

Lecture: Future Systems: ITC (CAD BIM APPs)

Advanced Technology

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Technology Champion: Brian Murphy

Lecturer: Brian Murphy

Created: 16th-18th March 2019

Presented: 19th March 2019

Updated:

>40 years into 1 Hour won't go

- So I am providing links to other information if you want to know more
 - I offer you the doors, you open them and see where it takes you
- Question Everything
 - Use what you know, join up your thinking, keep learning and refining what you know
- Don't assume that I know everything
 - (I know a lot but not everything)
- Don't assume I have cherry picked the best bits
 - (new stuff keeps appearing)
- Don't assume what your being told is the whole story
 - Some will hide what they don't want you to know
 - And tell greenwash porkies
- Do your best with what you know
 - When you know better
 - Do better

This Presentation on GBE:

- Find this file on GBE website at:
- <https://GreenBuildingEcyclopaedia.uk/?P=20897>
- Find related image folders on Pinterest
- <https://www.pinterest.co.uk/bmurphy1390/BIM>
- Schedule of related pages:
- <https://GreenBuildingEcyclopaedia.uk/?P=17699>

BIM on GBE 1 of 2

- **BIM Jargon Buster Theme**
- <https://greenbuildingencyclopaedia.uk/?p=1409>
- **BIM Periodic Table**
- <https://greenbuildingencyclopaedia.uk/?p=12691>
- **Communicating Product Data BIM4M2**
- <https://greenbuildingencyclopaedia.uk/?p=11309>
- **Sustainable Design & Manufacturer's Information**
- <https://greenbuildingencyclopaedia.uk/?p=2046>
- **Specifications within BIM**
- <https://greenbuildingencyclopaedia.uk/?p=4394>
- **Whole Building Calculators**
- <https://greenbuildingencyclopaedia.uk/?p=600>



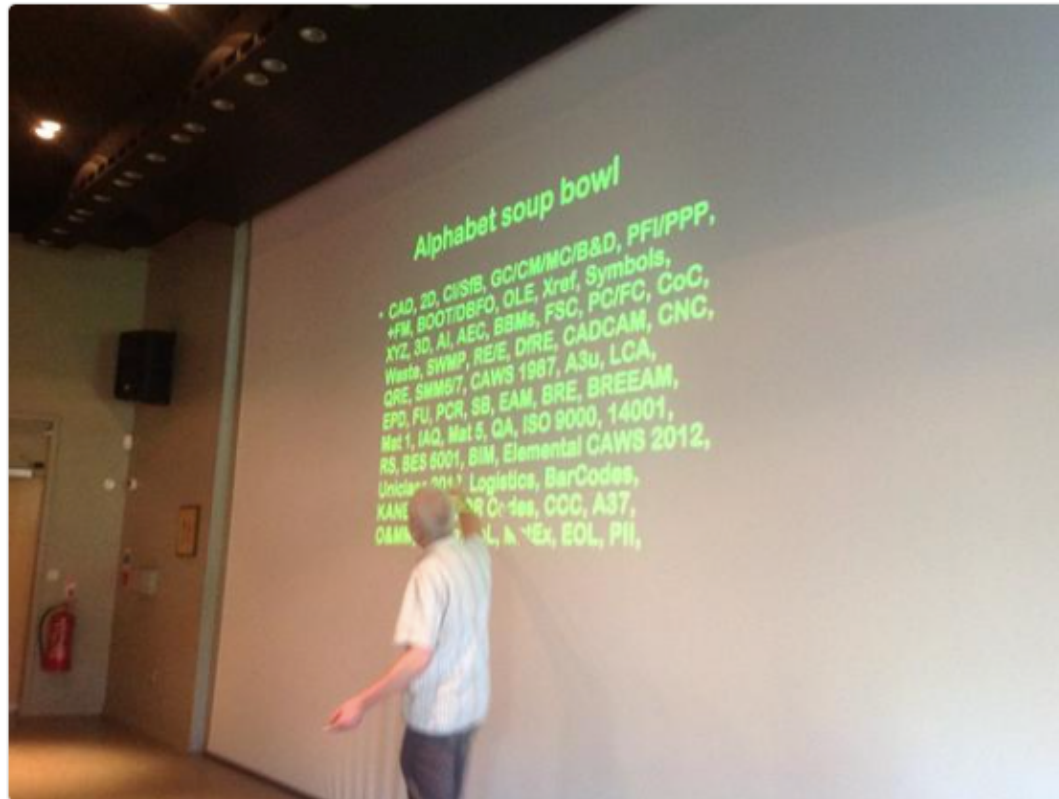


Robert Klaschka
@robertklaschka



Following

#bim @EdinburghNapier Brian from Greenspec



RETWEET

1

green
spec

10:47 AM - 23 Nov 2012



1



18/03/19



Reply to @robertklaschka @EdinburghNapier

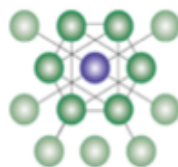


BIM on GBE 2 of 2

- **Specification Development RIBA Plan of Work 2013**
- <https://greenbuildingencyclopaedia.uk/?p=1339>
- **National BIM Report 2013**
- <https://greenbuildingencyclopaedia.uk/?p=1003>
- **Product Data Templates (PDT)**
- <https://greenbuildingencyclopaedia.uk/?p=8097>
- **Digital Object Identifiers (DOI)**
- <https://greenbuildingencyclopaedia.uk/?p=7314>
- **Green BIM Building Conference Leeds**
- <https://greenbuildingencyclopaedia.uk/?p=1867>
- **Blockchain Timber Chain of Custody**
- <https://greenbuildingencyclopaedia.uk/?p=20312>
- **EUTR EU Timber Regulations NEPCon Hub**
- <https://greenbuildingencyclopaedia.uk/?p=16016>

UofH Part 1 Year 2 Schedule

GBE



Green Building Encyclopaedia

<https://greenbuildingencyclopaedia.uk/?P=17699>

Task	Topic	Lecture/CPD	Books	GBE Website pages
0	The Whole Year	Principles of Element Design (Lecture)	Architects Pocket Book	G#17699 (this page)
		Fixings Fastenings	Environmental Design Pocket Book (Book)	Pinterest Z20 Connectivity (folders)
		Adopt a material (Lecture)	Principles of Element Design (Book)	
		Future Systems	Designed to perform (Book)	
1	Site Survey	Site / Existing Building Survey Test Analysis (CPD/Lecture)	Survey Site Analysis (Navigation)	
2	Sustainable Strategy	HERACEY® (Jargon-Buster CPD)	TBH Designer's Handbook	HERACEY® (Jargon-Buster)
		Matrix (Navigation)	Building Regulations AD L- Conservation of fuel and power	Healthy (Jargon-Buster)
			PHPP Passivhaus & EnerPHit	Environmental (Jargon-Buster)
			AECB Carbon Lite & Retrofit	Resourceful (Jargon-Buster)
			CIBSE TM60 2018 Good Practice in the Design of Homes (Book)	Appropriate (Jargon-Buster)
				Competent (Jargon-Buster)
				Effective (Jargon-Buster)
				Yardstick (Jargon-Buster)
3	External walls and openings	Timber External walls External wall Opening Window Door (Lecture)	Principles of Element Design (Lecture)	Calculators (Navigation)
		Masonry External walls External wall Opening Window Door (Lecture)	IBO Passive Houses New Build	Elemental Building U value calculator
		Glass External walls External wall Opening Window Door (Lecture)	Designed to perform (Book)	Elemental Assemblies Spreadsheet
		Other External walls	Building Regulations	Windows (Checklist)

		External wall Opening Window Door (Lecture)	AD L- Conservation of fuel and power	
		Windows External wall Opening Window Door (Lecture)		Rooflights (Checklist)
		Doors External wall Opening Window Door (Lecture)		
		Rooflights		
		Solar Shading (CPD)		
4	Roof & Floor	Pitched Roof	Principles of Element Design (Lecture)	Calculators (Navigation)
		Flat Roof	IBO Passive Houses New Build	Elemental U value calculator
		Ground Floor	Designed to perform (Book)	Elemental Assemblies Spreadsheet
		Upper Floor	Building Regulations AD L- Conservation of fuel and power	
5	Access Stairs	Stairs Ramps Lifts Escalators (Lecture)	Building Regulations AD K	Checklist (Navigation)
	Stairs Ramps Balustrades Walkways	Stairs Ramps Lifts Escalators (Lecture)	Building Regulations AD K	
	Lifts Escalators	Stairs Ramps Lifts Escalators (Lecture)		
6	Internal Linings Elevations and Reflected ceiling Plans	(22) Internal partitions	Principles of Element Design (Lecture)	
		(23) Upper Floors	IBO Passive Houses New Build	
		Interior Linings	Designed to perform (Book)	
		(40) Finishes (CPD/Lectures)		
7	Axo, Build ups, thicknesses	Principles of Element Design (Lecture)	Principles of Element Design (Lecture)	Calculators (Navigation)
			IBO Passive Houses New Build	Elemental Building U value calculator
			Designed to perform (Book)	
8	Drawings + Model			Calculators (Navigation)
				Whole Building U value calculator
9	3D Design	Intro to BIM	BIM A Spec Writers Perspective (Shop)	GBE BIM (Jargon-Buster)
10	Wall Roof Junctions	Principles of Element Design (Lecture)	IBO Passive Houses New Build	Calculators (Navigation)
			Designed to perform (Book)	Psi value calculator
11	Wall Floor Foundation Junctions	(16.4) Foundation (Lecture)	Principles of Element Design (Lecture)	Calculators (Navigation)
		(16.4) Groundworks RC Raft Foundation (Lecture) G#2114	IBO Passive Houses New Build	Psi value calculator
			Designed to perform (Book)	
12	Model			

18/03/19

Today's Lecture

- **Future Systems:
ITC Technology
CAD BIM & APPs**



Quotes for the Day

- CAD is not BIM BIM is not CAD
- Excel killed the development of BIM for a 40 years
 - (Paul Fletcher: “Beyond BIM” 2012)
- All the CAD software providers helped suppress it too







"THE ARCHITECT SAYS YOU DON'T NEED DIMENSIONS ON THE DRAWING WHEN YOU CAN SIMPLY QUERY THE COMPUTER MODEL"

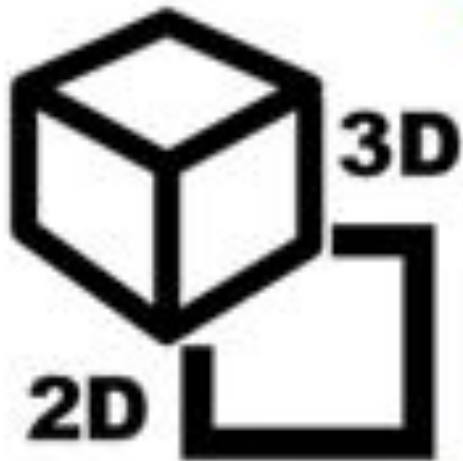
BIM Past and Future:

- Jules May started programming 3D intelligent CAD
 - Bridge Software
 - CAD companies tried to destroy his Software
 - Brian Murphy helped develop an early prototype specification output
- For BIM to become really intelligent:
 - It needs current data, lots of it,
 - about products & materials
 - BOM Bills of Materials generated from BIM model
 - APPs to interrogate BOM and data:
 - Datasets + equations = calculators
 - Neither are well developed yet
 - Some will arrive when you join the profession

BIM & 2016

- Government in a review of the state of the construction industry decided yet again the industry competency was still not up to par
- They determined Intelligent CAD = BIM Building Information Modeling was the way forward for future Government Procurement
- 2016 was set as the threshold date by which all future projects will be delivered with BIM Level 2
- And they want to see 10% price reductions year on year

**GRAPHICAL
DATA**



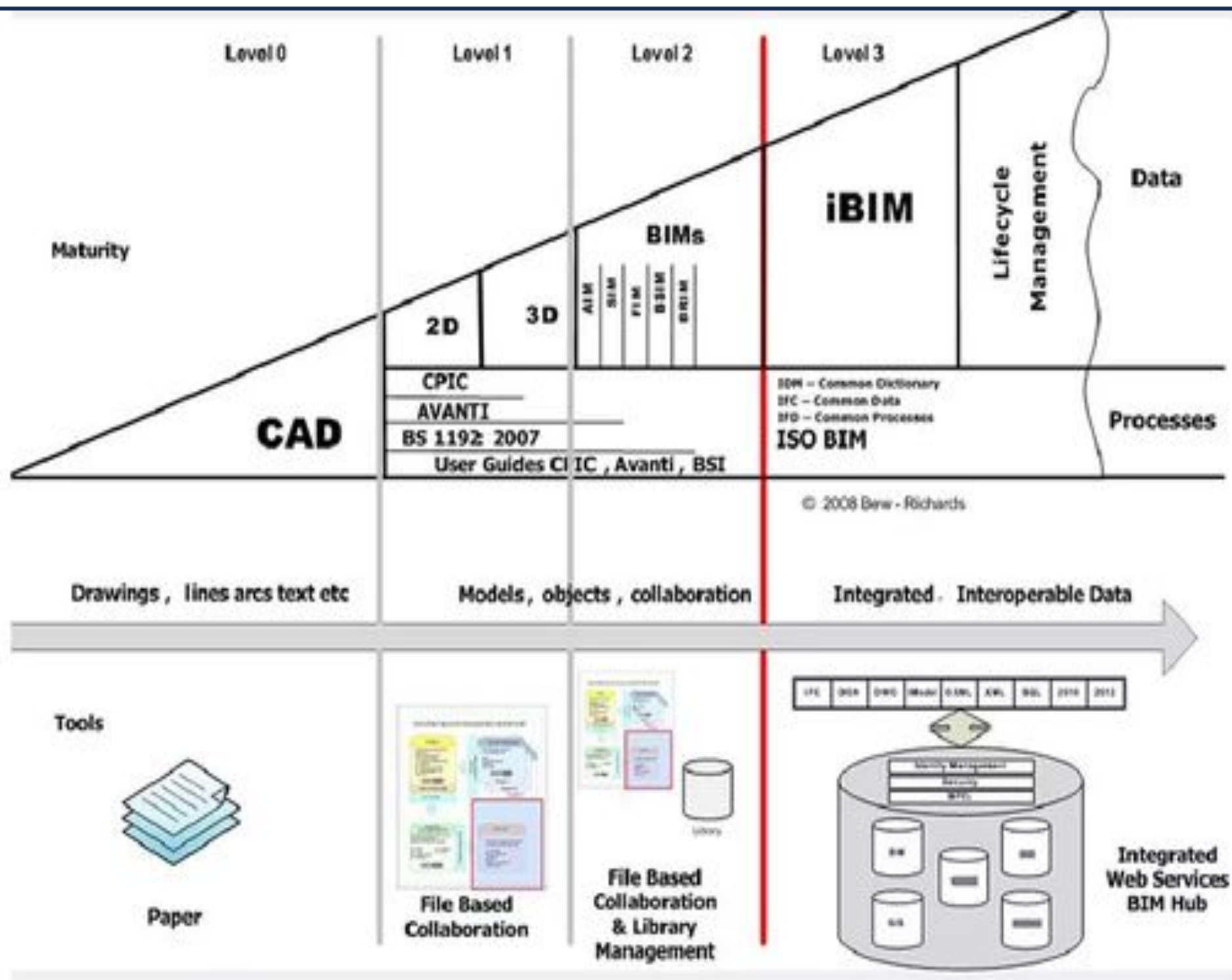
**NON-GRAPHICAL
DATA**

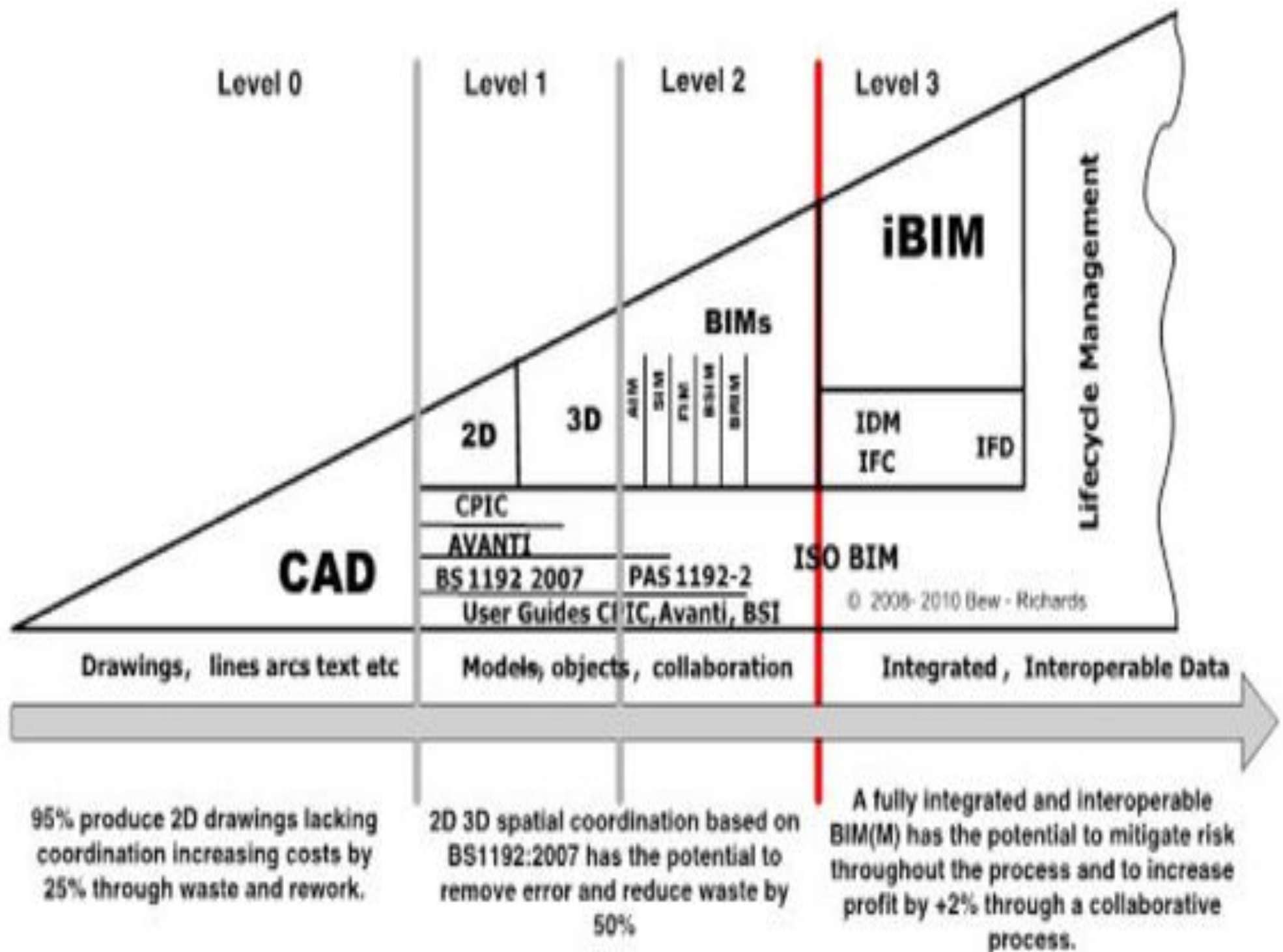


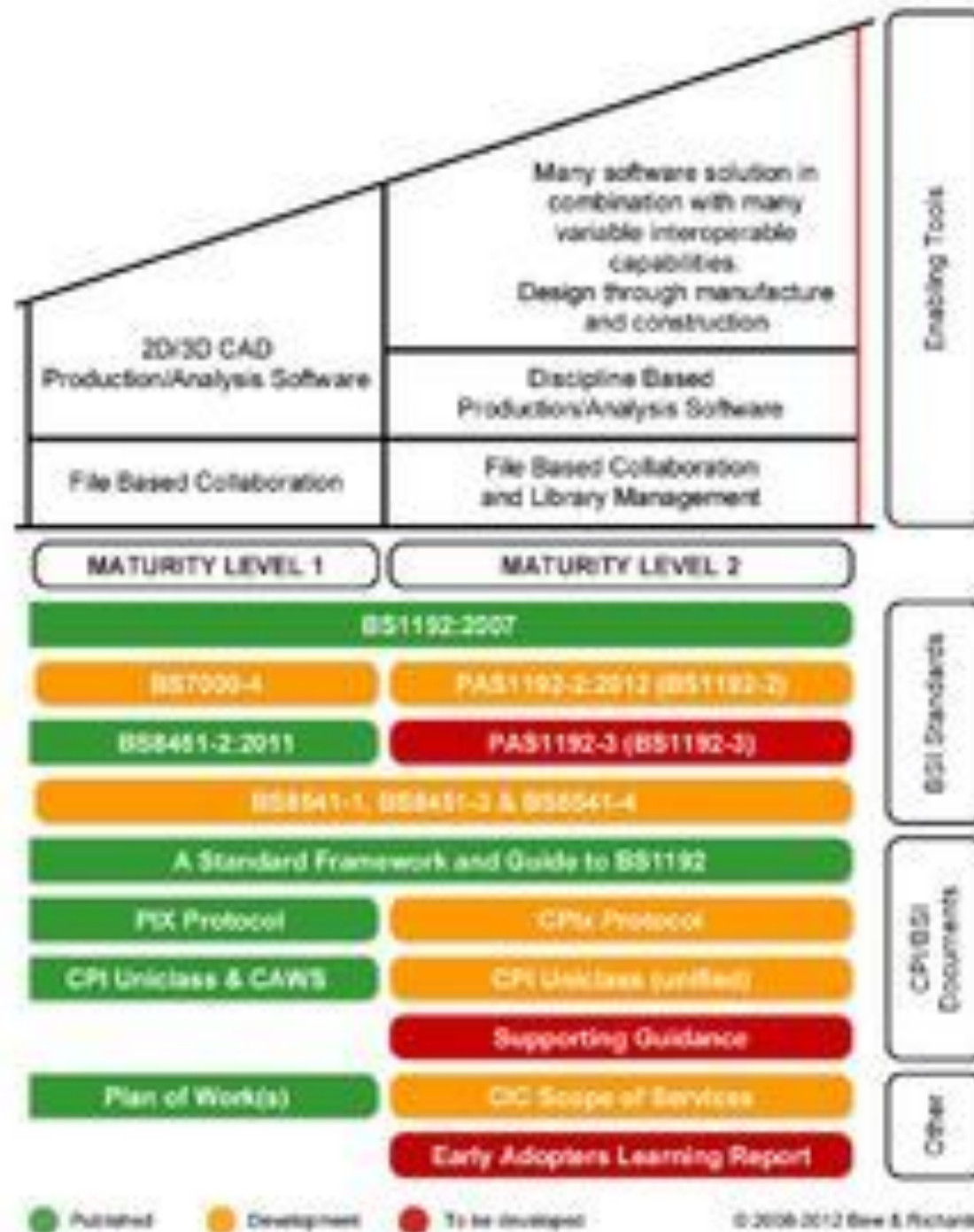
**COMMON
DATA
ENVIRONMENT**



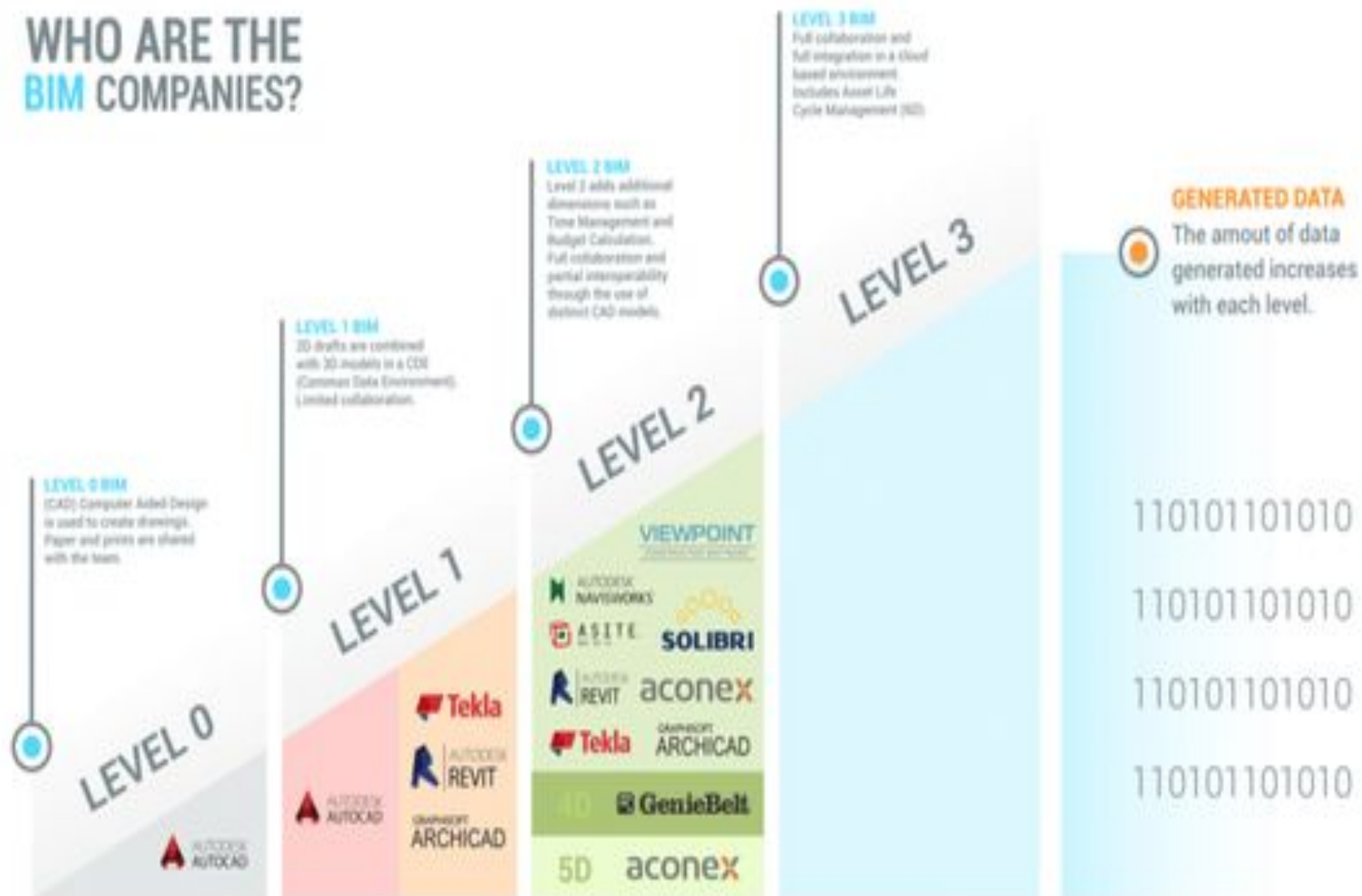
DOCUMENTS







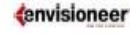
WHO ARE THE BIM COMPANIES?



File formats that the software can save



Architectural Authoring



Coordination & Review



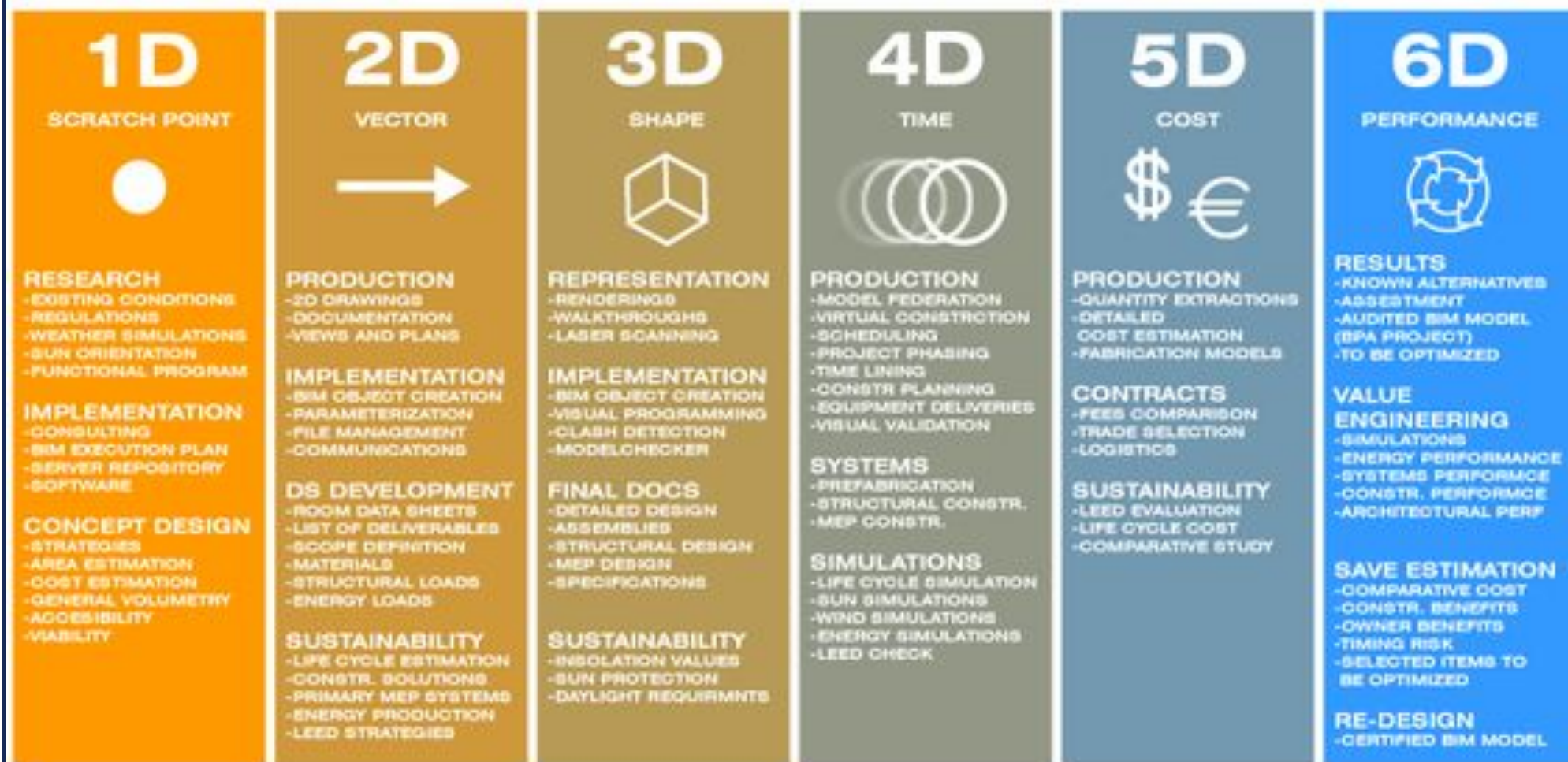
File formats that the software can open

Architectural Authoring

Coordination & Review

- Autodesk Revit
- Graphisoft ArchiCAD
- Vectorworks Architect
- Bentley Aecosim Building Designer
- Allplan Architecture
- Cadsoft Envisioneer
- Trimble SketchUp Pro
- Rhinoceros
- Autodesk Navisworks Manage & Simulate
- Autodesk Navisworks Freedom
- SOLIBRI Model Checker
- Tekla BIMsight
- Bentley View

Autodesk Revit	Graphisoft ArchiCAD	Vectorworks Architect	Bentley Aecosim Building Designer	Allplan Architecture	Cadsoft Envisioneer	Trimble SketchUp Pro	Rhinoceros	Navisworks Manage & Simulate	Navisworks Freedom	Solibri Model Checker	Tekla BIMsight	Bentley View
	IFC, DWG, DXF, DGN	IFC, DWG, DXF, SKP	IFC, DWG, DGN	IFC, DWG, DXF, DGN	IFC, DWG, DXF, SKP	IFC, DWG, DXF, SKP, PDF	DWG, DXF, SKP, PDF	DWF		BCF	BCF	
IFC, DWG, DXF, DGN, PDF		IFC, DXF, DWG, PDF	IFC, DWG, DGN	IFC, DWG, DGN, PDF	IFC, DWG, DXF, PDF	IFC, DWG, DXF, PDF	DWG, DXF, PDF	DWF		BCF	BCF	
IFC, DWG, DXF, PDF	IFC, DWG, DXF, PDF		IFC, DWG	IFC, DWG, DXF, 3DS, PDF	IFC, DWG, DXF, SKP, PDF	IFC, DWG, DXF, 3DS, SKP, PDF	DWG, DXF, 3DS, SKP, PDF, STEP					
IFC, DWG, DGN	IFC, DGN, DWG	IFC, DWG		IFC, DWG	IFC, DWG	IFC, DWG	DWG					
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NWC, IFC, RVT, DWG, DXF, DGN, PDF	NWC, IFC, DXF, DWG, DGN, DWF, PDF	IFC, DWG, DXF, 3DS, SKP, 3DM, PDF	IFC, DGN, DWG	IFC, DWG, DXF, DGN, PDF, 3DS	IFC, DWG, DXF, 3DS, SKP, PDF	SKP, IFC, DWG, DXF, PDF	DWG, DXF, 3DS, SKP, PDF					
DWF	DWF							NWD, DWF				
IFC	IFC	IFC	IFC	IFC	IFC	IFC					BCF	
IFC, DWG, DGN	IFC, DWG, DGN	IFC, DWG, STEP	IFC, DWG, DGN	IFC, DWG, DGN	IFC, DWG, SKP	IFC, DWG, SKP	DWG, SKP, STEP			BCF		
IFC, DWG, DXF	IFC, DWG, DXF	IFC, DWG, DXF, 3DM	IFC, DWG	IFC, DWG, DXF	IFC, DWG, DXF	IFC, DWG, DXF	DWG					



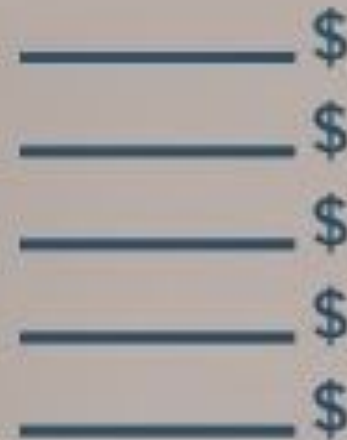
3D
(3D Model)



4D
(Schedule)



5D
(Cost)



6D
(Building Lifecycle Information)

eLibrary:

- » Who?
- » When?
- » Where?
- » How much?

Idealized B.I.M.

Actual B.I.M.

3D

- Existing Conditions Models
 - Laser scanning
 - Ground Penetration Radar (GPR) conversions
- Safety & Logistics Models
- Animations, renderings, walkthroughs
- BIM driven prefabrication
- Laser accurate BIM driven field layout

4D

SCHEDULING

- Project Phasing Simulations
- Lean Scheduling
 - Last Planner
 - Just In Time (JIT) Equipment Deliveries
 - Detailed Simulation Installation
- Visual Validation for Payment Approval

5D

ESTIMATING

- Real time conceptual modeling and cost planning (DProfiler)
- Quantity extraction to support detailed cost estimates
- Trade Verifications from Fabrication Models
 - Structural Steel
 - Rebar
 - Mechanical/Plumbing
 - Electrical
- Value Engineering
 - What-if scenarios
 - Visualizations
 - Quantity Extractions
- Prefabrication Solutions
 - Equipment rooms
 - MEP systems
 - Multi-Trade Prefabrication
 - Unique architectural and structural elements

6D

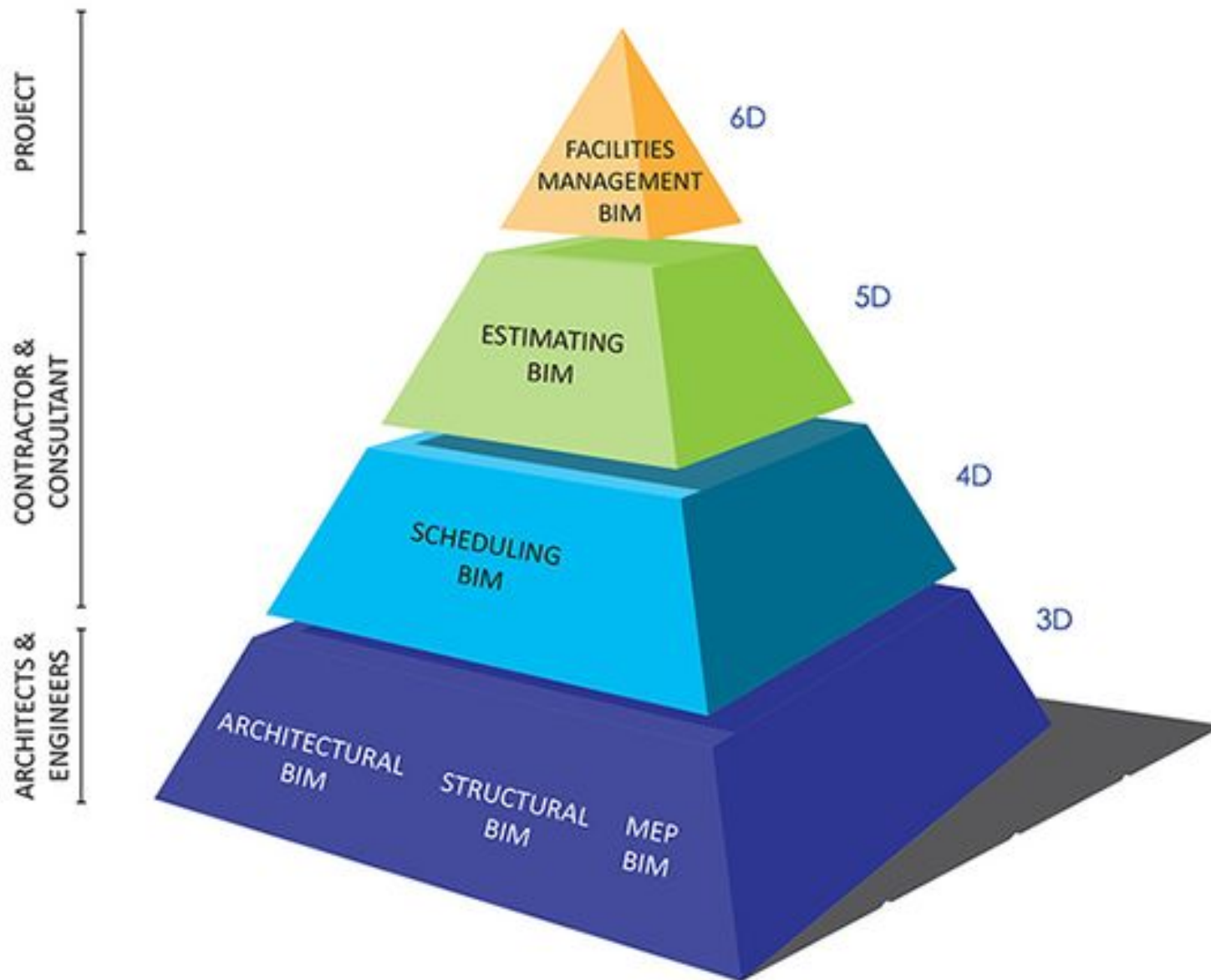
SUSTAINABILITY

- Conceptual energy analysis via DProfiler
- Detailed energy analysis via EcoTech
- Sustainable element tracking
- LEED tracking

7D

FACILITY MANAGEMENT APPLICATIONS

- Life Cycle BIM Strategies
- BIM As-Built
- BIM embedded O&M manuals
- COBie data population and extraction
- BIM Maintenance Plans and Technical Support
- BIM file hosting on Lend Lease's Digital Exchange System



The Periodic Table of BIM

The Periodic Table of BIM

1 Bs BIM Strategy														2 Su Surveys and Reports	
3 Fr Framework	4 Cu Culture and behaviour											5 Bt BIM Toolkit	6 Lod Level of detail	7 Loi Level of Information	8 Vi Videos
9 Co Common methods	10 Po Process	11 As Assessment and need	12 Eir Employers info requirements	13 Cm Communication	14 In Investment	15 Sf Software	16 Cd Capital delivery phase	17 Cl Collaborative business relationships	18 Li Library objects	19 Cs Classification	20 An Analysis tools	21 Ev Events			
22 Pr Procurement tools	23 Fo Forms of procurement	24 Ex Execution	25 Bep BIM execution plan	26 So Soft skills	27 Ch Change process	28 Ha Hardware	29 Op Operational phase	30 Po Protocol	31 Pe Prequalification questionnaires	32 Cafm Computer-Aided Facilities Management	33 Ct Cost tools	34 Fo Forums and user groups			
35 Ca Capability and capacity	36 Di Digital tools	37 De Delivery	38 Midp Master information delivery plan	39 Cp Cooperation	40 Sh Share success	41 Tr Training	42 Fm Facilities management	43 Qu Quality management systems	44 Bsdd buildingSMART data dictionary	45 Pg Programme tools	46 Ad Administration tools	47 Sc Social media			
48 St Standardisation and interoperability		49 Ma Maintenance and use	50 Cde Common data environment	51 Ch Champions	52 Av Availability	53 Fi File storage	54 Dg Digital security	55 De Design management systems	56 Ifc Industry foundation classes	57 Au Authoring tools	58 Mo Model viewers and checkers	59 Bl Blog posts			
		60 Dpow Digital Plan of Work	61 In Information exchange	62 Su Support	63 En Engage	64 In Infrastructure	65 Br Branding	66 As Asset management	67 Idm Information delivery manual	68 Sp Specification tools	69 Fl File sharing and collaboration	70 Bo Books			

Digital Plan of Work stages

71 Sr Strategy	72 Bi Brief	73 De Definition	74 Ds Design	75 Bu Build and commission	76 Ha Handover and closeout	77 Oe Operation	78 En End of life
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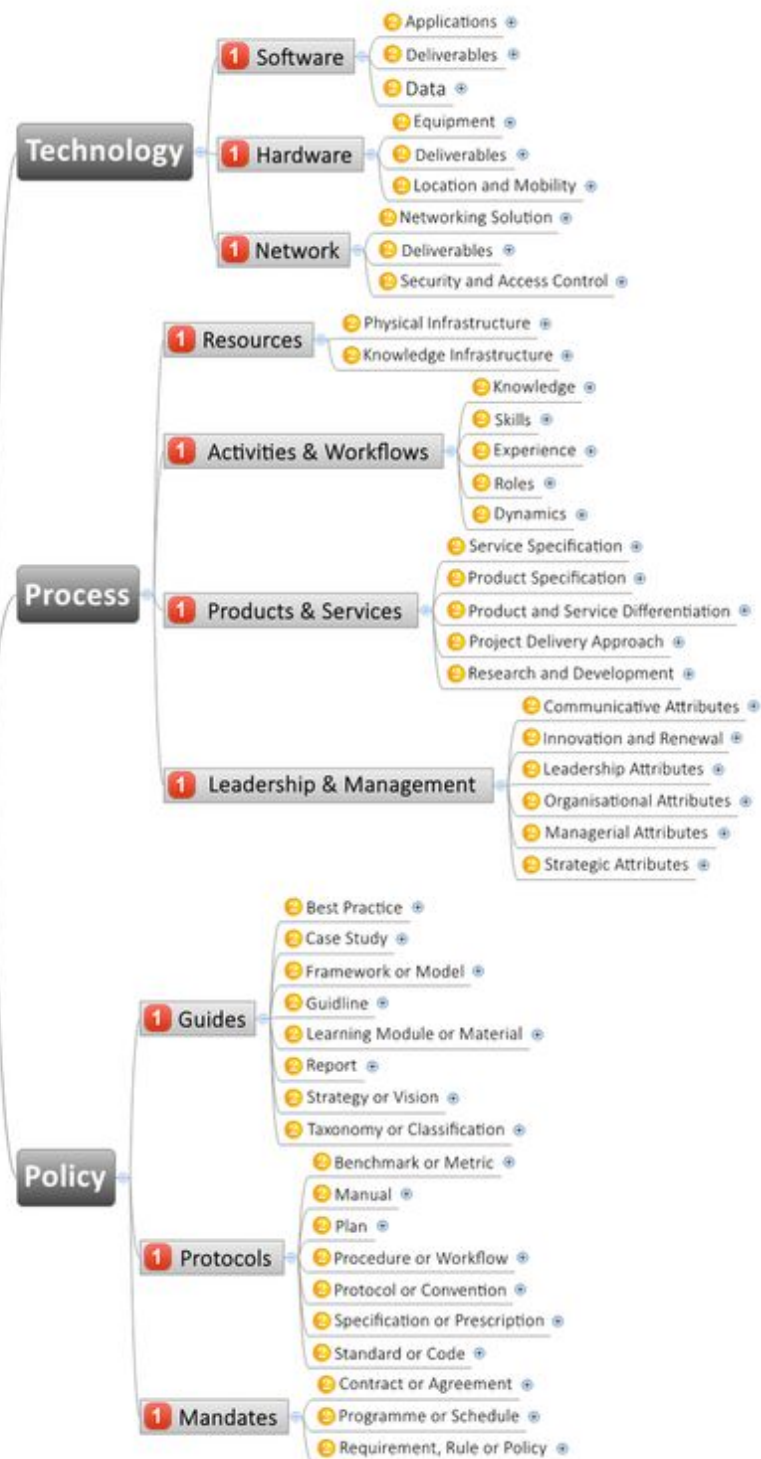
Find support on your BIM journey at theNBS.com/BIM

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BIM Capability Sets

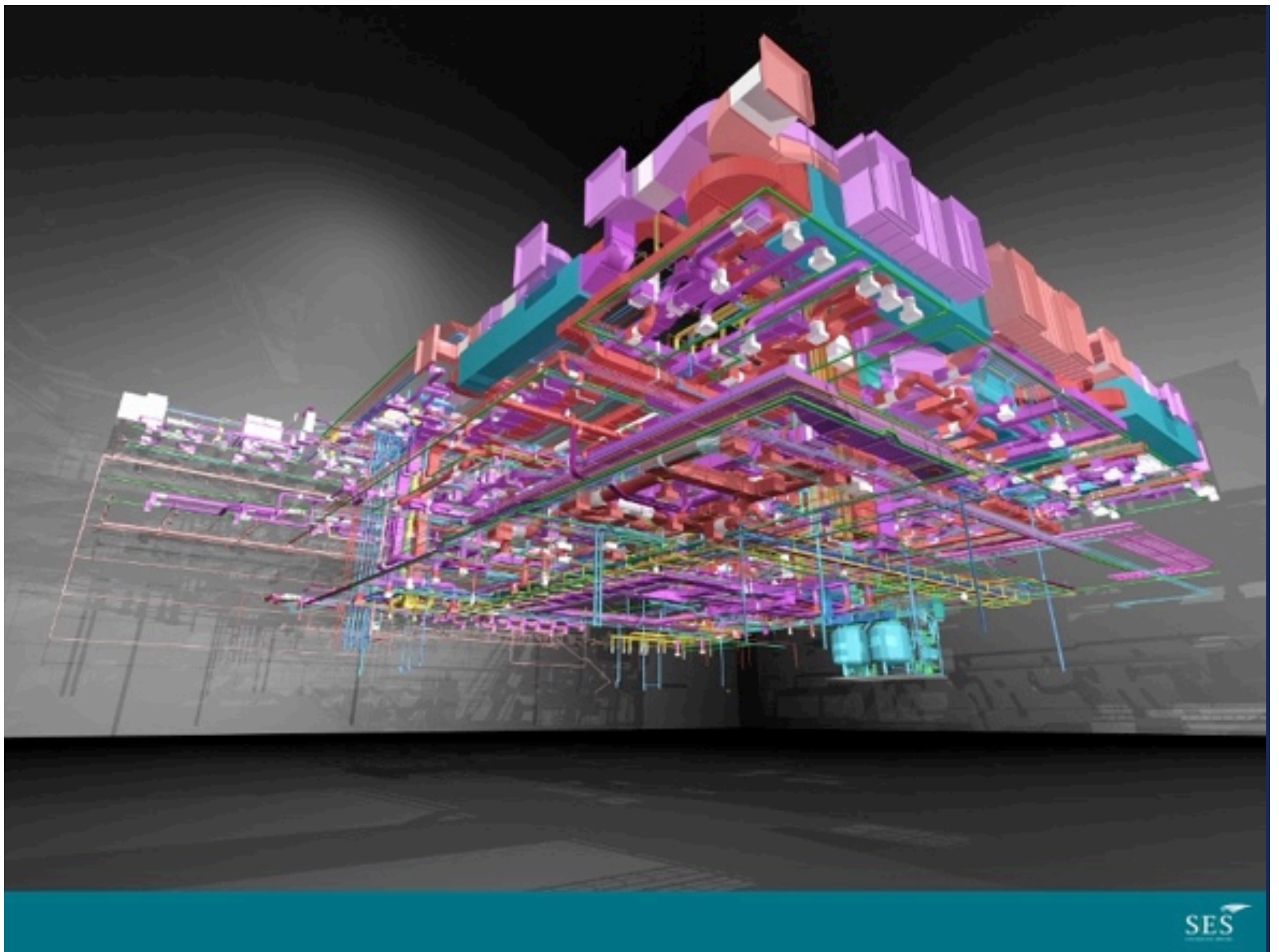
BIM Fields and sub-Fields

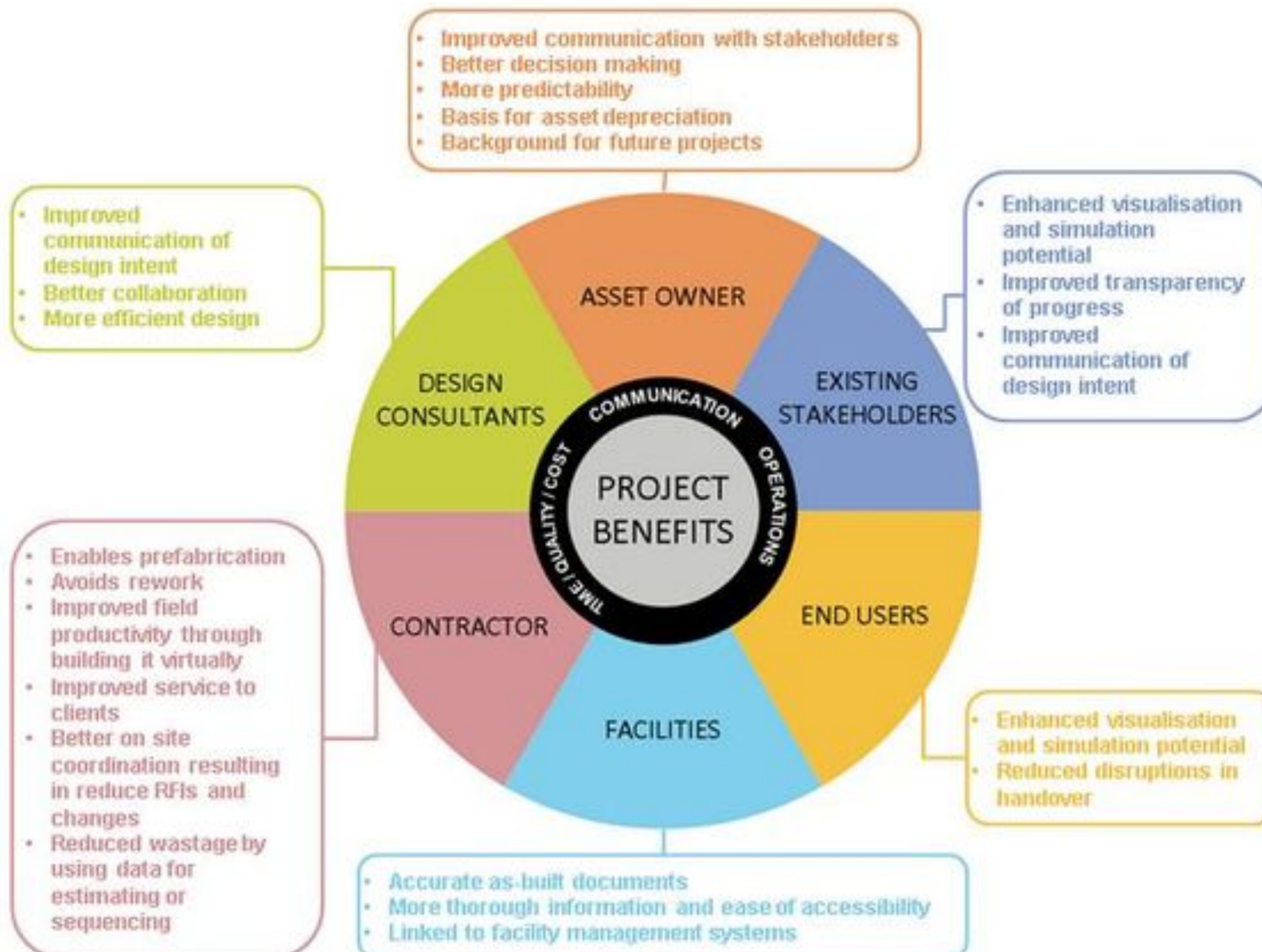
replaces BIM Competency Set v4.0
v1.0 June 2009 - v4.1 updated April, 2014
©ChangeAgents AEC Pty Ltd (Succar, 2014)



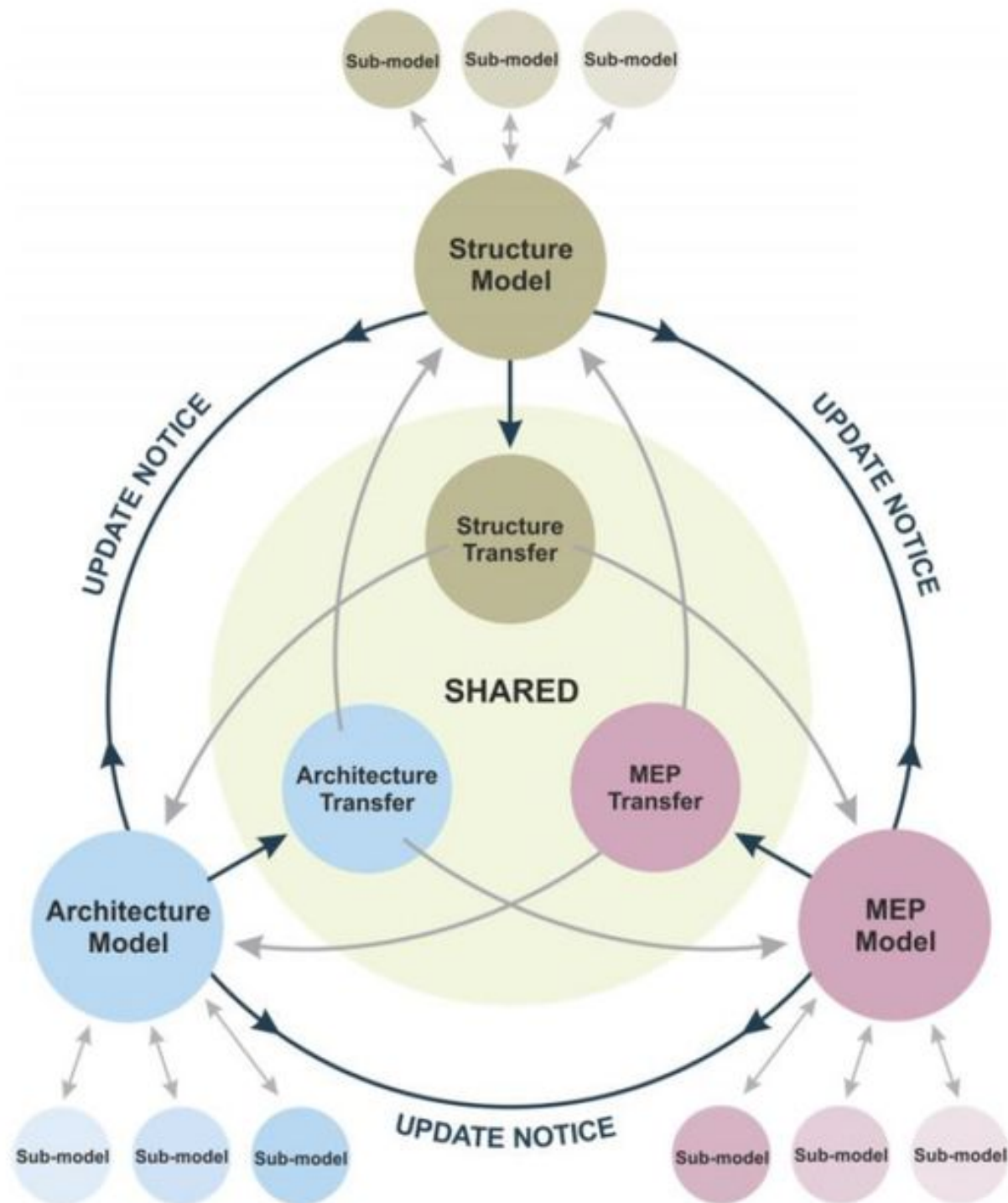


Visual Access	Easy Conflict Resolution	Schedule the Process	Manage the Costs	Supports Lean Construction
Improved Coordination	Effective Facility Management	Easy retrofit and renovation	Detailed Documentation	Effective Sustainability





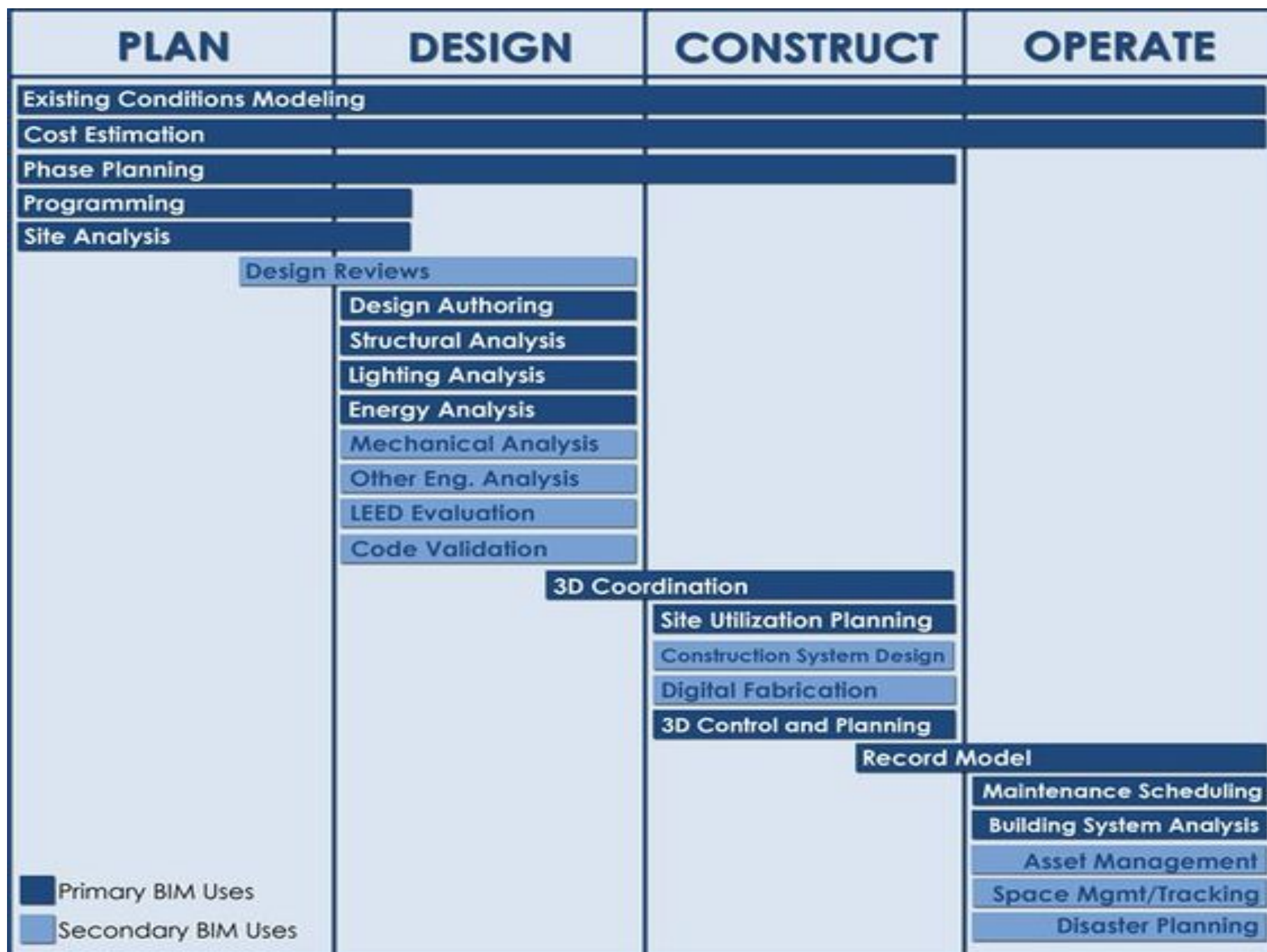




Professional Responsibility

- Shared data in shared environment:
 - Aim is to resolve issues/clashes and coordinate all disciplines outputs before site
 - But is there a risk of blurred responsibility boundaries?
 - Can you see who is responsible?
 - Needs to carry a time line against all actions
 - Can you extract yourself from the firing line when things go wrong, despite all efforts





	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Stages	Strategic Definition	Preparation and Brief	Concept Design	Developed Design	Technical Design	Construction	Handover and Close Out	In Use
Tasks								
Core Objectives	Identify client's Business Case and Strategic Brief and other core project requirements.	Develop Project Objectives , including Quality Objectives and Project Outcomes , Sustainability Aspirations , Project Budget , other parameters or constraints and develop Initial Project Brief . Undertake Feasibility Studies and review of Site Information .	Prepare Concept Design , including outline proposals for structural design, building services systems, outline specifications and preliminary Cost Information along with relevant Project Strategies in accordance with Design Programme . Agree alterations to brief and issue Final Project Brief .	Prepare Developed Design , including coordinated and updated proposals for structural design, building services systems, outline specifications, Cost Information and Project Strategies in accordance with Design Programme .	Prepare Technical Design in accordance with Design Responsibility Matrix and include all architectural, structural and building services information, specialist subcontractor design and specifications, in accordance with Design Programme .	Offsite manufacturing and onsite Construction in accordance with Construction Programme and resolution of Design Queries from site as they arise.	Handover of building and conclusion of Building Contract .	Undertake In Use services in accordance with Schedule of Services .
Procurement	Initial considerations for assembling the project team.	Prepare Project Roles Table and Contractual Tree and continue assembling the project team.	The procurement strategy does not fundamentally alter the progression of the design or the level of detail prepared at a given stage. However, Information Exchanges will vary depending on the selected procurement route and Building Contract . A bespoke RIBA Plan of Work 2013 will set out the specific tendering and procurement activities that will occur at each stage in relation to the chosen procurement route.			Administration of Building Contract , including regular site inspections and review of progress.	Conclude administration of Building Contract .	
Programme	Establish Project Programme .	Review Project Programme .	Review Project Programme .	The procurement route may dictate the Project Programme and may result in certain stages overlapping or being undertaken concurrently. A bespoke RIBA Plan of Work 2013 will clarify the stage overlaps. The Project Programme will set out the specific stage dates and detailed programme durations.				
(Town) Planning	Pre-application discussions.	Pre-application discussions.	Planning applications are typically made using the Stage 3 output. A bespoke RIBA Plan of Work 2013 will identify when the planning application is to be made.					
Suggested Key Support Tasks	Review Feedback from previous projects.	Prepare Handover Strategy and Risk Assessments . Agree Schedule of Services , Design Responsibility Matrix and Information Exchanges and prepare Project Execution Plan including Technology and Communication Strategies and consideration of Common Standards to be used.	Prepare Sustainability Strategy , Maintenance and Operational Strategy and review Handover Strategy and Risk Assessments . Undertake third party consultations as required and any Research and Development aspects. Review and update Project Execution Plan .	Review and update Sustainability, Maintenance and Operational and Handover Strategies and Risk Assessments . Undertake third party consultations as required and conclude Research and Development aspects. Review and update Project Execution Plan , including Change Control Procedures . Review and update Construction and Health and Safety Strategies .	Review and update Sustainability, Maintenance and Operational and Handover Strategies and Risk Assessments . Prepare and submit Building Regulations submission and any other third party submissions requiring consent. Review and update Project Execution Plan . Review Construction Strategy , including sequencing, and update Health and Safety Strategy .	Review and update Sustainability Strategy and implement Handover Strategy , including agreement of information required for commissioning, training, handover, asset management, future monitoring and maintenance and ongoing compilation of 'As-constructed' Information. Update Construction and Health and Safety Strategies .	Carry out activities listed in Handover Strategy including Feedback for use during the future life of the building or on future projects. Updating of Project Information as required.	Conclude activities listed in Handover Strategy including Post-occupancy Evaluation , review of Project Performance , Project Outcomes and Research and Development aspects. Updating of Project Information , as required, in response to ongoing client Feedback until the end of the building's life.
Sustainability Checkpoints	Sustainability Checkpoint – 0	Sustainability Checkpoint – 1	Sustainability Checkpoint – 2	Sustainability Checkpoint – 3	Sustainability Checkpoint – 4	Sustainability Checkpoint – 5	Sustainability Checkpoint – 6	Sustainability Checkpoint – 7
Information Exchanges (at stage completion)	Strategic Brief .	Initial Project Brief .	Concept Design including outline structural and building services design, associated Project Strategies , preliminary Cost Information and Final Project Brief .	Developed Design , including the coordinated architectural, structural and building services design and updated Cost Information .	Completed Technical Design of the project.	'As-constructed' Information.	Updated 'As-constructed' Information.	'As-constructed' Information updated in response to ongoing client Feedback and maintenance or operational developments.
UK Government Information Exchanges	Not required.	Required.	Required.	Required.	Not required.	Not required.	Required.	As required.

*Variable task bar – in creating a bespoke project or practice specific RIBA Plan of Work 2013 via www.ribaplanofwork.com a specific bar is selected from a number of options.

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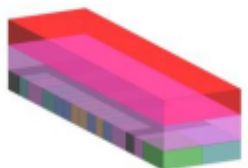

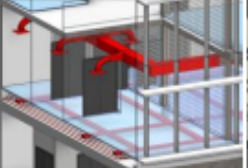

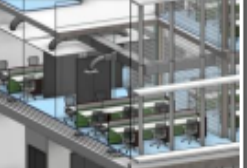
8

Deconstruction
Reclaim

9

Reuse

The Plan of Work organises the progress of designing, constructing, maintaining and operating building projects into a number of key Work Stages. The sequence or content of Work Stages may vary or they may overlap to suit the procurement method, the project programme and the clients risk profile.

RIBA Work Stages						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Preparation	Concept Design	Developed Design	Technical Design	Specialist Design	Construction	Use & Aftercare
Description of Key Tasks <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Identify Project Objectives, the client's Business Case, Sustainability Aspirations and other parameters or constraints and develop the Initial Project Brief. - Examine Site Information and make recommendations for further information, including surveys, required. - Preparation of Feasibility Studies and assessment of options to enable the client to decide how to proceed. - Determine client's Risk Profile and agree the Project Programme and preliminary Procurement Strategy. - Assemble Project Team, agree Scope of Service, Contract Relationship and Design Responsibilities for each participant. Develop BIM and Soft Landings Strategies, Information Exchanges and conclude Appointment Documents. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Preparation of Concept Design including outline proposals for structural design, services systems, site landscape, outline specifications and preliminary cost plan along with environmental, energy, ecology, access or other Project Strategies. - Agree developments to Initial Project Brief and issue Final Project Brief. - Review Procurement Strategy, finalise Design Responsibility including extent of Performance Specified Design and take action where required. - Prepare Project Manual including agreement of Software Strategy, BIM Execution Plan and extent of Performance Specified Work. - Prepare Construction Strategy including review of off-site fabrication, site logistics and H&S aspects. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Preparation of Developed Design including co-ordinated and updated proposals for structural design, services systems, site landscape, outline specifications, cost plan and Project Strategies. - Prepare and Submit Planning Application. - Implement Change Control Procedures, undertake Sustainability Assessment and take actions determined by Procurement Strategy. - Review Construction Strategy including H&S aspects. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Preparation of Technical Design information to include all architectural, structural and mechanical services information and specifications including the Lead Designer's review and sign-off of all information. - Performance Specified Work to be developed in sufficient detail to allow development and integration by Specialist Subcontractors during Completed Design stage. - Take actions determined by Procurement Strategy including issuing in packages where appropriate. - Prepare and submit Building Regulations Submission. - Review Construction Strategy including sequencing, programme and H&S aspects. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Progression of Specialist Design by Specialist Subcontractors including the integration, review and sign-off of Performance Specified Work by the Lead Designer and other designers as set out in Design Responsibility document. - Review Construction Strategy including sequencing and critical path. - Undertake actions from Procurement Strategy or administration of Building Contract as required. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Offsite manufacturing and onsite construction in accordance with the Construction Programme. - Regular review of progress against programme and any Quality Objectives including site inspections. - Administration of Building Contract. - Resolution of Design Queries from site as they arise. - Implementation of Soft Landing Strategy including agreement of information required for commissioning, training, handover, asset management, future monitoring and maintenance and ongoing compilation of "as-constructed" information. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Implementation of Soft Landings Strategy including Post Occupancy Evaluation. - Conclude administration of Building Contract. - Review of Project Performance in use and analysis of Project Information for use on future projects. - Updating of Project Information, as required, in response to Asset Management and Facilities Management feedback and modifications.
Procurement	The stage 1, 2, 3 and 4 outputs may be used for tendering and contract purposes depending on the Procurement Strategy as influenced by the clients Risk Profile , time, cost and quality aspirations and how Early Contractor Involvement and Specialist Subcontractor Input is to be undertaken.					
Programme	Stage 4, 5 and 6 activities may occur concurrently depending on the Procurement Strategy . Work may also be undertaken in packages to facilitate its development by Specialist Subcontractors . Early package procurement may also occur during stage 3 depending on the procurement route. The Project Programme should set out the timescales for these overlapping design and, where appropriate, construction stages.					
Planning	Planning Applications typically be made using the stage 3 (Developed Design) output, however, certain clients may wish this task to be undertaken earlier. The project or practice specific Plan of Work identifies when the Planning Application is to be made. Certain aspects of the Technical Design may also be required as part of the application or in response to planning conditions.					
Key Information Exchanges (at stage Completion)	The Initial Project Brief	The Concept Design including Outline Structural and Mechanical Services Design, associated Design Strategies, Preliminary Cost Information and Final Project Brief.	The Developed Design including the Co-ordinated Architectural, Structural and Mechanical Services Design and Developed Cost Information.	The Technical Design of consultant aspects in sufficient detail to enable construction or Performance Specified Work to commence.	The Specialist Design including the integration of Performance Specified Work.	"As Constructed" Information.
						
Government Gateway	Information Exchange 1 ●	Information Exchange 2 ●	Information Exchange 3 ●		Information Exchange 6 ●	As Required ● ● ●

RIBA Plan of Work 2013

RIBA Work Stage				CIC Work Stage			
Preparation	A	Appraisal		1	Preparation	1	Brief
	B	Design Brief					
Design	C	Concept		2	Concept Design	2	Concept
	D	Design Development					
	E	Technical Design					
Pre-Construction	F	F1	Production Information	4	Technical Design	4	Production
		F2					
	G	Tender Documentation					
	H	Tender Action					
Construction	J	Mobilisation		6	Construction (Offsite & Onsite)	6	As Constructed
	K	Construction to Practical Completion					
Use	L	L1	Post Practical Completion	7	Use & Aftercare	7	In Use
		L2					
		L3					

Figure 1: Mapping the new Plan of Work, and alignment with the current proposed CIC stages



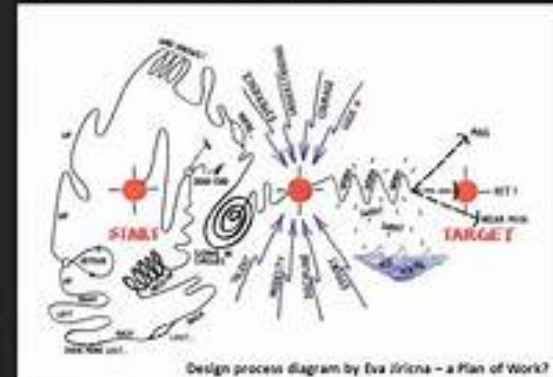
Green Overlay

to the RIBA Outline
Plan of Work

Edited by **Bill Gething**

November 2011

The RIBA Plan of Work 2013: an overview



www.ribaplanofwork.com

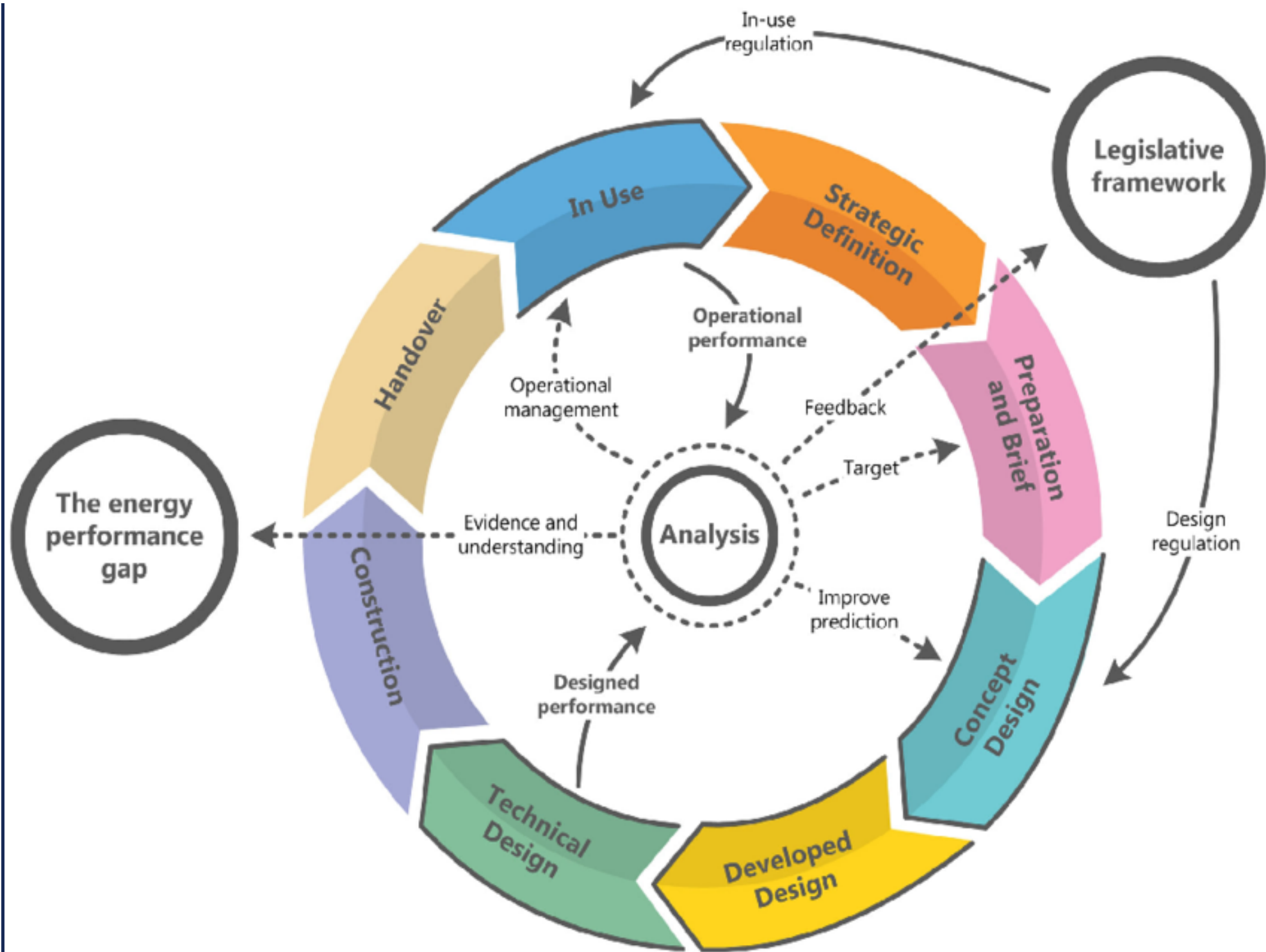
RIBA 中



RIBA
Plan of
Work
2013

www.ribaplanofwork.com

RIBA 中





NBS BIM Object Standard



BIM

operate.construct.design.plan

PROJECT EXECUTION PLANNING GUIDE

VERSION 2.0

RELEASED - JULY 2010

<http://www.cicg.ca/bim/pep>

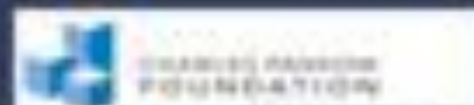
Contributing Members:

Government:

The Ontario Construction Institute
The Construction Institute of Ontario
The International Trade Secretariat Office of Parliament
The Architecture Institute of Ontario

Industry:

The Construction Industry Institute
The Construction Industry Institute

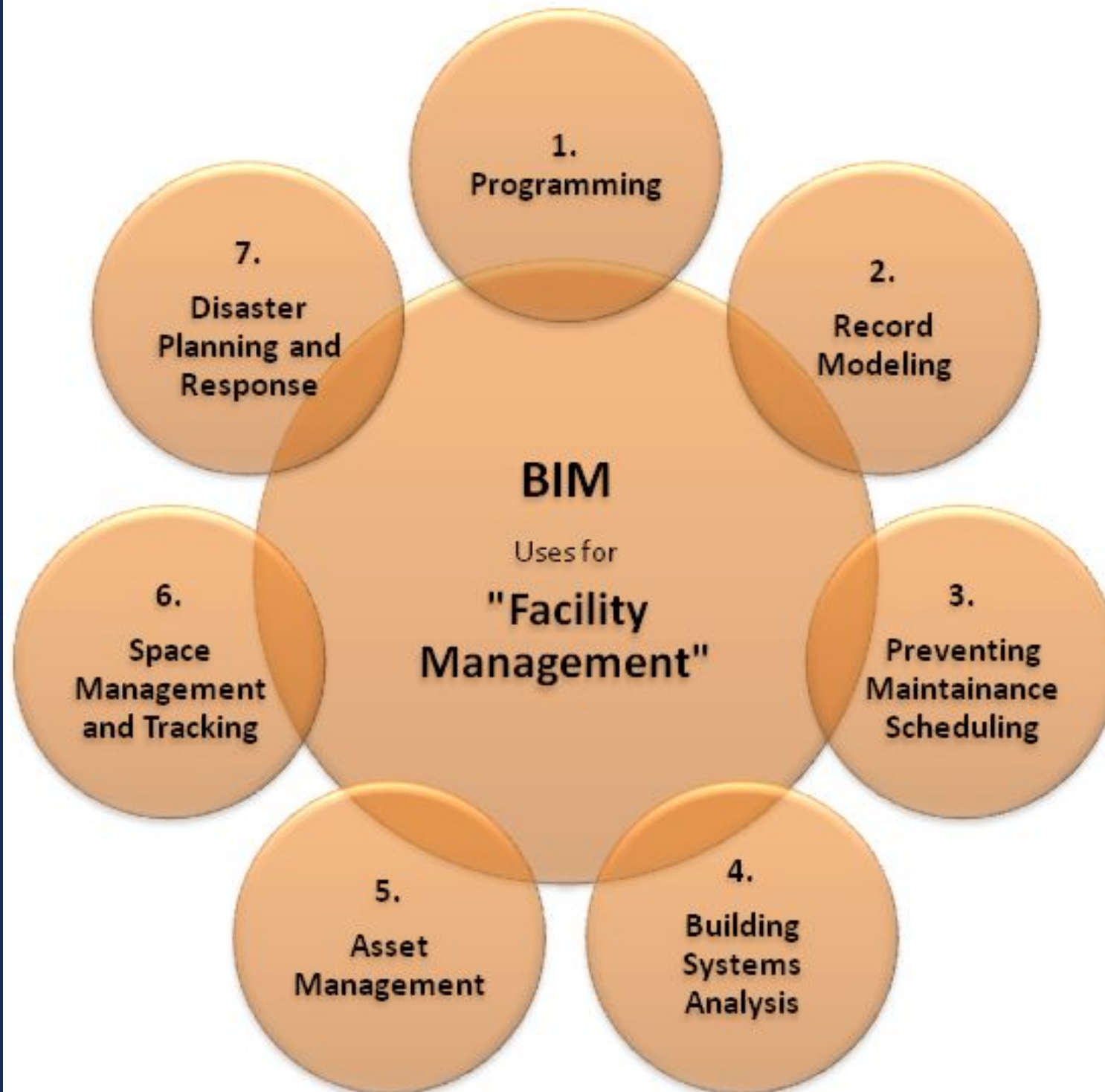


The Construction Industry Institute
The Construction Industry Institute of Ontario
The Construction Industry Institute of Ontario

RIBA Plan of Work 2013

Designing for Manufacture and Assembly





BIM FOR CONSTRUCTION HEALTH AND SAFETY

STEFAN MORQUE
AND ROLAND FINCH



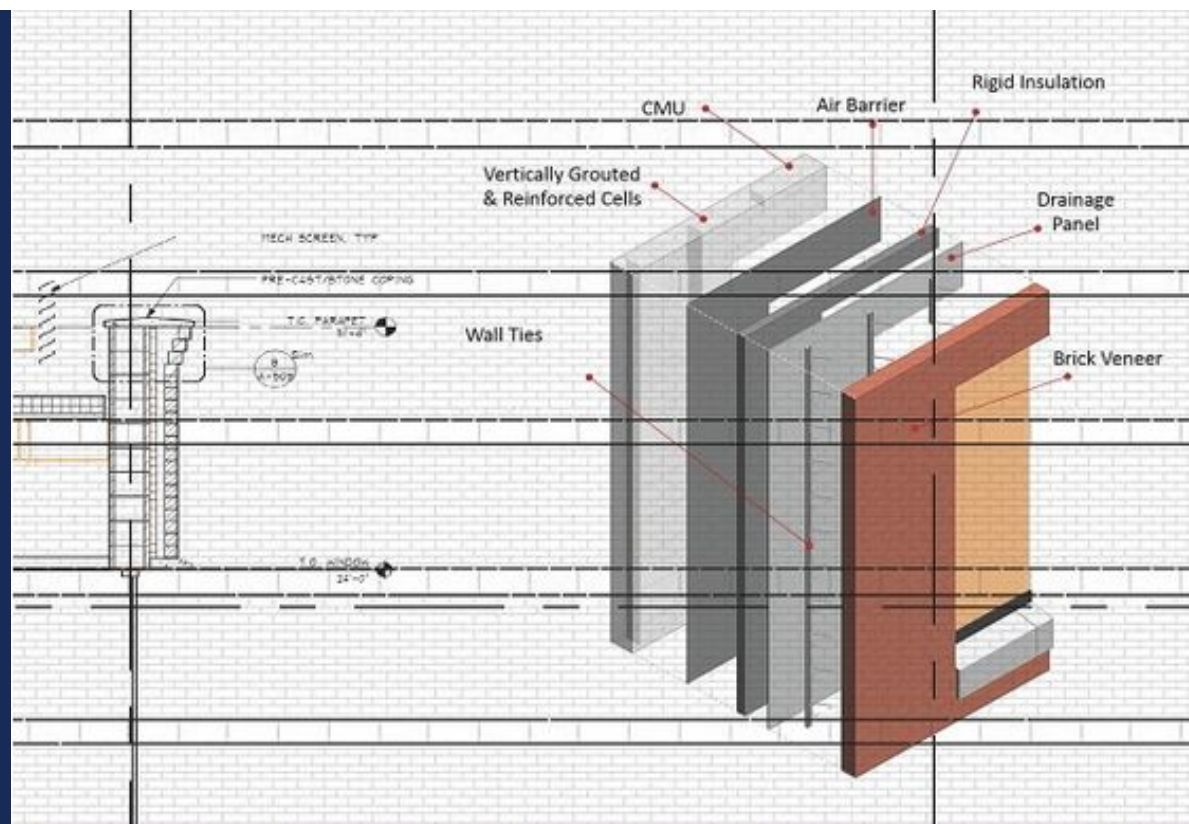
Published by **nbs**





**Beneficial to Building,
Structural and MEP Engineers**

BIM for Fire Safety



BIM for Masonry

Modeling Masonry Buildings in Autodesk Revit

A guide for Autodesk Revit users developed by BIM-M and the TMS BIM Committee.



The RIBA Plan of Work 2013: BIM Overlay May 2012

BIM Overlay to the RIBA Outline Plan of Work

Introduction

This document is the result of a review of the Outline Plan of Work 2007 (Amended November 2008) by a working group under the direction of the RIBA Practice and Profession Committee. A number of clients have assisted in the review, and the RIBA members involved in the UK Government Cabinet Office and CIC BIM working groups have also contributed to the document.

The BIM Overlay builds on the Green Overlay to the RIBA Outline Plan of Work, edited by Bill Gething and recently published by RIBA Publishing. Together these two documents are part of the preparatory work being undertaken prior to a fundamental review of the RIBA Plan of Work that will take place in 2012-13.

This document also forms part of the response from the construction industry, and in particular the RIBA, to the Government's commitment to have all its projects utilising BIM from the summer of 2012.⁽¹⁾ Needless to say, as a result of this stated intention and the release of other key government documents⁽²⁾ there has been a growing interest in the subject, and whilst enhanced levels of BIM have successfully been used on a number of completed projects, for many designers the subject is relatively new. This increased interest has resulted in various papers, discussions and conferences on the subject, and although opinions on certain subjects are converging, there is a wide ranging set of views on others.

These varying views make it difficult for those seeking a strategic overview to relate to the subject, to understand clearly what BIM actually is and to consider how they might embrace BIM working methods in their own practices. Conflicting terminologies with differing definitions create further confusion for those researching the subject for the first time. This document provides an Overlay that simplifies the BIM processes and clarifies contradictory terms causing confusion in the industry.

What is clear from the government documents is that BIM is seen as being a key contributor in the drive by the Government for its estate to be more energy and cost efficient from both a capex (capital cost) and opex (operating cost) perspective, and that the construction industry must respond to the challenges that have been set. With this in mind, the working group has evaluated the various strands of knowledge in relation to BIM and has produced an Overlay of the second wording of the current 2007 Outline Plan of Work (updated 2008) that is essential to BIM. The working party has also considered what the core BIM activities should be at each stage of the plan. The document is not intended to be a fundamental review of the Plan of Work, rather guidance on the use of BIM in the context of the current Plan of Work.



Dale Sinclair RIBA
Editor

(1) Government Construction Strategy – UK Government Cabinet Office, May 2011
(2) Low Carbon Construction – RIBA, Autumn 2010
BIM Working Party Strategy Paper – RIBA, March 2011
Government Construction Strategy – Cabinet Office, May 2011



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BIM Overlay to the RIBA Outline Plan of Work

Edited by Dale Sinclair
May 2012



RIBA

RIBA 

RIBA Plan of Work 2013 Guide

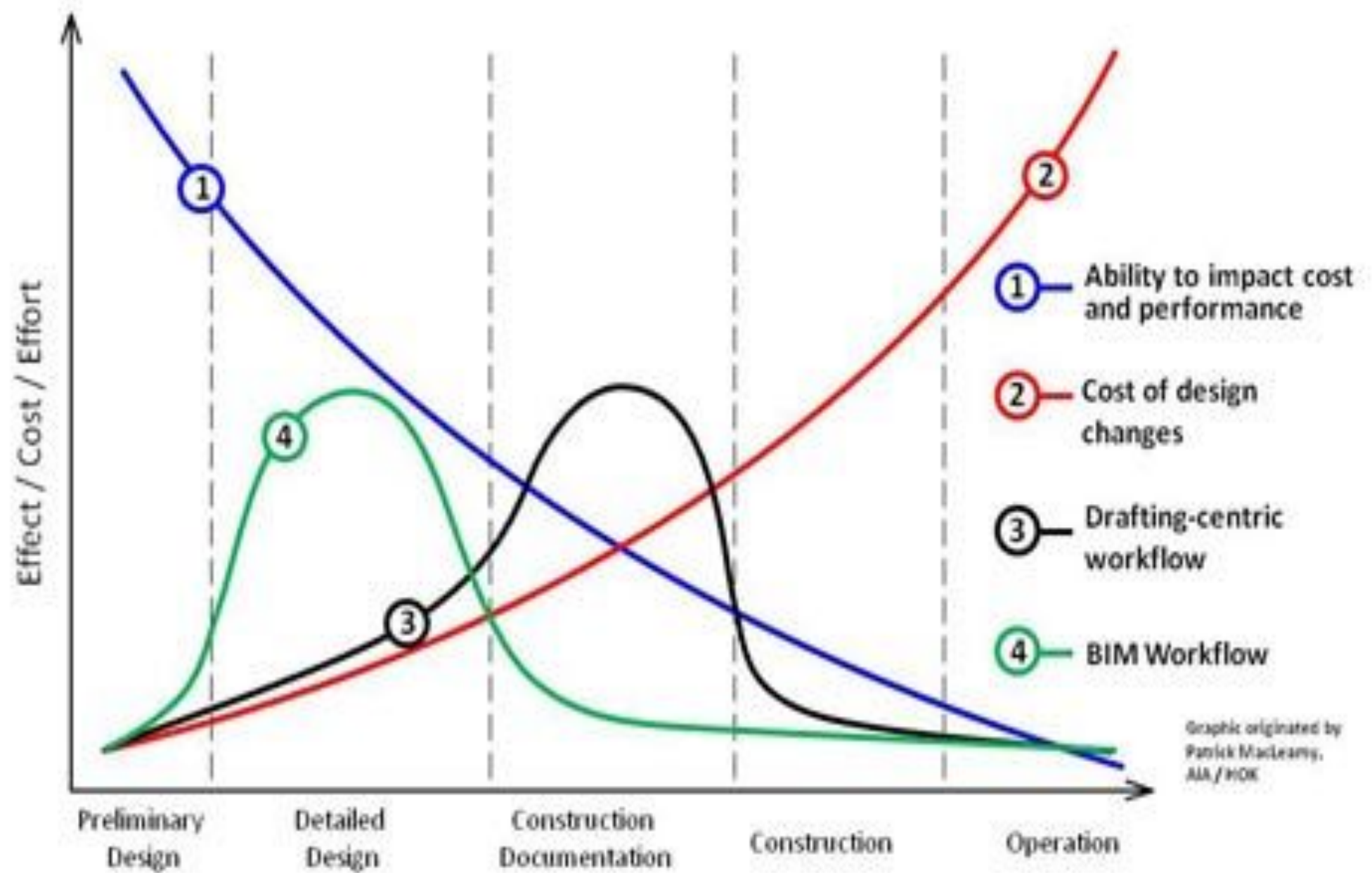
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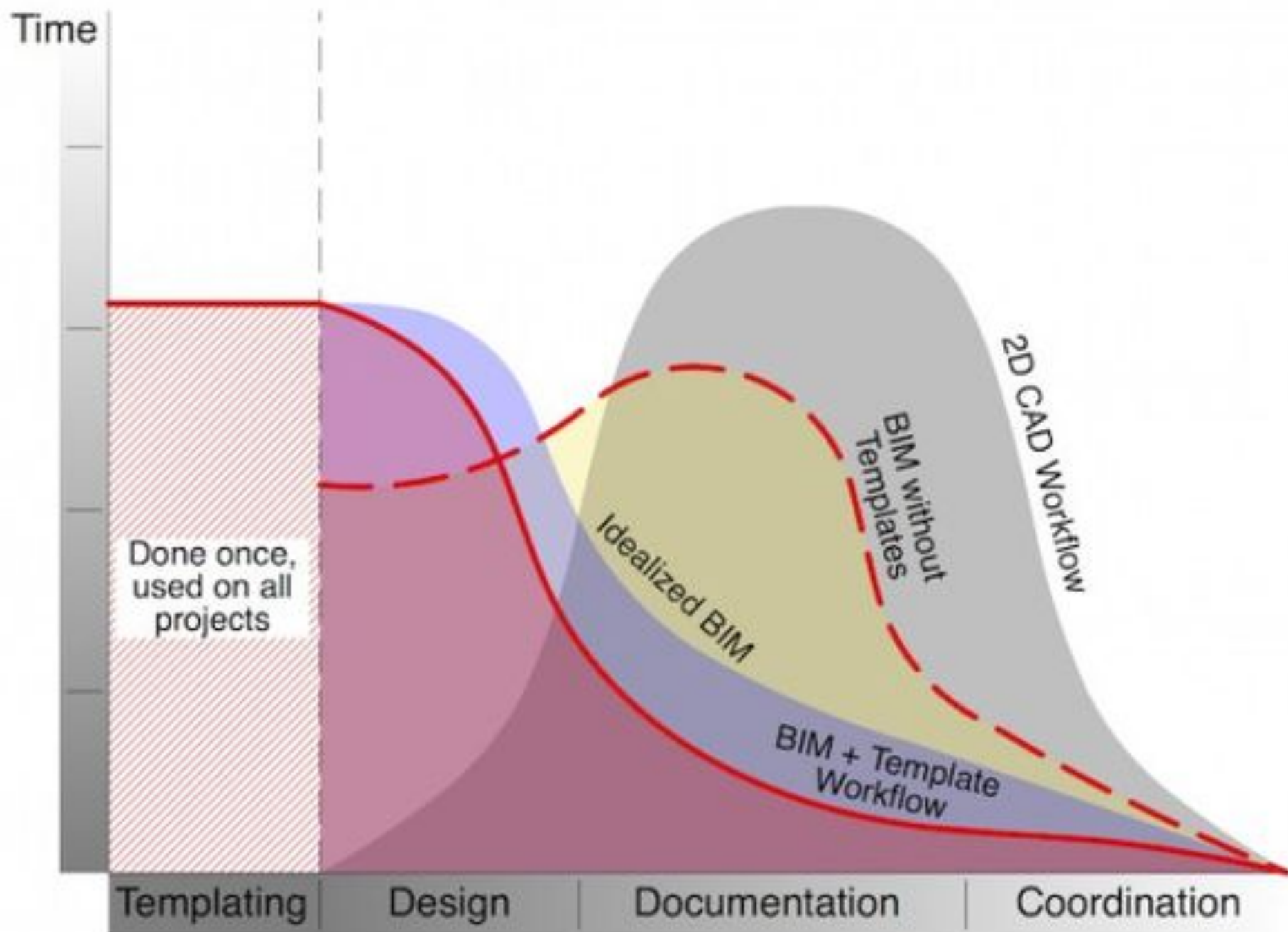


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Royal Institute of British Architects





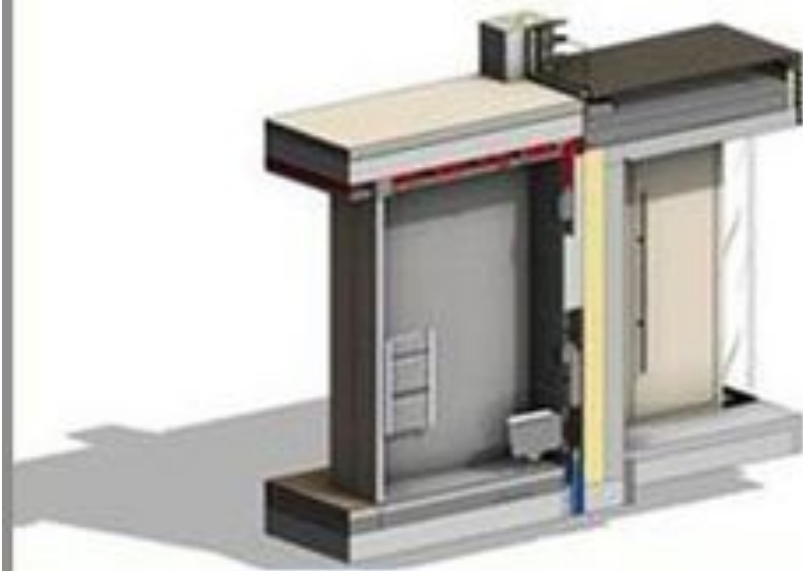


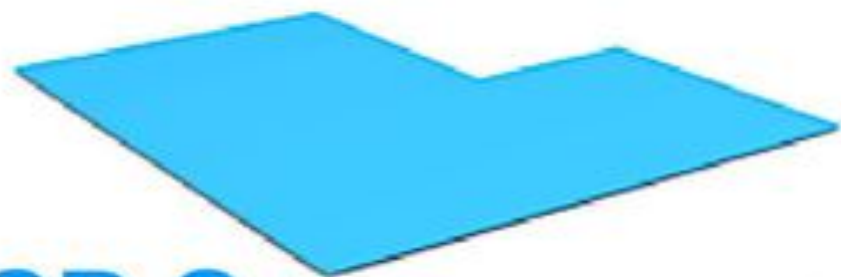
LOD

LoD LOI

Level of Detail Level of Information

+





LOD 0



LOD 2

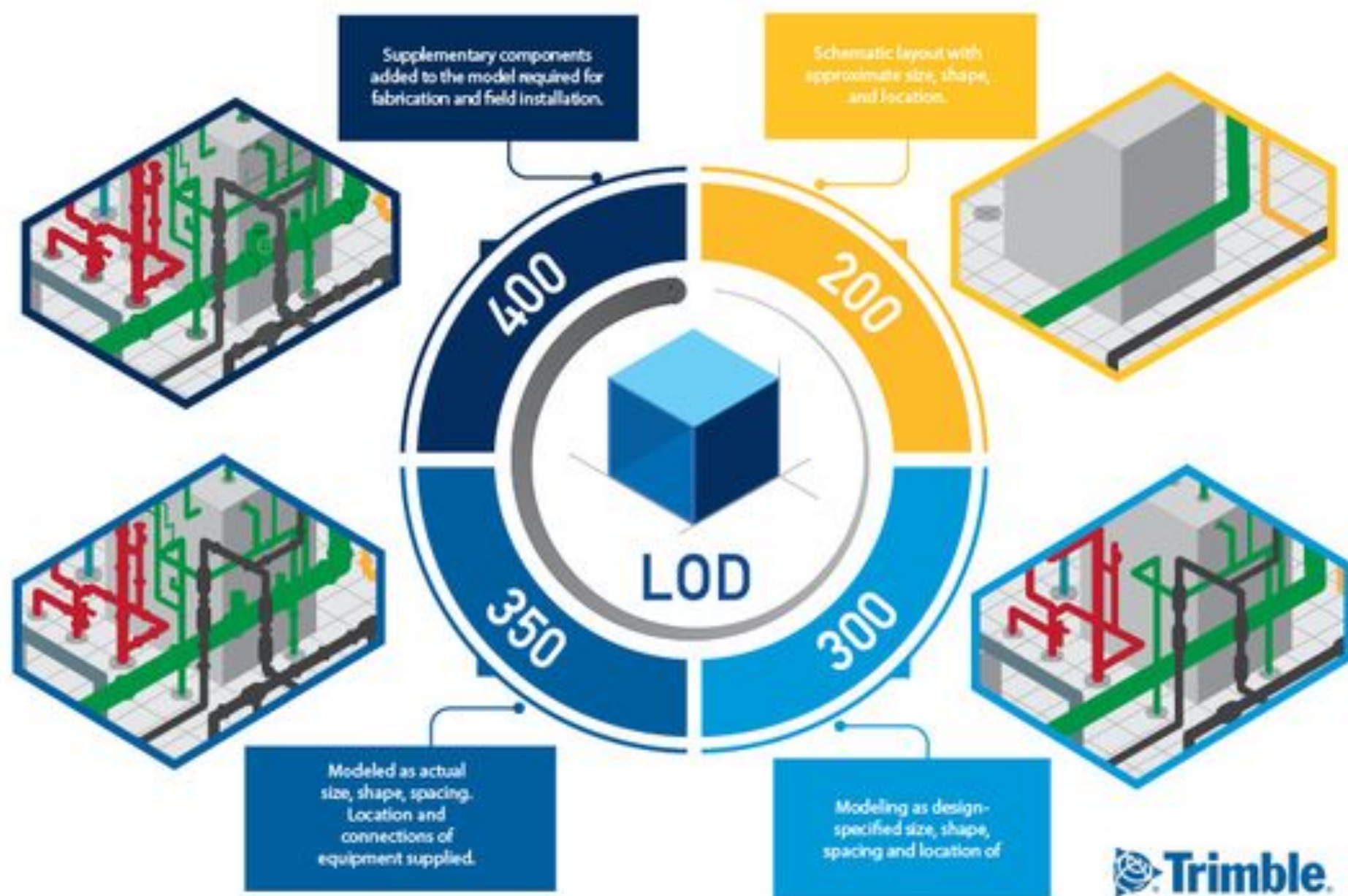


LOD 1



LOD 3

BIM & BTP



LEVEL of DETAIL

G0



Schematic

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Office Chair

WIDTH:

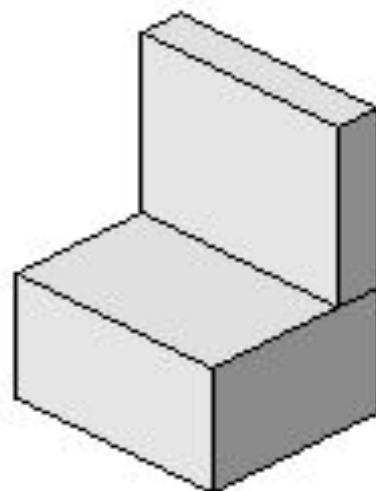
DEPTH:

HEIGHT:

MANUFACTURER:

MODEL:

G1



Concept

DESCRIPTION:

Office Chair

WIDTH:

700

DEPTH:

450

HEIGHT:

1100

MANUFACTURER:

MODEL:

G2



Defined

DESCRIPTION:

Office Chair
Arms, Wheels

WIDTH:

700

DEPTH:

450

HEIGHT:

1100

MANUFACTURER:

Herman Miller, Inc

MODEL:

Mirra

G3



Rendered

DESCRIPTION:

Office Chair
Arms, Wheels

WIDTH:

700

DEPTH:

450

HEIGHT:

1100

MANUFACTURER:

Herman Miller, Inc

MODEL:

Mirra

6D

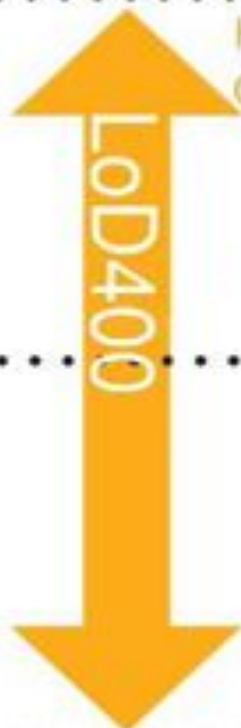
+LIFE CYCLE



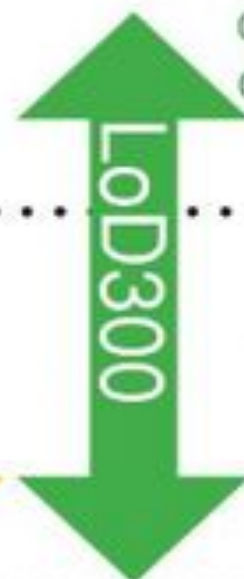
LIFE CYCLE READY
GREAT MODEL DETAIL
COMPLETE PARAMETERS

5D

+COST



HIGHEST LEVEL OF MODEL DETAIL
CONSTRUCTION PARAMETERS



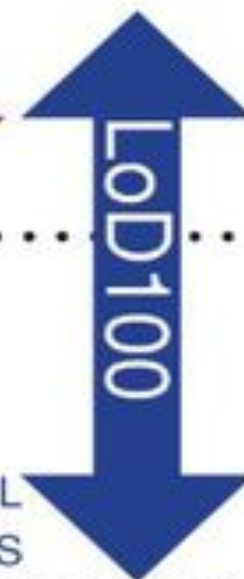
GREAT MODEL DETAIL
CONSTRUCTION PARAMETERS

4D

+TIME



GENERAL MODEL DETAIL
GENERAL PARAMETERS



3D

3D MODEL

MASSED MODEL
ANALYTICAL PARAMETERS




BIM 4 Manufacturers and Manufacturing

BIM Adoption by Product Manufacturers

Survey conducted July to October 2014

updated 03 February 2015

Floor System	BIM Object or Element		General Information Use			
	Item Category - Floor		Basic Tool Features	Derived Data	Selection Agent	Building System
	Description: A 2D and 3D element. A horizontal surface element most commonly attributed to the structural support system for a building.		Structural System, Assembly Information	Material Volume, Material Surface Area	Primary Creation: Architect Secondary Creation: Structural Engineer	Item System Category - Structural
Level of Development AIA Document E202 - 2008 Developed by Graphisoft 2001	Information Category for Information Item (See Master Information Tab)	Information Item (Information about the specific object or element)	Model Element Author	Information Classification Origin	Required by Client Data	IFC Support
LOD 100 - Conceptual						
Overall Building Missing Indicative of Area, Height, Volume, Location, and Orientation.	Building Program & Project Meta Data	Facility ID			File Properties	IFCSet->IfcBuildingName
	Building Program & Project Meta Data	Facility Name			File Properties	IFCSet->IfcBuildingLongName
	Building Program & Project Meta Data	Facility Description			File Properties	IFCSet->IfcBuildingDescription
	Physical Properties of BIM Objects & Elements	Overall Length				IFCSet->IfcQuantityLengthName
	Physical Properties of BIM Objects & Elements	Overall Width				IFCSet->IfcQuantityLengthName
	Physical Properties of BIM Objects & Elements	Overall Height				IFCSet->IfcQuantityLengthName
	Physical Properties of BIM Objects & Elements	Overall Area				IFCSet->IfcQuantityAreaName
	Physical Properties of BIM Objects & Elements	Overall Volume				IFCSet->IfcQuantityVolumeName
	GeoSpatial and Spatial Location of Objects &	Position Type				IFCSet->IfcObjectPlacement
	GeoSpatial and Spatial Location of Objects &	Location Constraint				IFCSet->IfcConstraint
	GeoSpatial and Spatial Location of Objects &	Code Constraint				IFCSet->IfcConstraint
	Costing Requirements	Conceptual Cost			X	IFCSet->IfcCostValueCostType
	Costing Requirements	Conceptual Unit Cost			X	IFCSet->IfcCostValueCostType
	Costing Requirements	Future Cost Assumptions				IFCSet->IfcCostValueCostType
	Sustainable Material LEED or Other Requirements	Green Assumptions				IFCSet->IfcEnvironmentalImpact
	Sustainable Material LEED or Other Requirements	Green Strategies				IFCSet->IfcEnvironmentalImpact
	Sustainable Material LEED or Other Requirements	LEED Initiatives Bronze Silver Gold				IFCSet->IfcEnvironmentalImpact
	Project Environmental & Site Conditions	Utility Data				
	Phases Time Sequencing & Schedule Requirements	Phasing (OpenClose Table -32)				IFCProject->IfcTaskName, IfcPhase
	Phases Time Sequencing & Schedule Requirements	Overall Duration				IFCProject->IfcTaskName, IfcPhase
LOD 200-Approximate Geometry						
Generalized Systems or Assemblies with Approximate Quantities, Size, Shape, Location, , and Orientation.	Physical Properties of BIM Objects & Elements	Length				IFCSet->IfcQuantityLengthName
	Physical Properties of BIM Objects & Elements	Width				IFCSet->IfcQuantityLengthName
	Physical Properties of BIM Objects & Elements	Height				IFCSet->IfcQuantityLengthName
	Physical Properties of BIM Objects & Elements	Area				IFCSet->IfcQuantityAreaName
	Physical Properties of BIM Objects & Elements	Volume				IFCSet->IfcQuantityVolumeName
	Physical Properties of BIM Objects & Elements	Maximum Size				
	GeoSpatial and Spatial Location of Objects &	Story Number				IFCSet->IfcBuildingStoryName
	GeoSpatial and Spatial Location of Objects &	Zone/Space Name				IFCSet->IfcZoneLongName, IfcZone
	GeoSpatial and Spatial Location of Objects &	Zone/Space Number				IFCSet->IfcZoneName
	GeoSpatial and Spatial Location of Objects &	Room Name				IFCSet->IfcSpaceLongName
	GeoSpatial and Spatial Location of Objects &	Room Number				IFCSet->IfcSpaceName
	GeoSpatial and Spatial Location of Objects &	Floor ID				IFCSet->IfcBuildingStoryName
	GeoSpatial and Spatial Location of Objects &	Floor Name				IFCSet->IfcBuildingStoryLongName
	GeoSpatial and Spatial Location of Objects &	Floor Description				IFCSet->IfcBuildingStoryDescription
	GeoSpatial and Spatial Location of Objects &	Floor Elevation				IFCSet->IfcBuildingStoryElevation
	GeoSpatial and Spatial Location of Objects &	Floor Elevation Units				IFCSet->IfcBuildingStoryElevation
	GeoSpatial and Spatial Location of Objects &	Floor Total Height				IFCSet->IfcBuildingStoryElevation
	GeoSpatial and Spatial Location of Objects &	Floor Total Height Units				IFCSet->IfcBuildingStoryElevation
	Manufacturer Specific Information Requirements	General Type				IFCSet->IfcType, IfcClassification
	Costing Requirements	Value Based Costing (i.e. Cost				IFCSet->IfcCostValueCostType
	Sustainable Material LEED or Other Requirements	LEED Items per Quantity Values				IFCSet->IfcEnvironmentalImpact
	Project Environmental & Site Conditions	Temperature Range Requirement				IFCSet->IfcSpacePart, IfcSpace
	Project Environmental & Site Conditions	Radiant Heating Requirement				IFCSet->IfcSpacePart, IfcSpace
	Program/Space Compliance or Validation	Program Room Requirements				IFCSet->IfcSpace, IfcSpacePart
	Code Compliance/ Occupant Safety Requirements	Fire Rating Requirement				IFCSet->IfcSpacePart, IfcSpaceCommon
	Code Compliance/ Occupant Safety Requirements	Building Type Selection				IFCSet->IfcClassification
	Phases Time Sequencing & Schedule Requirements	Time Sequence				IFCProject->IfcTaskName, IfcPhase
	Phases Time Sequencing & Schedule Requirements	Order of Project Milestones				IFCProject->IfcTaskName, IfcPhase
LOD 300-Precise Geometry						
Specific Assemblies that are Accurate in Terms of Size, Shape, Location, Quantity, and Orientation.	Physical Properties of BIM Objects & Elements	Nominal Size				
	Physical Properties of BIM Objects & Elements	Capacity				IFCSet->IfcSpaceCommon
	Physical Properties of BIM Objects & Elements	Perimeter				IFCSet->IfcQuantityLengthName
	Physical Properties of BIM Objects & Elements	Gross Section				IFCSet->IfcQuantityAreaName
	Physical Properties of BIM Objects & Elements	Depth				
	GeoSpatial and Spatial Location of Objects &	Elevation				IFCSet->IfcSpacePart, IfcSpace
	GeoSpatial and Spatial Location of Objects &	Elevation to Finish				IFCSet->IfcSpacePart, IfcSpace
	GeoSpatial and Spatial Location of Objects &	Elevation to Finish				IFCSet->IfcSpacePart, IfcSpace

Template Category	Cable Ladder Systems			
Template Version	Draft for Public Consultation			
Category Description	Cable Ladder Systems used for the support and accommodation of cables and possibly other electrical equipment in electrical and/or communication systems installations			
Classification System				
Classification	Value			
Suitability for Use	Consultation - draft use only			
Template Custodian	CIBSE			
Information Category	Parameter Name	Value	Units	Notes
	Manufacturer Data			
Specifications	Manufacturer		Text	
Specifications	Manufacturer Website		URL	
Specifications	Product Range		Text	
Specifications	Product Model Number		Text	Or Code
Specifications	CE Approval		Text	Number, Yes, No
Specifications	Product Literature		URL	
Specifications	Features		Text	Free text to describe product
	Construction Data			
Specifications	Type		Text	This is a COBie field, other fields will be required in final PDTs
Specifications	Shape		Text	This is a COBie field, other fields will be required in final PDTs
Specifications	Material		Text	This is a COBie field, other fields will be required in final PDTs
Specifications	Colour		Text	This is a COBie field, other fields will be required in final PDTs
Specifications	Finish		Text	This is a COBie field, other fields will be required in final PDTs
Specifications	Fittings / Accessories / Ancillaries		URL	Link to website
Specifications	Configuration		URL	Link to website
	Application Data			
Specifications	Reference Standard		Text	
Specifications	Power Source (if required)		Text	e.g. Integral battery, System-powered, Other, UserDefined
	Dimensional Data			
Specifications	Overall Length		mm	Or Diameter. Minimum and maximum lengths available
Specifications	Overall Internal Width		mm	Minimum and maximum widths available
Specifications	Overall Width		mm	Minimum and maximum widths available - external
Specifications	Overall Height		mm	Minimum and maximum heights available
Specifications	Gross Weight		kg	Equates to Operating Weight
Specifications	Rung Spacing		mm	For standard product ie: 300mm
Specifications	Cabling Area Depth		mm	
Specifications	Material Gauge		mm	Equates to thickness
Specifications	Shipping Weight		kg	Equates to dry weight of unit plus packaging allowance
Specifications	Access Clearance Top		mm	Access required for maintenance of this item
Specifications	Access Clearance Bottom		mm	Access required for maintenance of this item
Specifications	Access Clearance Left		mm	Access required for maintenance of this item
Specifications	Access Clearance Right		mm	Access required for maintenance of this item
Specifications	Access Clearance Front		mm	Access required for maintenance of this item
Specifications	Access Clearance Rear		mm	Access required for maintenance of this item
	Sustainability			
Sustainable Material BREEAM etc	Embodied Carbon		kgCO2	Awaiting Industry Standard
Sustainable Material BREEAM etc	Life Cycle Analysis		Number	Awaiting Industry Standard
Sustainable Material BREEAM etc	Location of Manufacture		GridRef	Awaiting Industry Standard
Sustainable Material BREEAM etc	Green Guide for Specification		Enumeration	Awaiting Industry Standard
Sustainable Material BREEAM etc	Environmental Product Declaration		Text	3rd Party Verification
Sustainable Material BREEAM etc	Responsible Sourcing of Materials		Enumeration	Awaiting Industry Standard
Sustainable Material ETL	Energy Technology List		URL	Hyperlink to ETL webpage for product
Sustainable Material LEED v.4	Responsible Extraction of Materials		Text	Awaiting Industry Standard
Sustainable Material LEED v.4	Material Ingredient Reporting		Text	Awaiting Industry Standard
	Operations & Maintenance			
Facilities/Asset Management	O&M Manual		URL	Hyperlink to Manufacturer O&M Data
Facilities/Asset Management	Daily		Text	Maintenance tasks or SFG20 codes
Facilities/Asset Management	Weekly		Text	Maintenance tasks or SFG20 codes
Facilities/Asset Management	Monthly		Text	Maintenance tasks or SFG20 codes
Facilities/Asset Management	Quarterly		Text	Maintenance tasks or SFG20 codes
Facilities/Asset Management	6 Monthly		Text	Maintenance tasks or SFG20 codes
Facilities/Asset Management	Annually		Text	Maintenance tasks or SFG20 codes
Facilities/Asset Management	Bespoke Timeframe		Text	Maintenance tasks or SFG20 codes
Facilities/Asset Management	Expected Life		Years	
Facilities/Asset Management	Warranty ID		Text	

This spreadsheet is the property of CIBSE although it can be freely used in the ways described, and completed with data specific to particular products. It is important that the Categories and Parameters given on the form are not changed. It is also important that where units of measurement are defined on the form that these too are followed. Any comment or suggestion on their revision should be addressed to pd@cibse.org

Climate change	0.00E+00	kg CO2 eq	Human Health	0.00E+00	DALY
Ozone depletion	0.00E+00	kg CFC-11 eq	Ecosystems	0.00E+00	species.yr
Human toxicity, cancer effects	0.00E+00	CTUh	Resources		\$
Human toxicity, non-cancer effects	0.00E+00	CTUh			
Particulate matter	0.00E+00	kg PM2.5 eq			
Ionizing radiation HH	0.00E+00	kg U235 eq			
Ionizing radiation E	0.00E+00	CTUe			
Photochemical ozone formation	0.00E+00	kg C2H4 eq			
Acidification	0.00E+00	molc H+ eq			
Terrestrial eutrophication	0.00E+00	molc N eq			
Freshwater eutrophication	0.00E+00	molc P eq			
Marine eutrophication	0.00E+00	molc N eq			
Freshwater ecotoxicity	0.00E+00	CTUe			
Land use	0.00E+00	kg C deficit			
Water resource depletion	0.00E+00	m3			
		kg Sb eq			
cumulative energy demand	0.00E+00	MJ			

Building Assessment Information																	
Building Life Cycle Information										Supplementary Information beyond the Building Life Cycle							
A1-A3			A4-A5		B1-B7					C1-C4				D			
PRODUCT stage			CONSTRUCTION PROCESS stage		USE stage					END OF LIFE stage				Benefits and loads beyond the system boundary			
A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	C1	C2	C3	C4				
Raw material supply	Transport	Manufacturing	Transport	Construction-installation process	Use	Maintenance	Repair	Replacement	Refurbishment	Deconstruction Demolition	Transport	Waste Processing	Disposal	Reuse-Recovery-Recycling-Potential			
			scenario	scenario	scenario	scenario	scenario	scenario	scenario	scenario	scenario	scenario	scenario		scenario		
			B6					Operational energy use									
			scenario														
			B7					Operational water use									
					scenario												
										D							
										Benefits and loads beyond the system boundary							
										Reuse-Recovery-Recycling-Potential							
										scenario							

Figure 1: Life cycle stages and modules used in CEN/TC 350 standards such as EN 15804

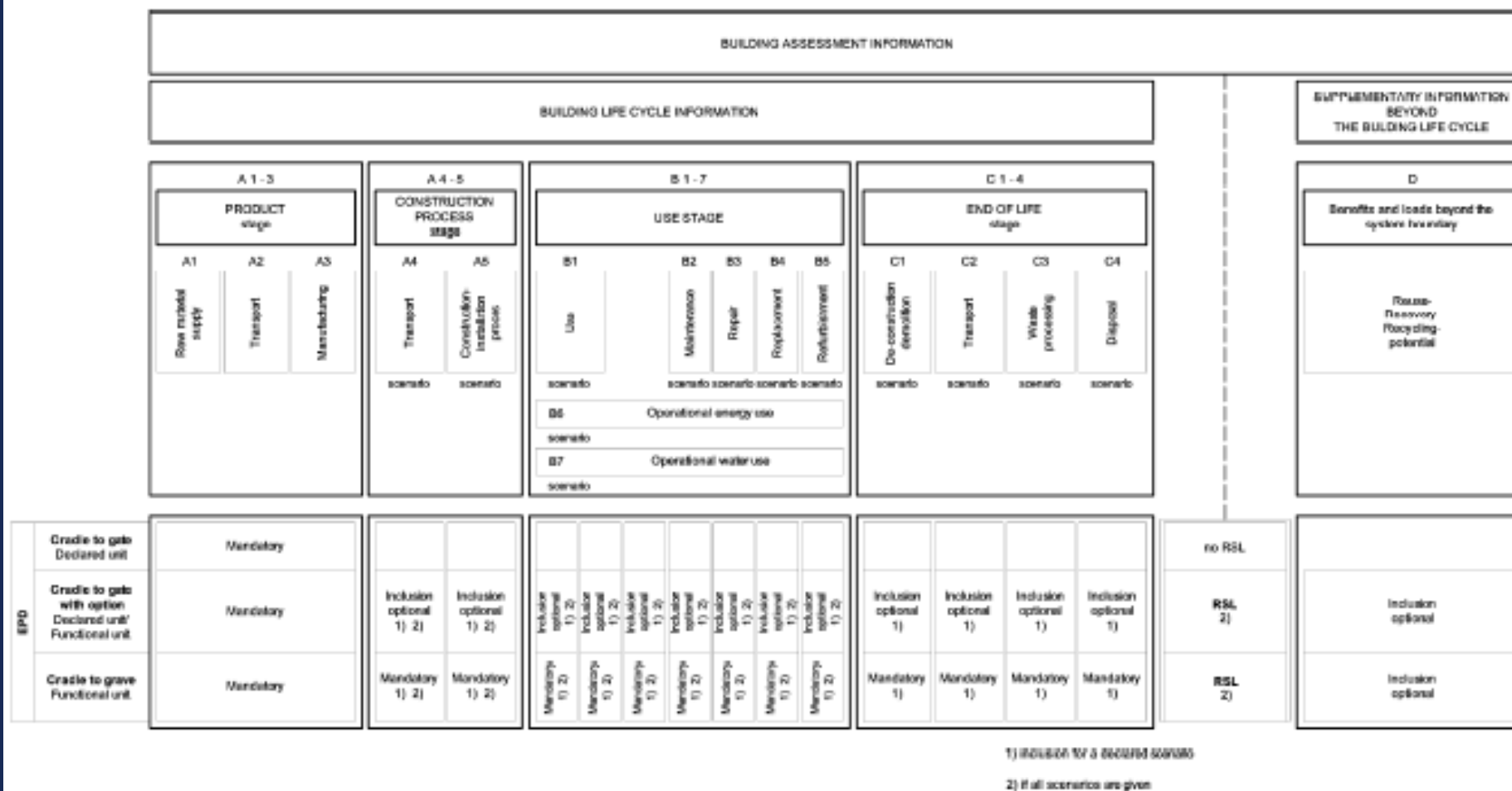


Figure 1 —Types of EPD with respect to life cycle stages covered and life cycle stages and modules for the building assessment

Decrement delay FU : to give a decrement delay (d) of X hours (defined by the user) for 1 m² surface								
Property 2: Decrement delay (d), Approach a: Specific Heat Value = Wh/kg.K						m		
Needed data	DL	Design Life of Building	50	Years	Default	Choose this method not the next one		
Needed data	CLE	Component Life Expectancy/Replacement period	50	Years	Default or PDS			
Needed data		Material						
Needed data	1	e thickness of material layer	0.3	m	PDS			
Needed data	2	p Rhô (volumic mass) [density]	700	kg/m3	PDS			
Default data	3	S surface area of wall considered	1	m²	Default			
Needed data	4	λ thermal conductivity	1	W/m.K	PDS	Be careful with units		
Needed data (option 1)	6	c Specific heat value	0.58	Wh/kg.K	PDS	See Converter if units are: J.kg/K		
Defined by User	7	d Decrement delay (Hours)	12	hours	LookUpTable	Could this be LUT/DDL with options?		
Formulas	d=1,38*e*√1/a		d	Decrement delay (Hours)	0.020546475			
Formulas	a=λ/p*C		a	diffusivity				
Formulas	e=d/1.38*√(p*C/λ)		e	thickness of material layer				
Formulas	Q=e*S*p		Q	Quantity				
Calculation	Q=(d/1.38*√(p*C/λ))*S*p*(DL/CLE)		Q	Quantity	302	kg	Calculated	Checked
Converter								
Input from Product Data Sheets			Result					
Specific Heat Value								
from	J/kg.K		to	Wh/kg.K				
2100	J/kg.K		=	0.583333333 Wh/kg.K				



INVENTORY OF CARBON & ENERGY (ICE)

Version 1.6a

Prof. Geoff Hammond & Craig Jones

Sustainable Energy Research Team (SERT)

Department of Mechanical Engineering

University of Bath, UK

This project was joint funded under the Carbon Vision Buildings
program by:



Making business sense
of climate change



Available from: www.bath.ac.uk/mech-eng/sert/embodied/

Peer Review Source: Hammond, G.P. and C.I. Jones, 2008, 'Embodied energy and carbon in construction materials', *Proc. Instn Civil. Engrs: Energy*, in press.

Interoperability and Integration

- The success of Applications to work with each other is to release the code of one to developers of the other, so they can interrogate it and write code to interoperate seamlessly with each other then test it and have on line updating
- Plugins and Apps become a doddle to load and start using
- All existing building analysis applications must migrate towards BIM APPs so there is no or little file transferring or translating₇₁ between applications

Built2SpecProject

- EU funded Project
- Avoiding compromise in specification without accountability
- Accountability through Smart Phone
 - All decisions makers recorded against all actions/decisions made
 - All decision points know in advance through templates built from specification review/approval sign off clauses out of NBS Create software
 - Approving: Prototypes, Samples, Mock ups, Control samples
 - Responding to: RFI Requests for Information
 - Recording: works completed
 - Recording: snagging points

BLOCK CHAIN

The distributed ledger of information. In easier words it's a **Record Book.**



THE
PROCESS
DEFINED

THE BANK

Decentralised

No middleman

Irreversible

Secure



Centralised



Bank is the middleman



Reversible



Prone to theft

Industries **Disrupted**

SUPPLY CHAIN
MANAGEMENT



Reduced fraud
and errors



Improved inventory
services

words its a Record
Book.

06

No activity without
permission of members

07

If no objection, the
transaction takes place

DIFFERENCE FROM THE BANK

Decentralised



Centralised

No middleman



Bank is the middleman

Irreversible



Reversible

Secure



Prone to theft

Permanent record of data



Records can be deleted

No service fee charged



Service fee charged

Autonomy to participants



Regulated by a central bank

Industries Disrupted

SUPPLY CHAIN MANAGEMENT



Reduced fraud
and errors



Improved inventory
services



Minimized course
costs



Reduced delays
from paperwork



Identification of
issues faster



Increased consumer
and partner trust

INSURANCE

RETAIL

PRIVATE TRANSPORT

DIFFER FROM

No service fee charged

Service fee charged

Autonomy to participants

Regulated by a central bank

Minimized course costs

Reduced delays from paperwork



Identification of issues faster



Increased consumer and partner trust

INSURANCE



Improved trust



Claim processing through smart contracts



Fraud detection and prevention



Enhanced efficiency

RETAIL



Consumer payments with digital money



Product authentication, from manufacturer to delivery

PRIVATE TRANSPORT



Large paper documents for legitimacy of activity



Loyalty points can automatically multiply



Record of auto-repair services



Record of purchases kept

VOTING



Voting through cell phones



Eliminate fraud voters



Better accountability



Reduced rigging in elections

ENERGY



Peer to peer energy trading



Easy Bill payment

Levels of Big Data Maturity

Operating as a
"data service provider"
Self-serve data
Collaboration and
sharing analytics
across the enterprise

LEVEL 5 Data & Analytics as a Service



LEVEL 4 Enterprise Adoption

Leveraging use cases
for multiple LOBs
Integrated metadata, quality, and
governance across Big Data
Predictive insights integrated
into business operations

Leveraging discrete
LOB use cases
Structured and
unstructured analysis
Predictive analytics
applied to Big Data

LEVEL 3 Business Adoption



LEVEL 2 Technical Adoption

Using Big Data mostly
for storage/transform
Usage primarily by IT
Some Big Data
exploratory analytics

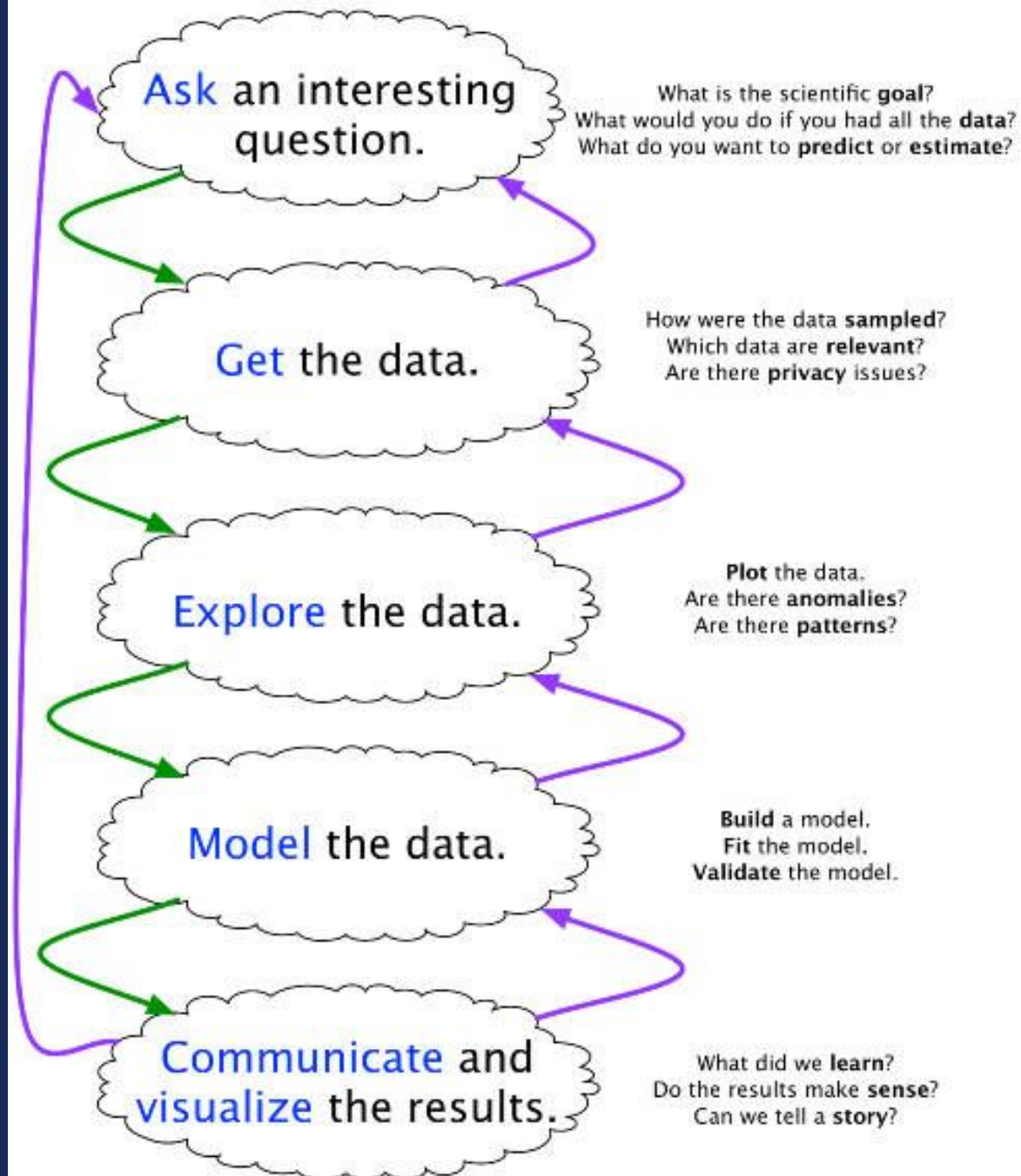
Thinking about it
Initial Big Data environment
in place
Proof-Of-Concept / Pilot

LEVEL 1 Infancy



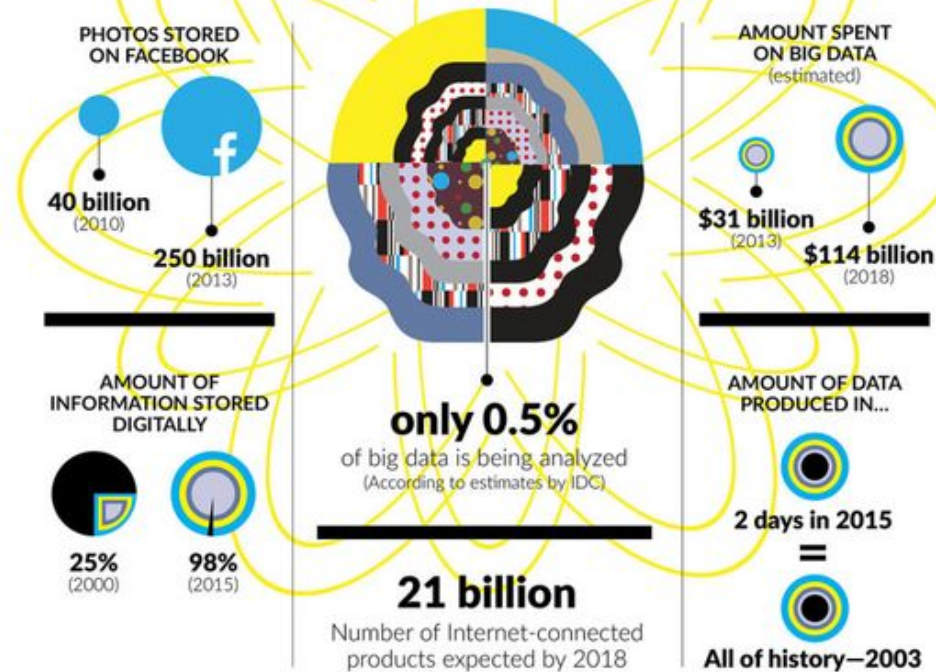
Want to know your organization's level of Big Data maturity?
Take the FREE assessment at bigdatamaturity.knowledgent.com.

The Data Science Process



THE BIG DATA CRISIS

The amount of data companies collect keeps growing.
They urgently need a strategy to make sense of it all



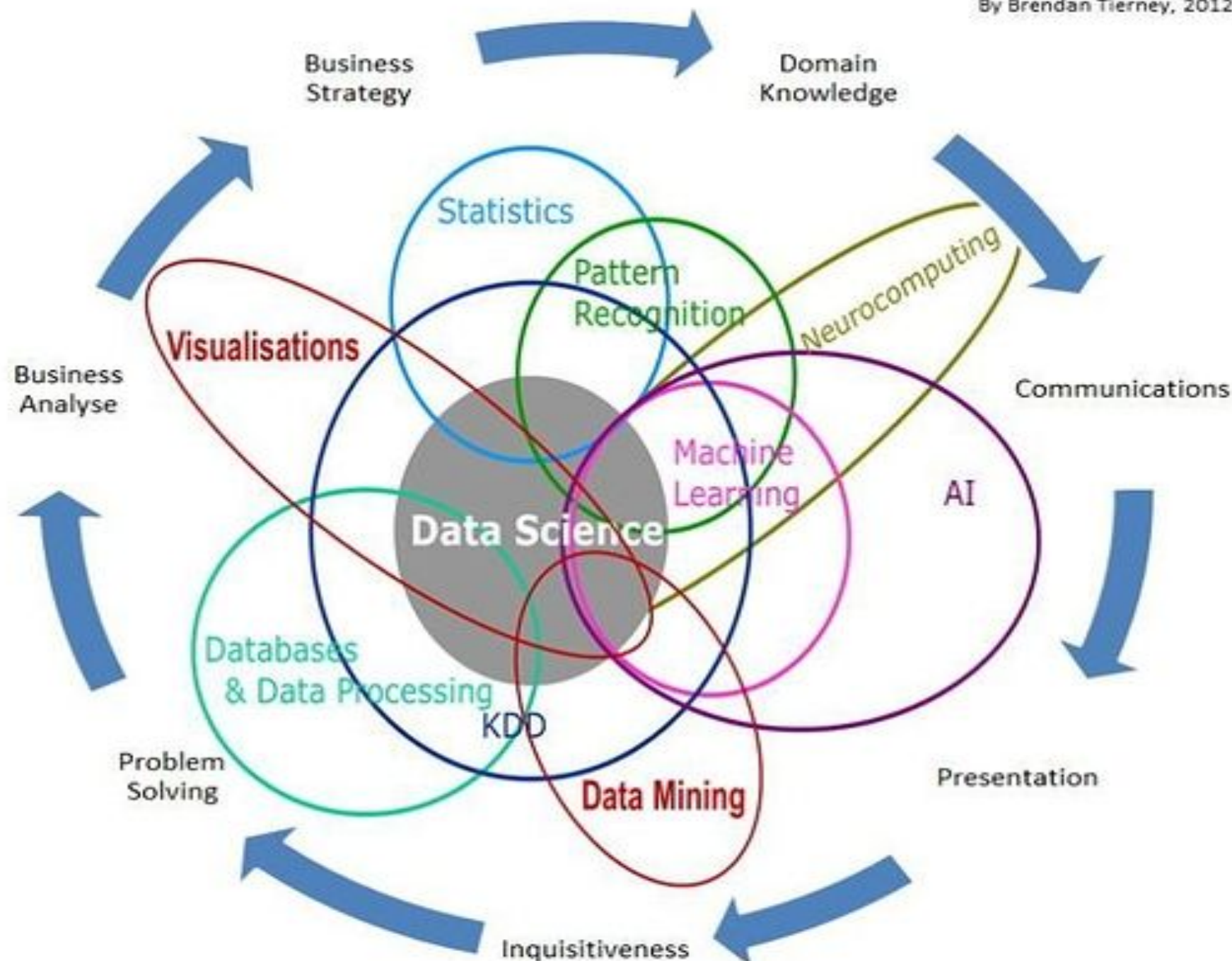
THE BIG DATA FIX

Smarter researchers aren't just collecting big data—they're viewing it as one tool in their toolbox, combining big data with customer engagement.



Data Science Is Multidisciplinary

By Brendan Tierney, 2012



"The Comfort Zone"

by @thewealthhike



TWH

www.thewealthhike.com



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