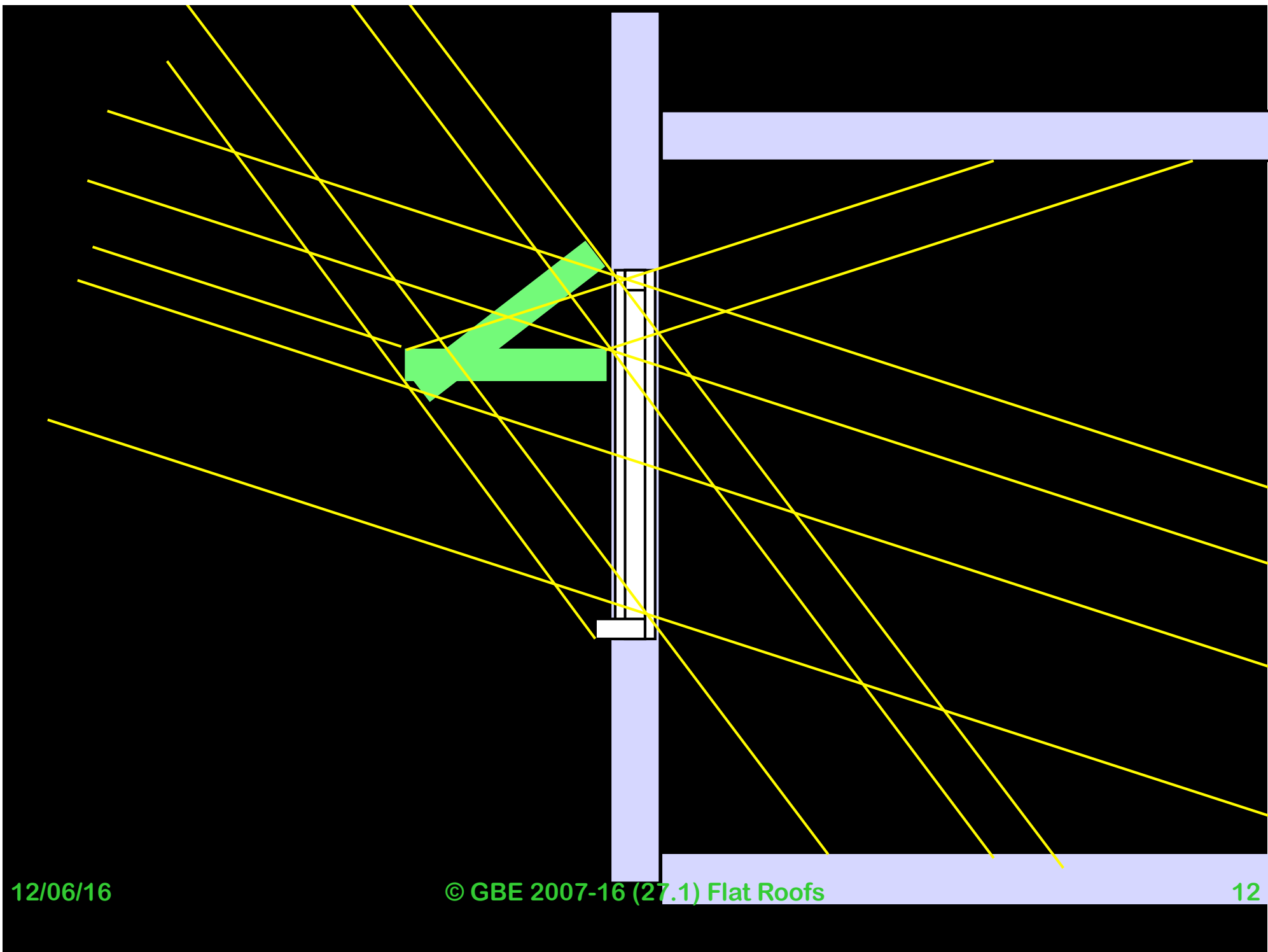
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Solar Shading

And light shelves





LCGB: Low Carbon Green Buildings

Brian Murphy (GreenSpec)

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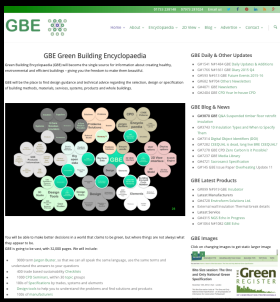


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Systems & Applications



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Flat Concrete roofs

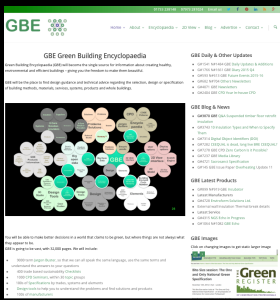
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Violet materials: Concrete blocks

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Suspended Roof: Economic & common:

- Suspended insitu concrete is labour intensive and not common
- Precast concrete plank and structural screed topping Cement:Sand
- Precast concrete beam and concrete block with topping
- Hybrid mixtures of the above



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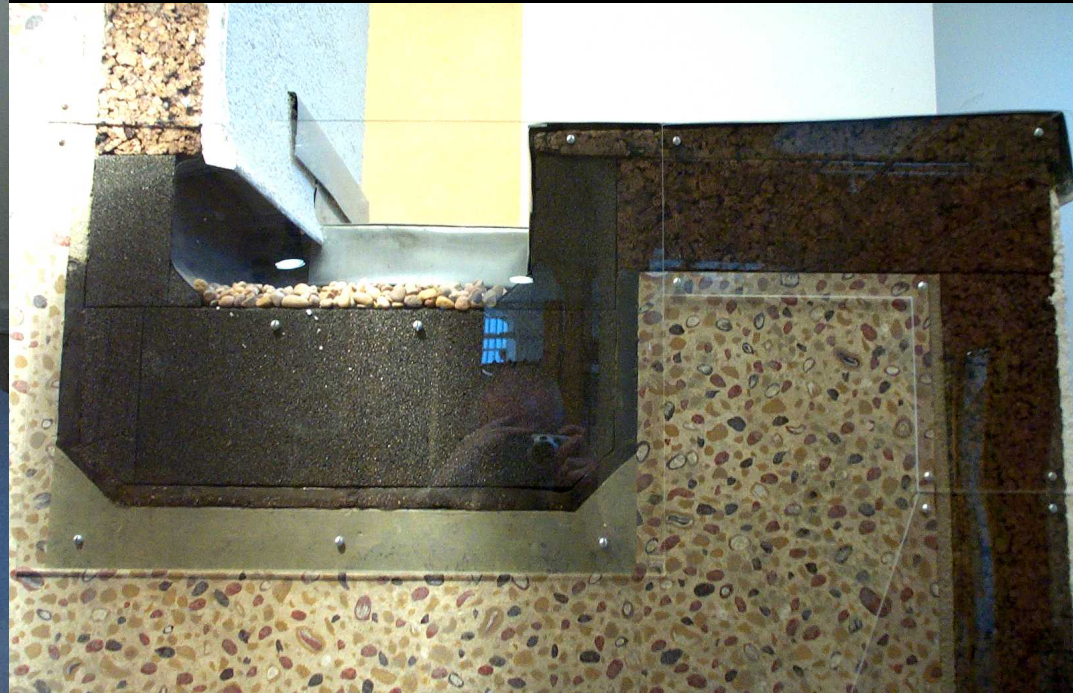
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Insitu Concrete Roofs

CI/SfB (27) External Roof

1960's tower insitu concrete Roof/gutter refurbishment



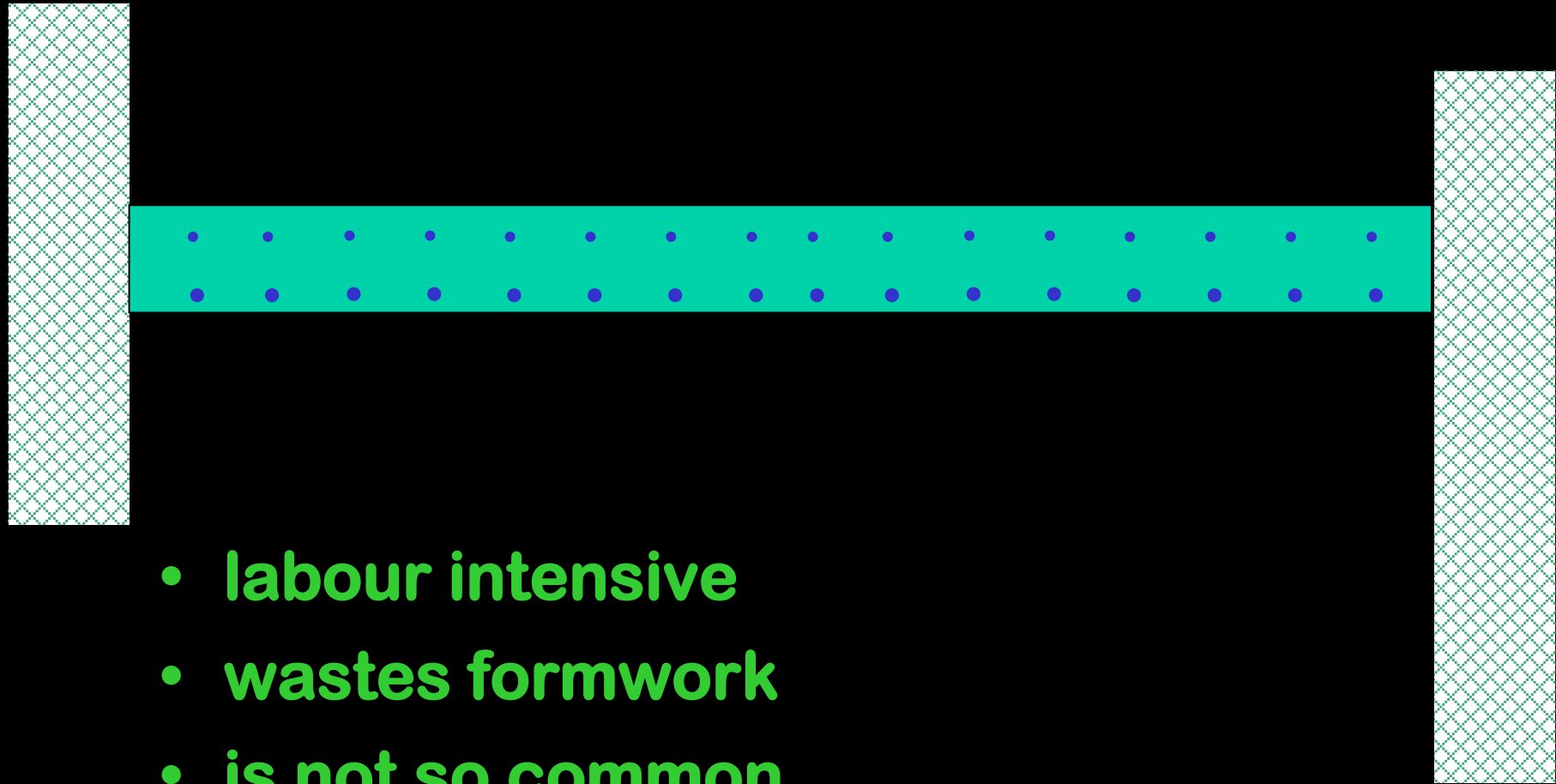
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• Eco Energy Refurbishment

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Suspended insitu concrete



- labour intensive
- wastes formwork
- is not so common
- Holes formed, late holes drilled (cored)

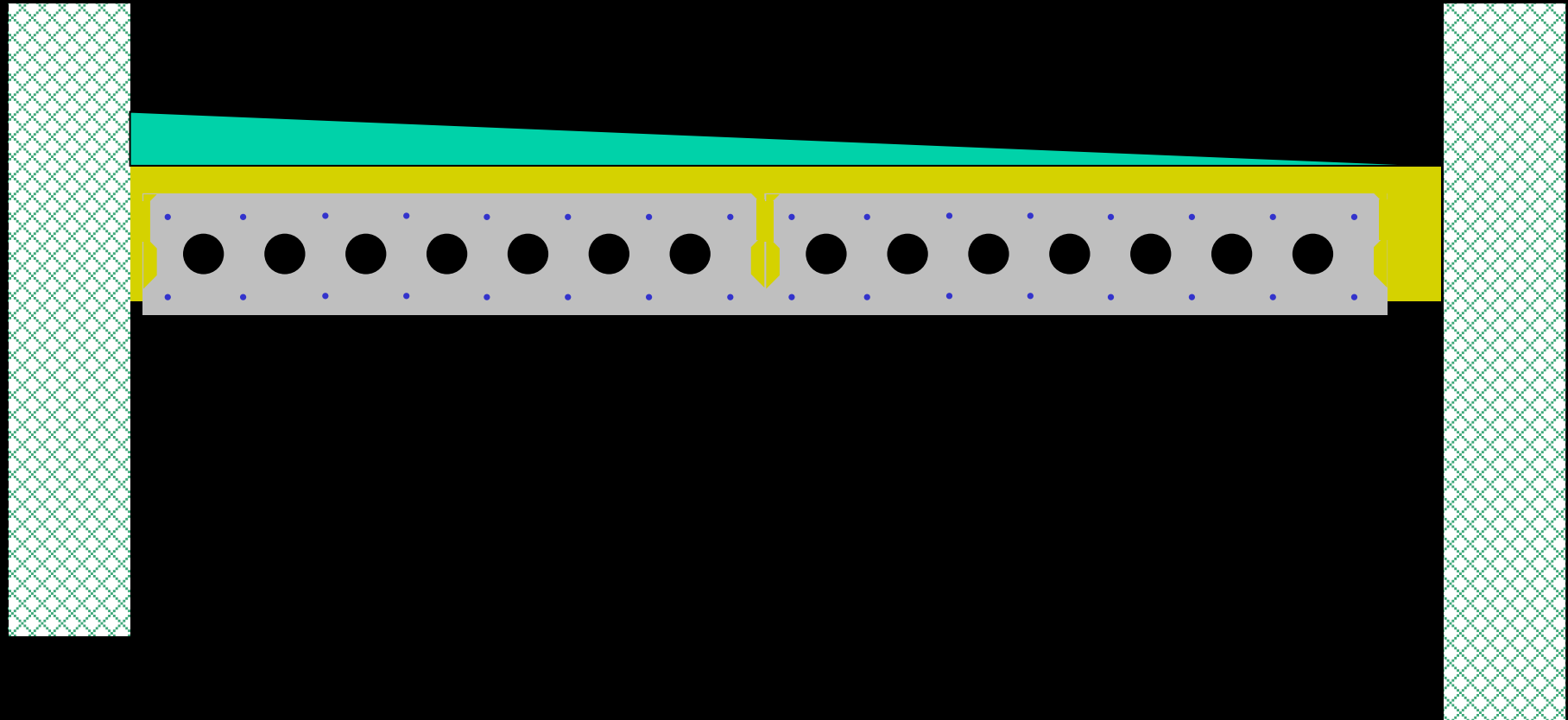
Metal Trough & Insitu EcoConcrete

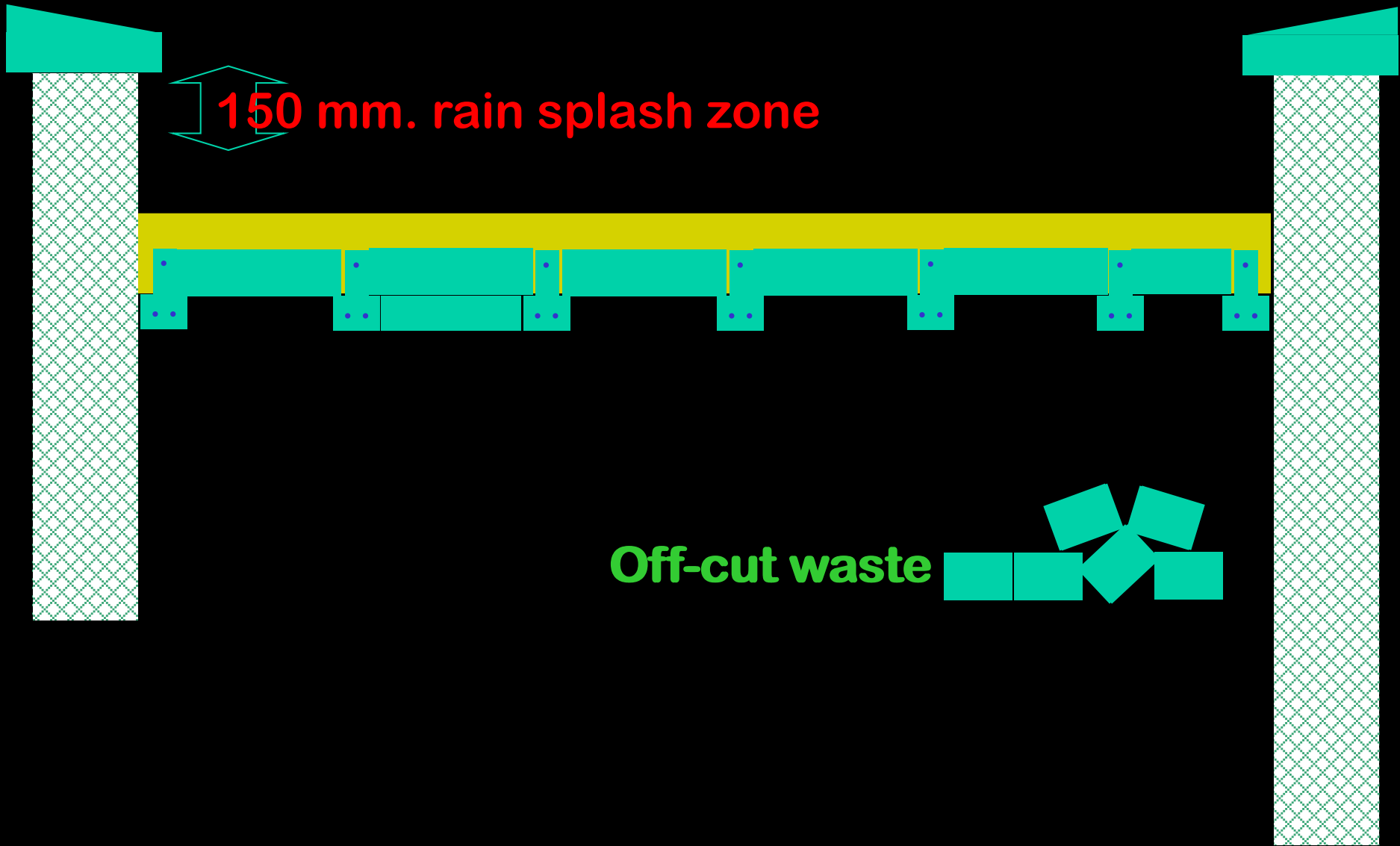
- Requires steel frame superstructure
- Steel Permanent formwork deck provides access
- Insitu eco-concrete
- Bond and together to make thin floors
- Potential reduction in storey heights

**Precast concrete
Plank roofs
Beam & Block roof**

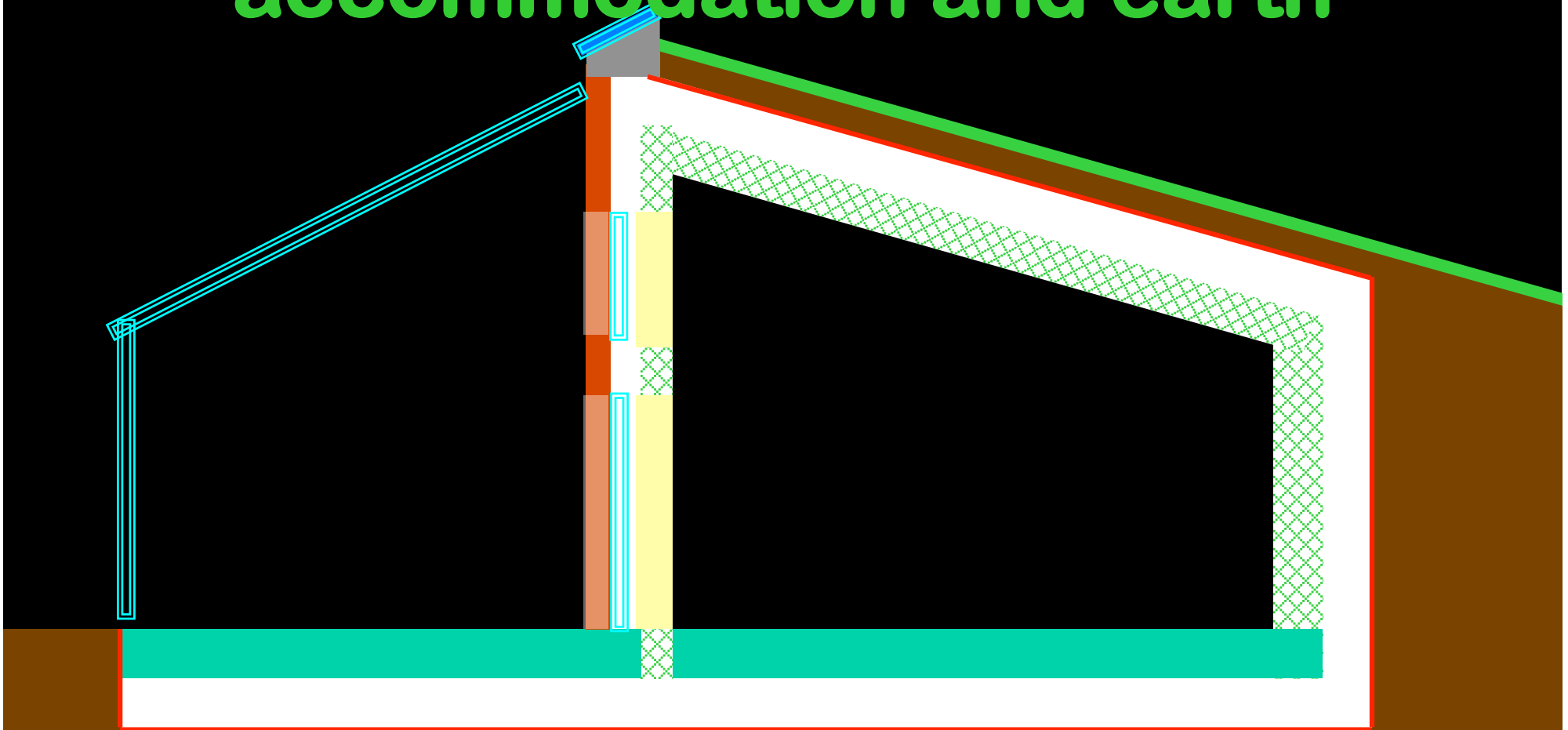
CI/SfB (27.1) Flat Roof

150 mm. rain splash zone





Solid concrete blockwork retaining wall Insulated outside between accommodation and earth



Zero Energy Development



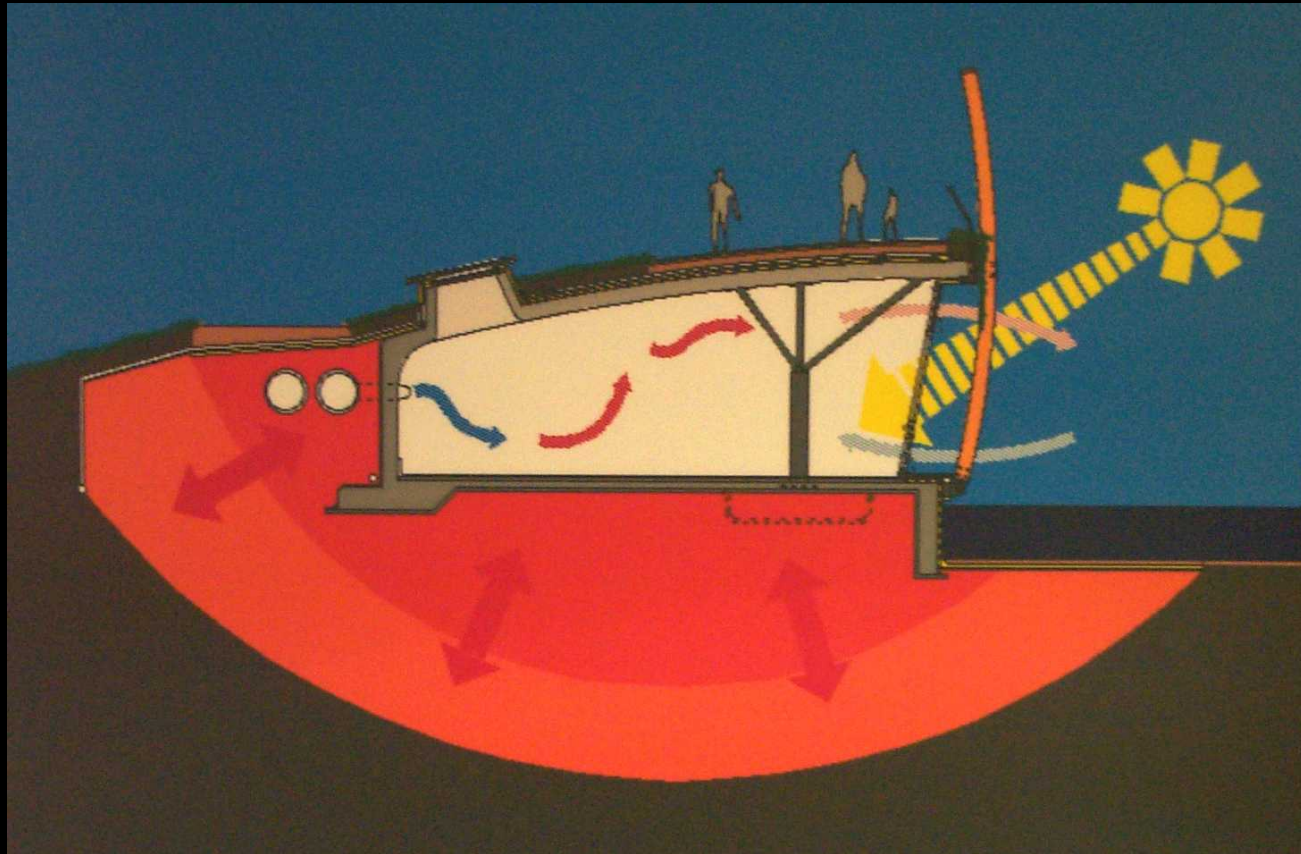
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Mile End Road Park

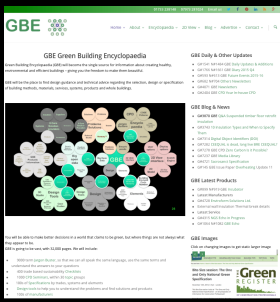
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Zero Energy Development



Zero Energy
Development
Use of
thermal mass
of earth to
store heat for
6 months



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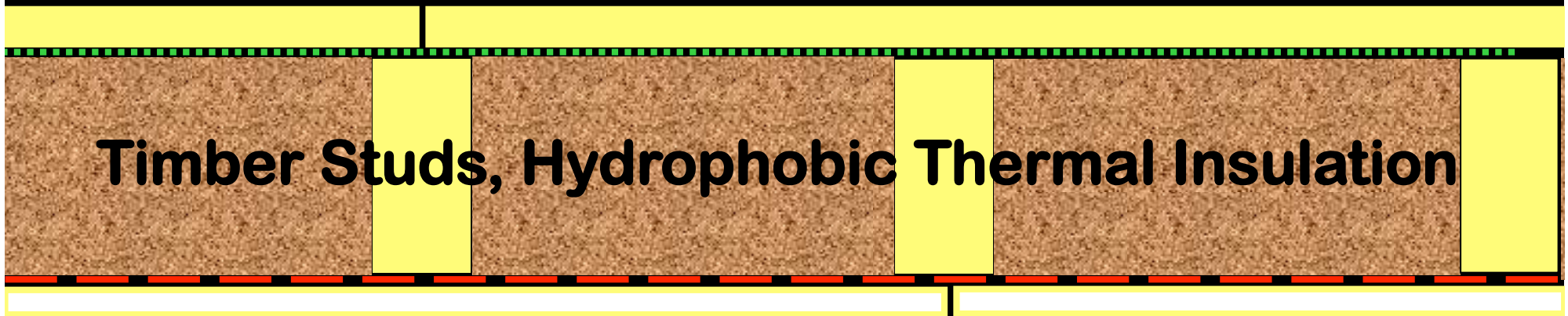
Flat timber roofs

CI/SfB (27.1) Flat Timber Roof

Flat Roof Timber Joists

Section
Outside

Breather Membrane, outer lining (plywood)



Timber Studs, Hydrophobic Thermal Insulation

Vapour Barrier, inner lining (plasterboard)
Inside

Timber sections: limited depth before
uneconomic or unobtainable

Timber framed roof

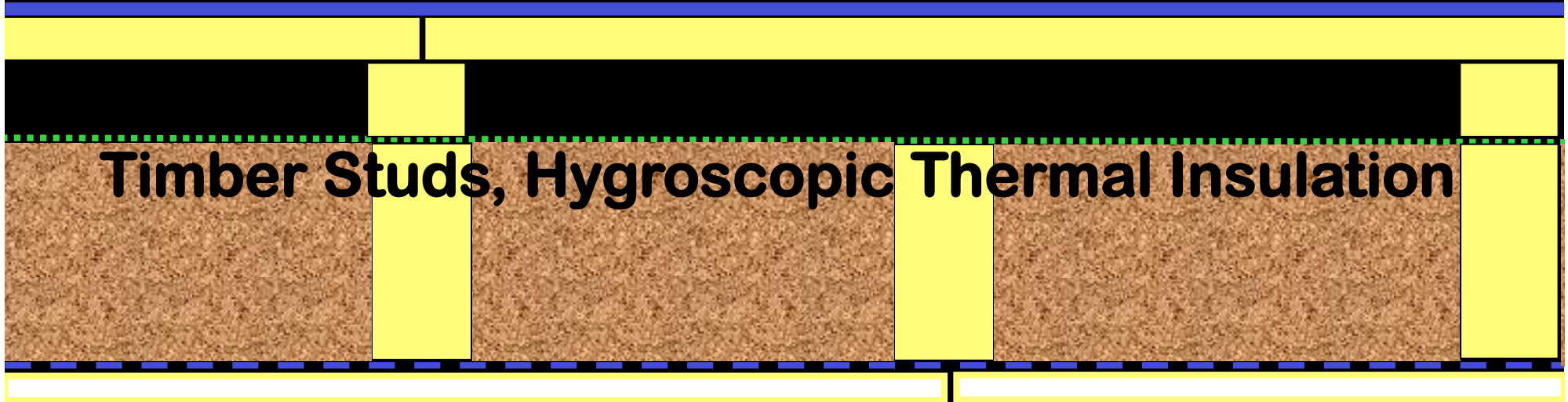


Breathing Roof

Flat roof section

Outside

Breather Membrane, Breathing Sheathing Board



Timber Studs, Hygroscopic Thermal Insulation

Vapour permeable Air tightness layer, inner lining

Inside

Timber sections: limited depth before uneconomic
or unobtainable

Concrete Frame



Breathing Construction

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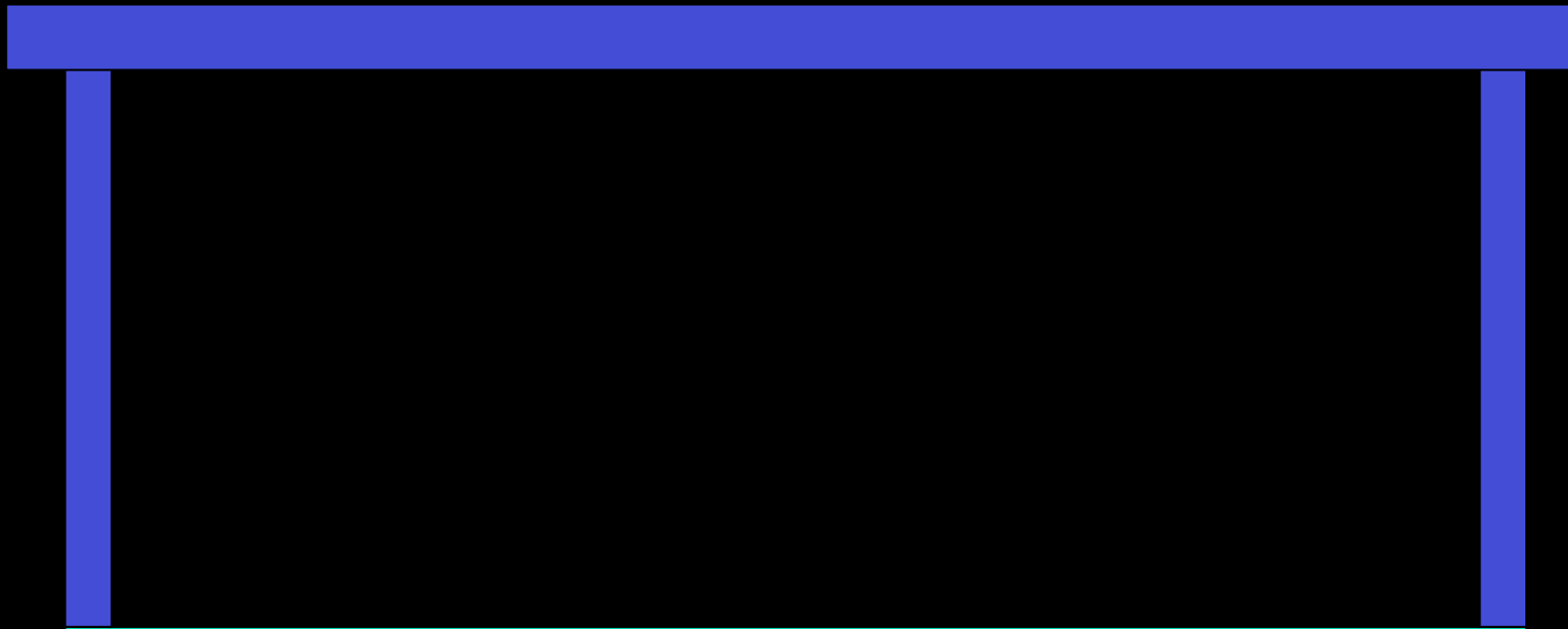
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Metal Roof Joists



**Metal C Studs, Thermal Insulation, Breather
Membrane, inner lining, Vapour Barrier, outer lining**

Metal frame walls



Factory Prefabrication:

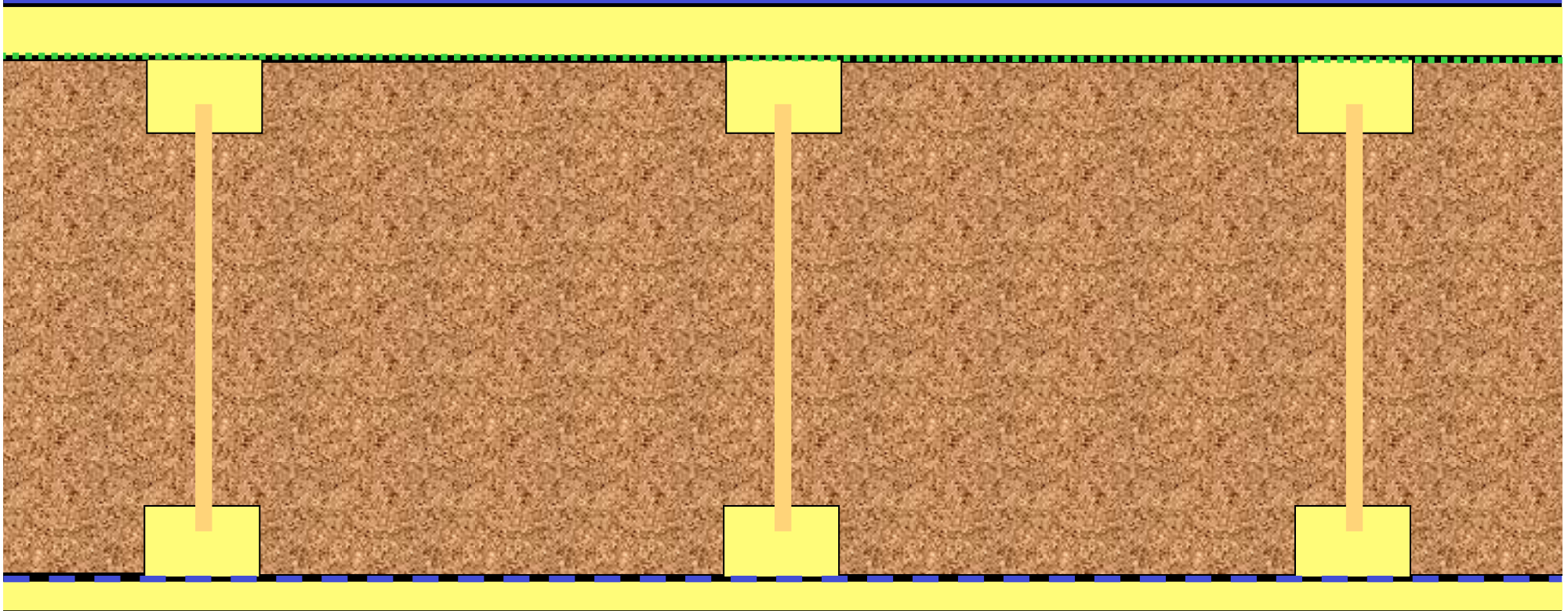
- Conditions ensure no deterioration
- No mud or cement splashes
- No rain to spoil
- Use of all the materials supplied
- Reusing until all is gone
- Virtually no waste

Strength v U Value in roof construction



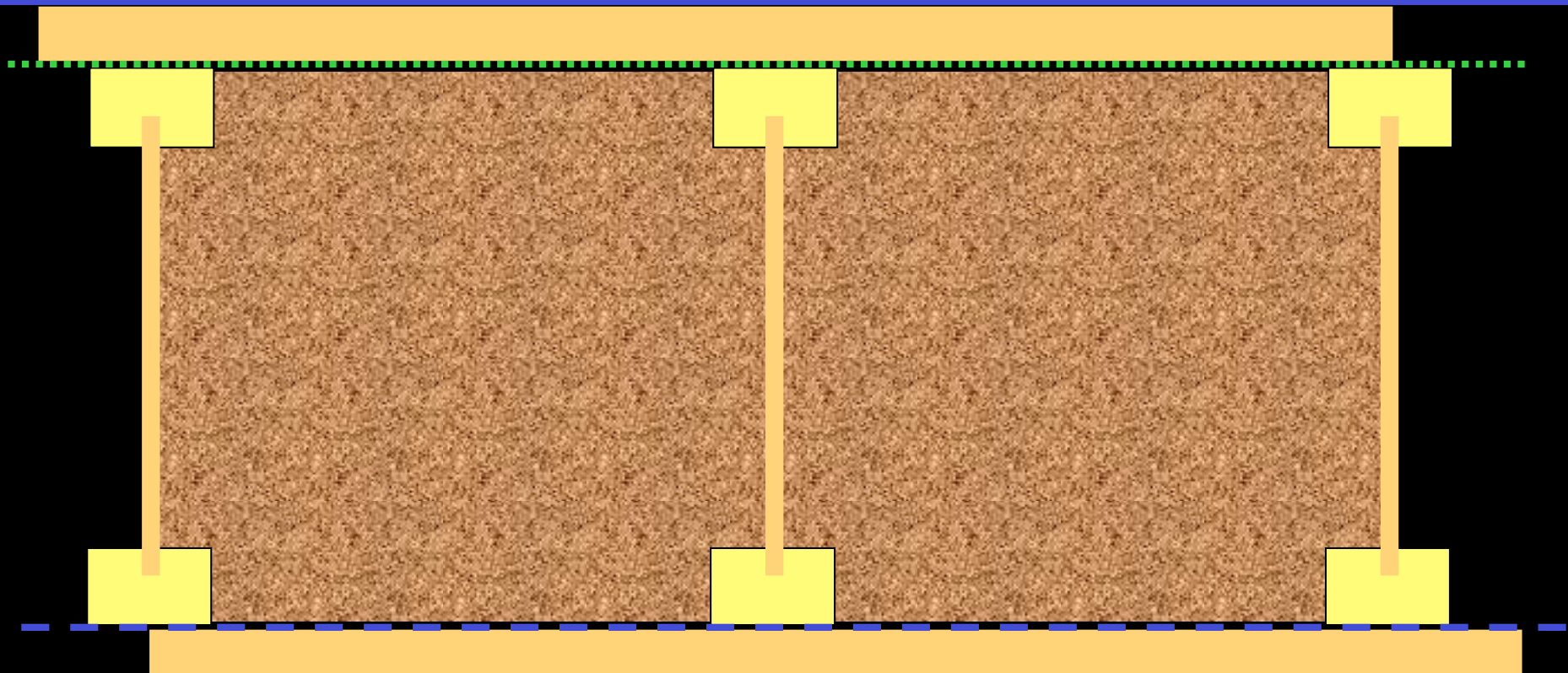
Avoid over design of structure around openings
Avoid lack of design: adding additional studs for luck
Avoid creating wide cold bridges through insulation
Avoid Waste: chopping thermal insulation rolls

Compound Roof 'I beams' to accommodate more thermal insulation



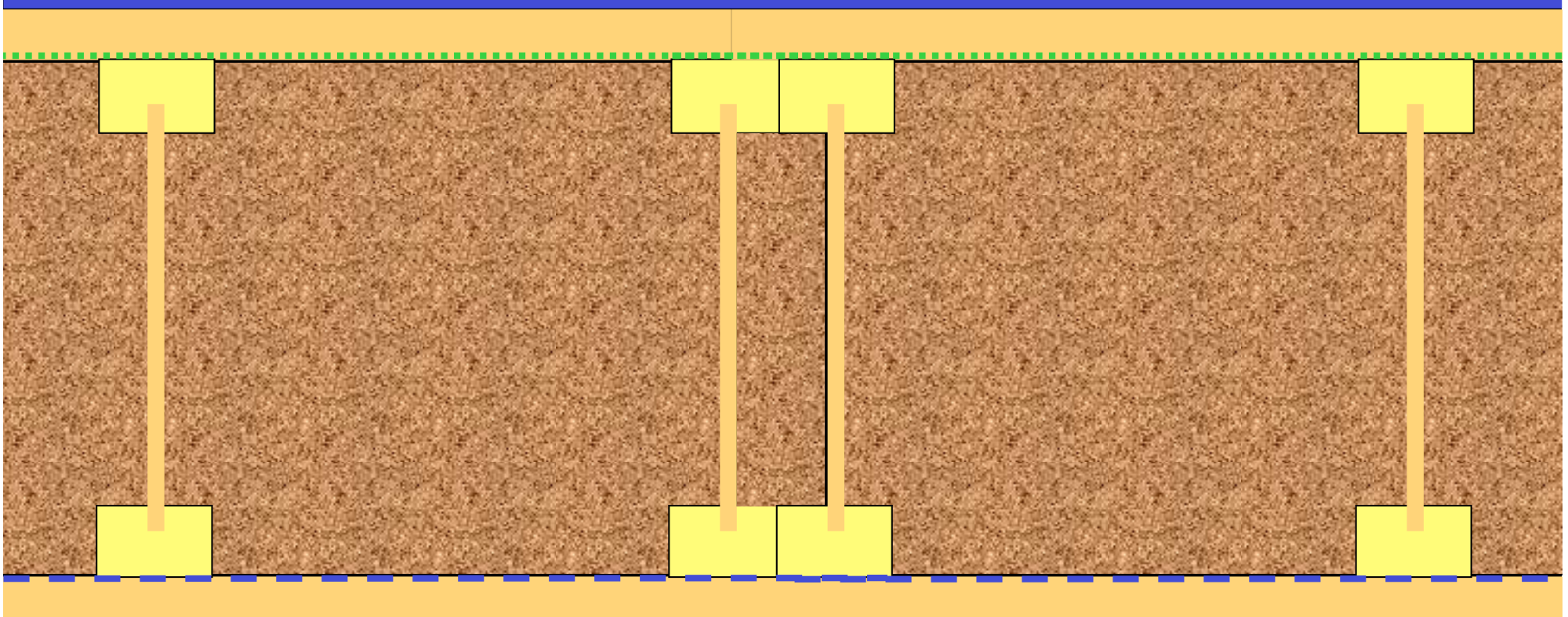
Compound section reduces amount of materials used, weight, cold-bridging

Compound Studs 'I Studs', inner and outer boards and thermal insulation



Prefabricated external wall panel

Compound studs 'I studs', inner and outer boards and thermal insulation



Prefabricated external wall panels

Insulated structural Panels





Airtightness & Building Elements

12 of 25 Air Movement in Buildings

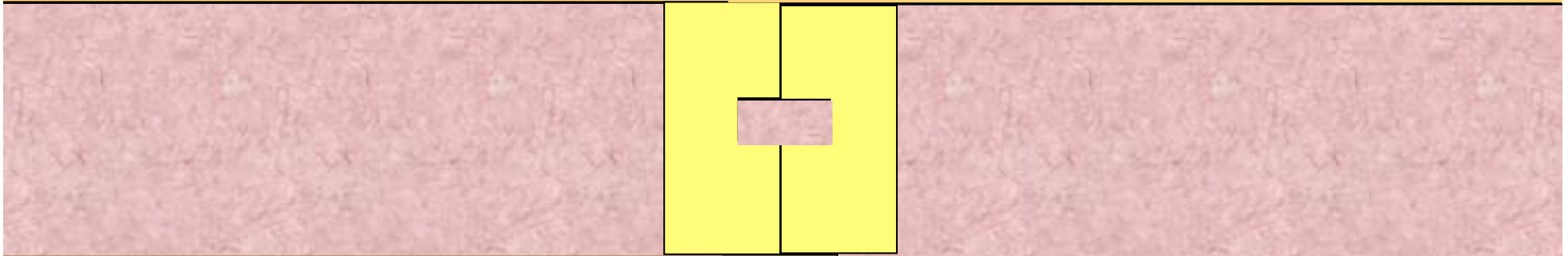
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SIP Structural Insulated Panel



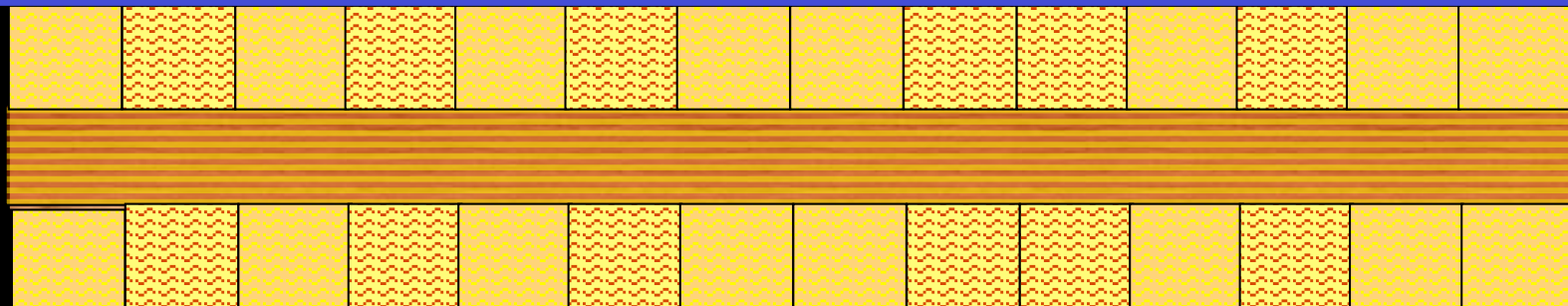
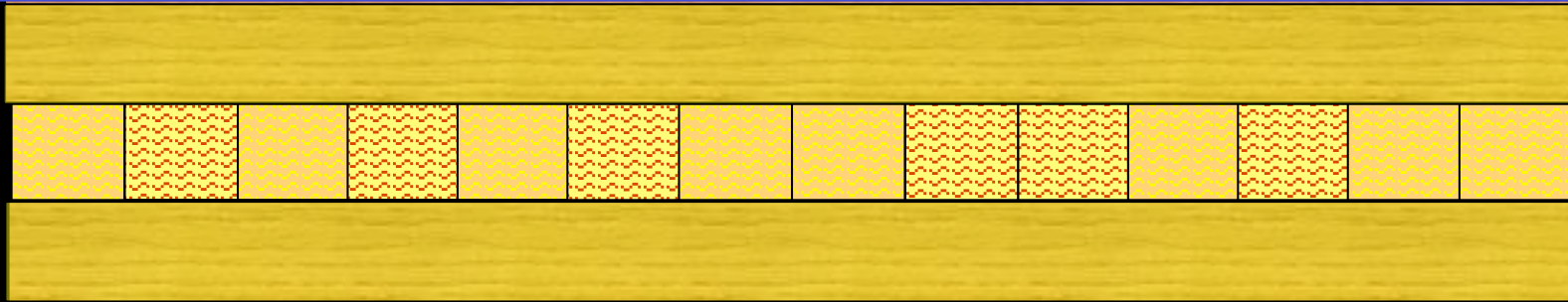
Prefabricated external wall panel

SIP Structural Insulated Panel



Prefabricated external wall panel

Load-bearing Structural Timber Panel



Prefabricated flat roof panel
softwood lamina or plywood core option.



Roof & Wall Junctions

**CI/SfB: (21) External Walls
(27) Roofs**



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in external walls

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Joist penetrations into wall
need to be airtight



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Living Roofs

Q37 Green Roofs

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- GreenGrid Advantages
- System Options
- Reference Projects
- Other Products
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Simplicity and flexibility in design are the hallmarks of GreenGrid[®]. The System was designed by engineering, roofing and horticultural experts to produce an efficient, integrated green roof product. GreenGrid[®] offers a modular design that arrives at your site pre-planted and ready for installation.

The GreenGrid[®] modules contain recycled plastics, the components can be handled by conventional means to be quickly installed in accordance with the design. The GreenGrid[®] modules can be placed on top of the roof membrane or on any other surface with adequate structural capacity.

GreenGrid[®] green roof system modules are lightweight compared to many other green roof systems. The three GreenGrid[®] options support different plant types, allowing your roof garden to be easily arranged or re-arranged to suit changing client needs and desires. Most importantly, roof maintenance and repair is simple - GreenGrid[®] modules can just be moved whilst the roof repair/maintenance is carried out and then put back in place without damaging the plants.

GreenGrid[®] has made it possible for some of the best green roofs to take shape. The GreenGrid[®] system's straight-forward design, pre-planted modules and movable modular features give it distinct advantages over any other green roofing system.

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- ▼ Roof surfaces easily accessible for maintenance

Prominent projects

- Apple Computer Store
- IKEA Store
- Center for Urban Ecology
- Home Depot Store

mailing list

email address:

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"Using a pvc membrane in a green roof system is like putting lipstick on a gorilla"

Many clients choose a green roof installation in the belief that they are choosing a completely environmental system.

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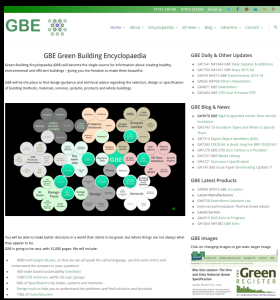
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 Tel: 01698 464620 Fax: 01698 464621 www.tbselestomers.com www.greengridroofs.co.uk

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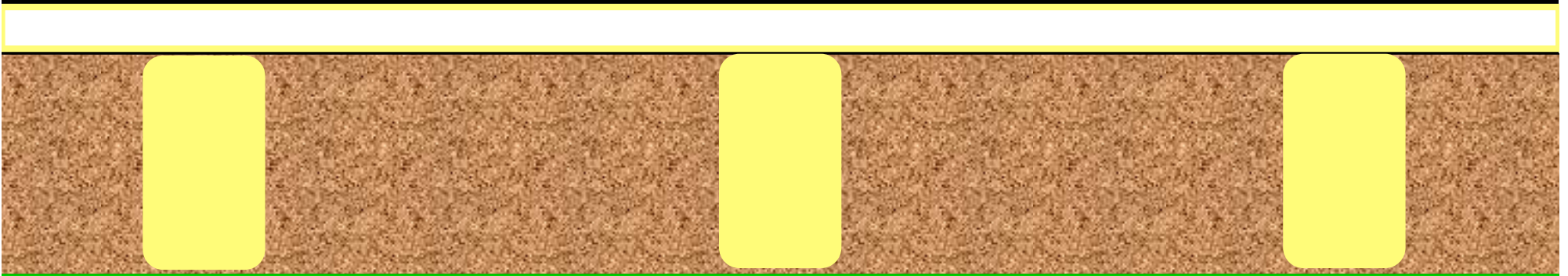


Resource Efficiency

Layered Construction

- **Simplifies details and avoids interfaces:**
- **Ventilation zone above/outside insulation**
- **Don't puncture Damp proof membrane, Gas proof membrane, Vapour barrier, Breather membrane & Air tightness layer**
- **Add services zones to avoid complications**

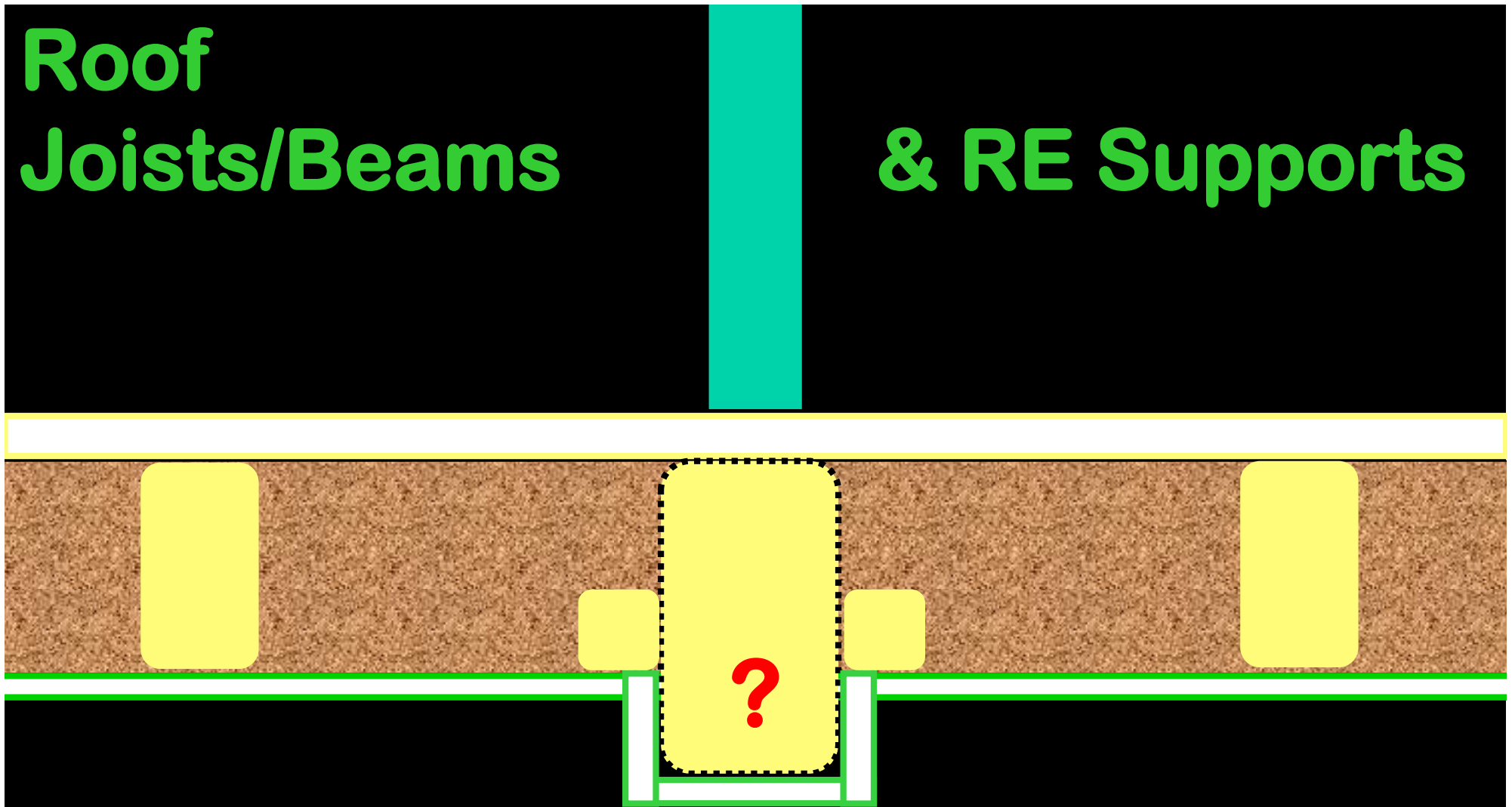
Roof Joists



Multiple section simplifies design

**Roof
Joists/Beams**

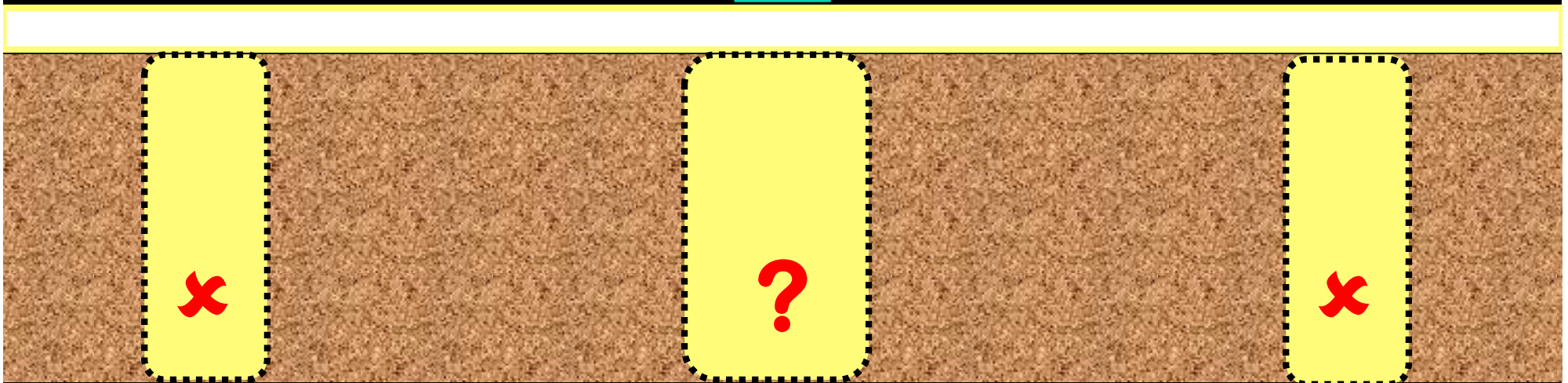
& RE Supports



**Different section complicates detail
Creates off-cuts and waste
Changes appearance below**

**Roof
Joists/Beams**

& RE Supports



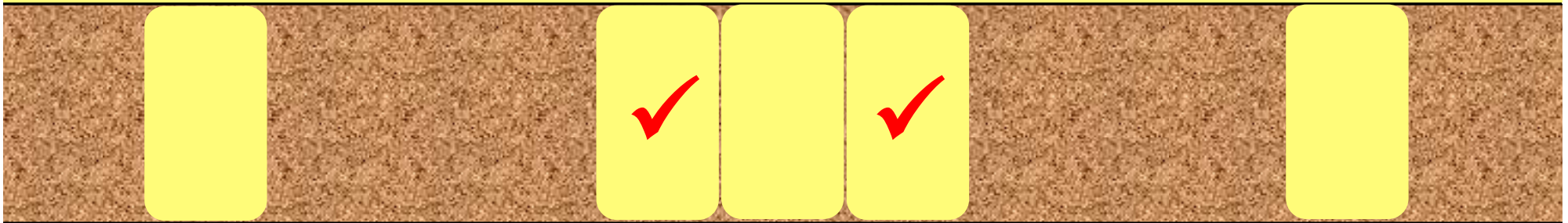
**Standardising size leads to over-design of
many for the sake of one**

No harm done by extra insulation

Future proofing: RE support, later RE add-on

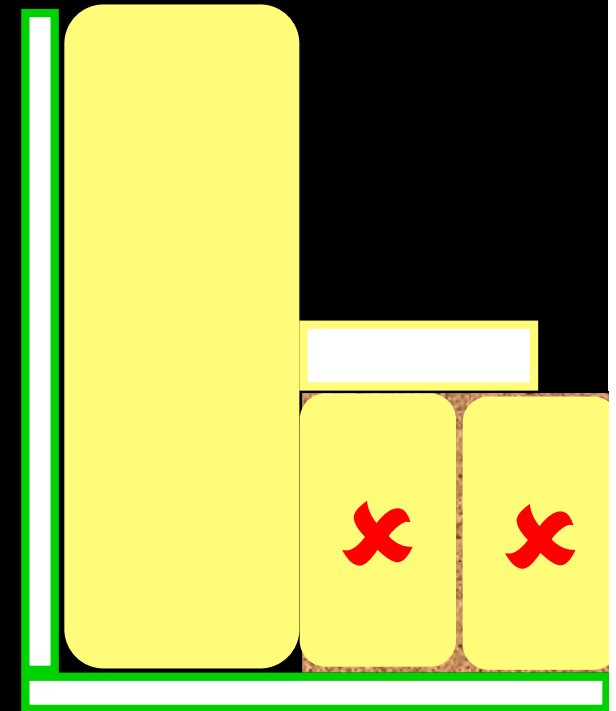
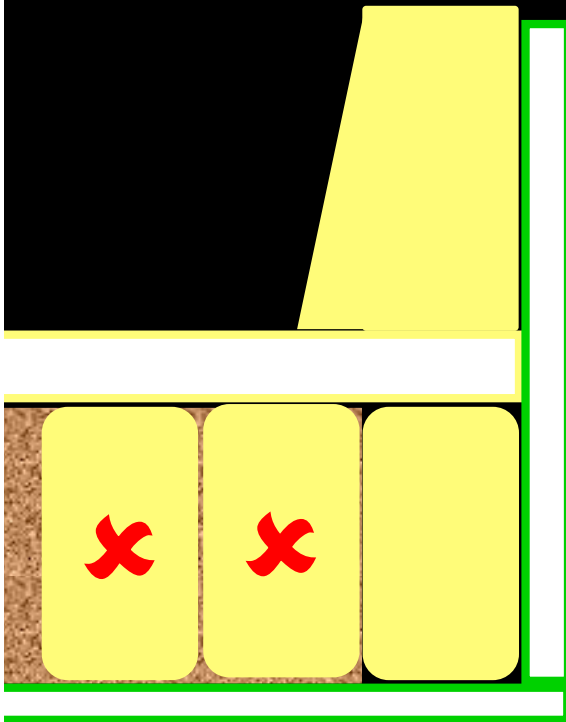
Roof Joists/Beams

& RE Supports

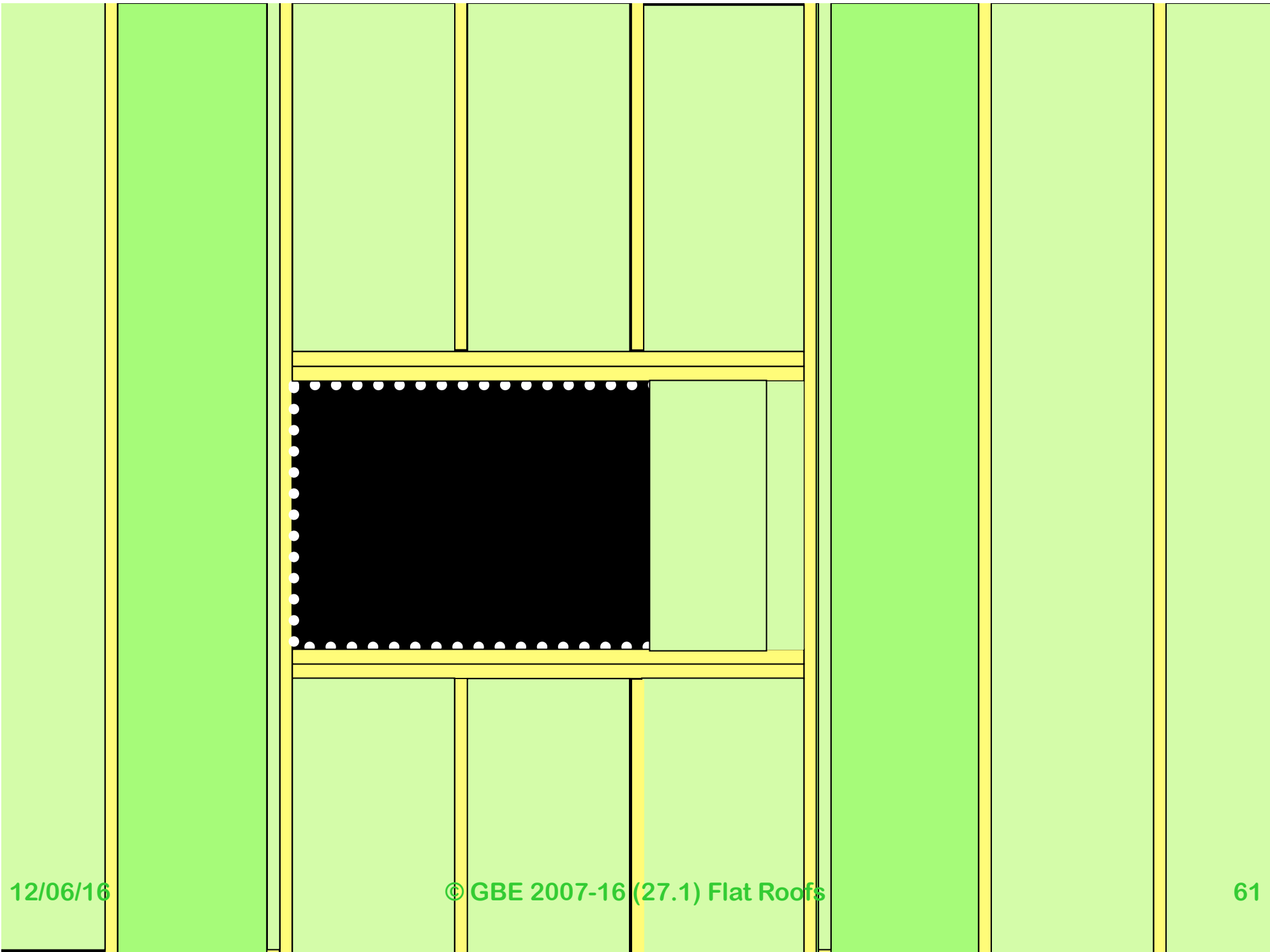


Multiple section simplifies design

Trimming of openings flat or pitched roof section



Lazy Structural Design: less calculation, more structure
Avoid over design of structural supports or around openings
Avoid creating wide cold bridges through insulation
chopping standard width insulation rolls: more waste



Design to Reduce Waste

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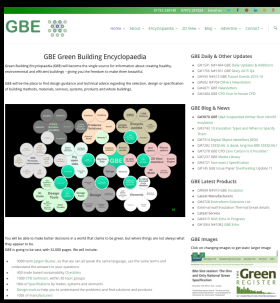
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Reused wood better than new

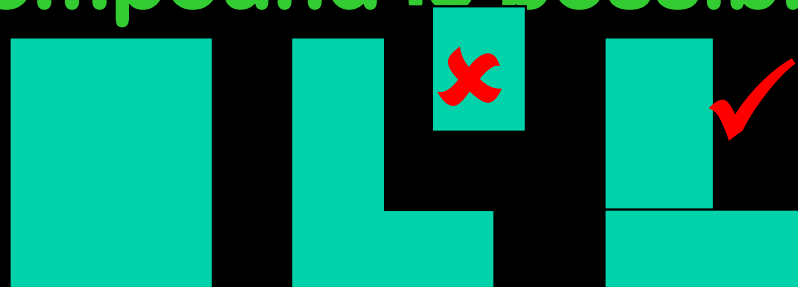
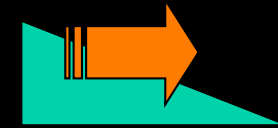
1/30/2012 Beddington Sutton AF&F File 07:10/2 Bill Dufster,
Reclaim: BioRegional ReCLAIMED

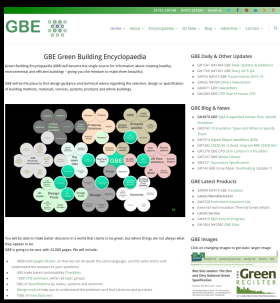
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Reduce Demand

- Don't over design structure
- Except if long design life demands it
- Don't oversize
- Don't cut section from solid if compound is possible

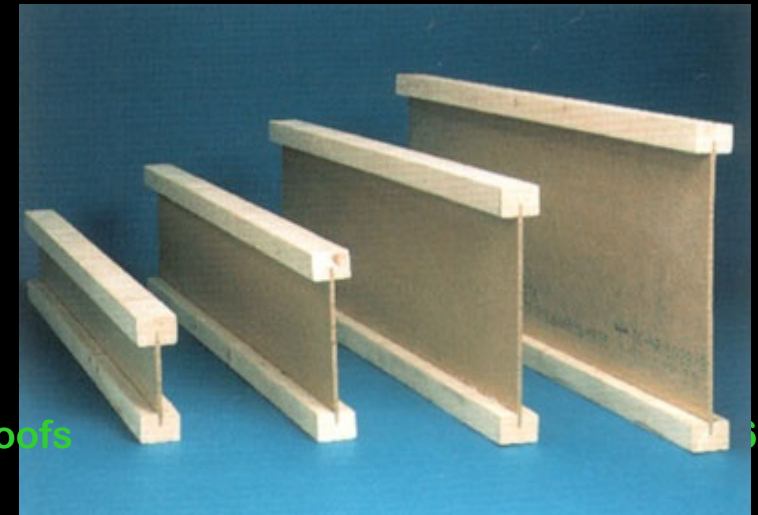
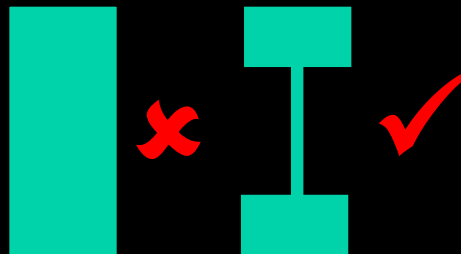




Reduce Demand



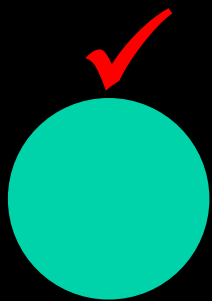
- Don't cut section from solid if compound is possible
- Reduce solid sections to compound to reduce weight and materials used



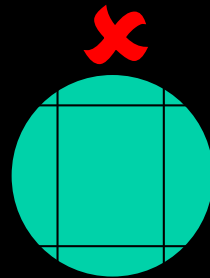
Reduce Demand



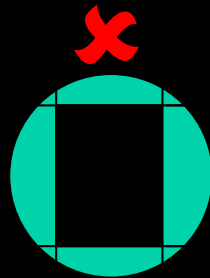
- Consider use of materials as found:
- Round pole structures
- Or compound sections without waste
- Or use off-cuts in cladding



Roundwood



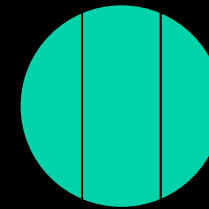
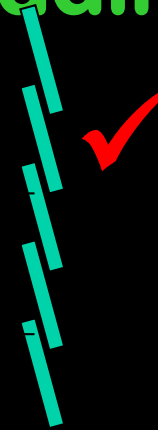
Cut



Waste



Wood Boarding



Cut



Reassemble



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